

Annex to Decision 2019/023/R

Update of the ATCO initial training content

'AMC to Part ATCO — Issue 1, Amendment 3'

Table of contents

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a) Composition of initial training — General

AMC2 ATCO.D.010(a) Composition of initial training — List of [abbreviations](#)
[acronyms/initialisms](#)

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(1) Composition of initial training — Basic training Subject objectives and training objectives

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(i) Composition of initial training — Aerodrome control visual rating (ADV) training Subject objectives and training objectives

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(ii) Composition of initial training — Aerodrome control instrument rating for tower ADI (TWR) training Subject objectives and training objectives

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iii) Composition of initial training — Approach control procedural rating (APP) training Subject objectives and training objectives

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iv) Composition of initial training — Area control procedural rating (ACP) training Subject objectives and training objectives

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(v) Composition of initial training — Approach control surveillance rating (APS) training Subject objectives and training objectives

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(vi) Composition of initial training — Area control surveillance rating (ACS) training Subject objectives and training objectives

The text of the amendment is arranged to show deleted, new or amended, or unchanged text as shown below:

- deleted text is ~~struck through~~;
- new or amended text is highlighted in blue;
- an ellipsis '[...]' indicates that the rest of the text is unchanged.

1. Structure of the basic and rating training syllabi

- (a) The basic and rating training syllabi have been structured as follows:
- (1) The syllabus is divided into subjects, which are divided into topics that are in turn divided into subtopics. This structure serves the definition and classification of the objectives. There can be one or several objectives linked to each subtopic.
 - (2) Objectives are assigned to a specific subject which deals with the knowledge and skills needed to accomplish the related subject objective.
 - (3) Subjects, topics and subtopics are contained in Appendices 2 to 8 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340, and are repeated in:
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(1) Composition of initial training — BASIC TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES;
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(i) Composition of initial training — AERODROME CONTROL VISUAL RATING (ADV) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES;
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(ii) Composition of initial training — AERODROME CONTROL INSTRUMENT RATING FOR TOWER ADI (TWR) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES;
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iii) Composition of initial training — APPROACH CONTROL PROCEDURAL RATING (APP) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES;
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iv) Composition of initial training — AREA CONTROL PROCEDURAL RATING (ACP) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES;
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(v) Composition of initial training — APPROACH CONTROL SURVEILLANCE RATING (APS) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES
 - AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(vi) Composition of initial training — AREA CONTROL SURVEILLANCE RATING (ACS) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

in order to provide the reader with a comprehensive and unique reference document for the basic and each of the rating trainings. Subject objectives and training objectives are included in and form an integral part of each of the aforementioned **AMCs**.

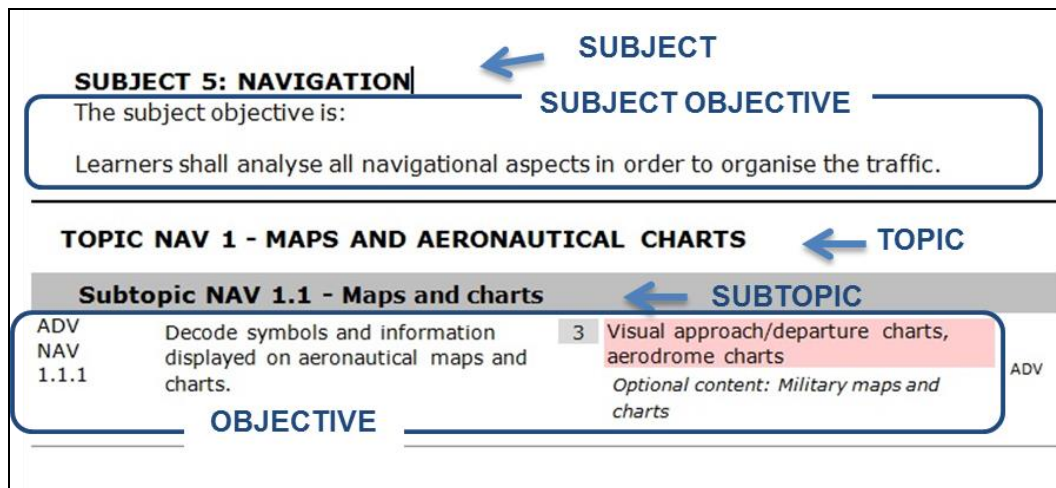


Figure 1: Layout of the syllabus

- (b) The following principles may be applied to the development of a training course that is based on any of the syllabi:
- (1) The structure of the syllabi and the order of the objectives contained therein is neither intended to convey a pedagogical sequence nor to indicate a relative level of importance.
 - (2) No objective from the basic training syllabus is repeated as ‘a refresher’ in the rating training syllabi.
 - (3) The number of objectives contained within a subtopic does not necessarily signify how long it should take to teach that subtopic. For example, a subtopic containing five relatively straightforward objectives, may take a shorter time to be taught than another subtopic containing two complex objectives.

2. Structure of the objectives

- (a) An objective consists of three elements:
- (1) The corpus, which is a description of the required performance. It always contains an action verb to ensure that the outcome is observable. The action verb is always associated with a defined taxonomy.
 - (2) The level, which indicates numerically the taxonomy of the action verb.
 - (3) The content, which may be implicit or explicit. The explicit content is written in the content field, while the implicit content is not but, instead, is implied in the corpus of the objective and other elements (syllabus, subject, etc.). Content that is a required part of the objective is written in the red-shaded field. Optional content, written in italics, may be used if considered appropriate.

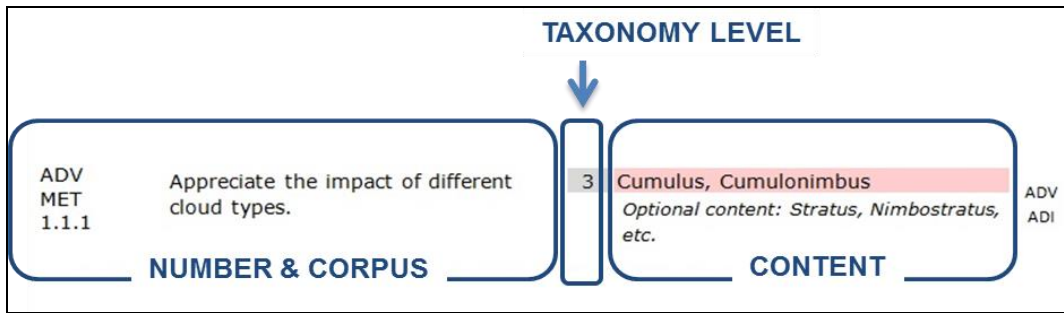


Figure 2: Layout of an objective

3. Repeated and common objectives

- (a) Repeated and common objectives are only applicable to rating training.
- (b) To the right of each objective, there is an indication of which other ratings contain this particular objective. If the rating is indicated in red italics, it notifies the reader that the objective(s) is (are) verbatim in each rating; however, the objective numbers are different. This indication is the first step to help the training providers ~~in~~ identify~~ing~~ the potential commonalities between the various syllabi. As a second step, the training provider must determine, at the level of local implementation, whether the objective is to be regarded as repeated or common.

Subtopic ATM 1.2 - Flight information service (FIS)				
ADV ATM 1.2.1	Describe the information that shall be passed to aircraft by an aerodrome controller.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.2.2	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 1.2.3	Issue appropriate information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, essential local traffic, traffic information	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.2.4	Appreciate the use of ATIS for the provision of flight information service by aerodrome controller.	3		ADV ADI

Figure 3: Indication of the ratings that particular objective applies to

3.1 Repeated objectives

All the objectives appearing in a syllabus are implicitly appropriate to this syllabus. As a consequence, objectives may be repeated ‘verbatim’ in different rating syllabi and nevertheless specify a different performance. The reader always needs to mentally add the sentence ‘in this syllabus context’ at the end of each objective.

For example, the objective ‘use approved phraseology’ is repeated (same level, same corpus, same content) in all the syllabi but is different because the context is different in each syllabus (a learner that is able to use approved phraseology for en-route traffic will need additional training before mastering the phraseology in the provision of aerodrome control).

3.2 Common objectives

- (a) Common objectives are verbatim the same objectives that appear in more than one rating syllabi in the same context so that they do not need to be taught again in case of combined or successively organised courses.

For example, the objective 'describe the human information-processing model' is common for all the syllabi because the context is non-specific and is, therefore, not determined by the type of rating.

- (b) As a general principle, the rating subject 'Human Factors' is identical in each of the rating training syllabi and can be considered as containing common objectives because the context is always the same. This means that the rating training objectives relating to Human Factors need to be taught only once. If a learner is acquiring an additional rating, he/she that learner would not be required to repeat the Human Factors objectives.

4. Action verbs that support the taxonomy for training objectives

- (a) The five taxonomy levels should be understood to have the following levels of complexity:

- (1) Action verbs for Level 1

Level 1 — A basic knowledge of the subject. It is the ability to remember essential points, to memorise data and retrieve it.

L1 Verb	Definition	Example
Define	State what it is and what its limits are; state the definition.	Define ATC service.
Draw	Produce a picture, pattern or diagram.	Draw the block diagram. Draw a holding pattern.
List	Say one after the other.	List the main structure components of an aircraft.
Name	Give name of objects or procedures.	Name the components of an ILS. Name the key national and international aviation organisations.
Quote	Repeat what is written or said.	Quote ICAO definition of ATC service.
Recognise	To know what it is because you've seen it before.	Recognise the information contained in the different parts of the AIP.
State	Say or write in a formal or definite way.	State the meteorological hazards to aviation.

- (2) Action verbs for Level 2

Level 2 — The ability to understand and to discuss the subject matter intelligently in order to represent and act upon certain objects and events.

L2 Verb	Definition	Example
Characterise	To describe the quality of features in something.	Characterise the main items of ATC equipment.
Consider	To think carefully about it.	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).
Demonstrate	Describe and explain; logically or mathematically prove the truth of a statement.	Demonstrate the importance of good communications in ATC.
Describe	Say what it is like or what happened.	Describe the methods by which ICAO notifies and implements legislation.
Differentiate	Show the differences between things.	Differentiate between different types of visibility.
Explain	Give details about something or describe so that it can be understood.	Explain the purpose and function of ICAO.
Take account of	Take into consideration before deciding.	Take account of the wind influence when calculating a ground speed. Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.

(3) Action verbs for Level 3

Level 3 — A thorough knowledge of the subject and the ability to apply it with accuracy. The ability to make use of the repertoire of knowledge to develop plans and activate them.

L3 Verb	Definition	Example
Act	Carry out, execute.	Act to reduce stress.
Apply	Use something in a situation or activity.	Apply separation.
Appreciate	To understand a situation and know what is involved in a problem-solving situation, to state a plan without applying it.	Appreciate the necessity for coordination (the learner says that the coordination will be done and with whom; he/she the learner does not perform the actual coordination).
Assist	Help somebody to do a job by doing part of it.	Assist the pilot.
Calculate	To discover from information you already have by arithmetic; to think about a possible cause of action in order to form an opinion or decide what to do.	Calculate appropriate levels. Calculate conversions between the three north designations.
Check	Make sure the information is correct (satisfactory).	Check the accuracy of flight data information. Check availability of information material.
Choose	Select out of number, decide to do one thing rather than another.	Choose appropriate levels. Choose which aircraft should be vectored.
Collect	Assemble, accumulate, bring or come together.	Collect examples of different types of error, their causes and consequences for ATC.
Conduct	Organise and carry out.	Conduct coordination.
Confirm	Establish more firmly, corroborate.	Confirm sequence order.
Decode	Turn into ordinary writing, decipher.	Decode the content of weather reports and forecast.
Encode	Put into code or cipher.	Encode and decode flight plans (including supplementary information).
Estimate	Form an approximate judgement of a number, form an opinion.	Estimate distance and direction between two points.
Execute	Perform action.	Execute corrective actions.
Extract	Copy out, make extracts from,	Extract pertinent data from

L3 Verb	Definition	Example
	find, deduce.	relevant sources to produce a flight progress display.
Identify	Associate oneself inseparably with, establish the identity.	Identify the role of ATC as a service provider and the requirements of the ATS users. Identify an aircraft.
Inform	Tell, give facts or information.	Inform supervisor of situation.
Initiate	Begin, set going, originate.	Initiate appropriate coordination.
Input	Enter in the system.	Input data.
Issue	Send forth, publish.	Issue appropriate ATC clearances. Issue appropriate traffic information.
Maintain	Cause or enable to continue.	Maintain flight data display.
Measure	Ascertain extent or quality of (thing) by comparison with fixed unit or with object of known size.	Measure distance on a map.
Monitor	Keep under observation.	Monitor traffic. Monitor the effect of human information-processing factors on decision-making.
Notify	Make known, announce, report.	Notify runway in use.
Obtain	Acquire easily without research.	Obtain meteorological information. Obtain information from the relieving controller.
Operate	Conduct work on equipment.	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.
Pass	Move, cause to go, transmit.	Pass essential traffic information without delay.
Perform	Carry into effect, go through, execute.	Perform communication effectively.
Process	To put through the steps of a prescribed procedure.	Process pertinent data on data displays.
Record	Register, set down for remembrance or reference.	Record information by writing effectively.

L3 Verb	Definition	Example
Relay	Receive and pass on, broadcast.	Relay meteorological information from pilot reports.
Respond	Provide an answer, perform answering or corresponding action.	Respond to loss/doubt concerning identification. Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.
Scan	Continuously observe rapidly, sequentially and selectively in order to extract relevant data.	Scan data display.
Transfer	Hand over.	Transfer information to the relieving controller.
Update	Refresh, bring up to date.	Update the data display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.
Use	Employ for a purpose, handle as instrument, put into operation.	Use approved phraseology. Use the available means for coordination.
Verify	Establish truth of.	Verify the mode C information.

(4) Action verbs for Level 4

Level 4 — Ability to establish a line of action within a unit of known applications following the correct chronology and the adequate method to resolve a problematic situation. This involves the integration of known applications in a familiar situation.

L4 Verb	Definition	Example
Acquire	Gain by oneself and for oneself, obtain after research.	Acquire relevant aeronautical information.
Adjust	Change to a new position, value or setting.	Adjust the surveillance system display.
Allocate	Assign, devote.	Allocate levels (height, altitude, flight level) according to altimetry data.
Analyse	Examine minutely the constitution of.	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness. Analyse the information provided by the radar equipment.
Assign	Designate or set an element.	Assign codes.
Coordinate	Negotiate with others in order	Coordinate runway in use.

L4 Verb	Definition	Example
	to work together effectively.	Coordinate when providing in the provision of FIS.
Comply	Act in accordance with.	Comply with rules.
Delegate	Commit authority to somebody.	Delegate separation to pilots in the case of aircraft executing successive visual approaches.
Detect	Discover existence of.	Detect potential conflict.
Ensure	Make safe, make certain.	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.
Expedite	Assist the progress of, do speedily.	Expedite traffic.
Integrate	Combine into a whole, complete by addition of parts.	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.
Manage	Handle, conduct, maintain control over something, be in charge of.	Manage traffic on the manoeuvring area. Manage traffic in accordance with procedural changes.
Organise	Give orderly structure to, frame and put into working order.	Organise pertinent data on data displays. Organise priority of actions.
Predict	Forecast.	Predict positions of aircraft in the aerodrome traffic and taxi circuits.
Provide	Supply, furnish.	Provide radar separation. Provide FIS.
Relate	Establish link with.	Relate a pressure setting to an altitude.

(5) Action verbs for Level 5

Level 5 — Ability to analyse new situation in order to elaborate and apply one or other relevant strategy to solve a complex problem. The defining feature is that the situation is qualitatively different from those previously met, requiring judgement and evaluation of options.

L5 verb	Definition	Example
Assess	Estimate value or difficulty, evaluate, appraise.	Assess workload.
Balance	Weigh (a question, two arguments, etc., against each other).	Balance the workload with the traffic demand.
Discuss	Investigate by reasoning or argument.	Discuss the impact of regulation.
Evaluate	Ascertain amount of, find numerical expression for.	Evaluate the necessary information to be provided to pilots in need of navigational assistance.
Interpret	To decide on something's meaning or significance when there is a choice.	Interpret operational information.
Optimise	To make optimal; get the most out of; use best; modify to achieve maximum efficiency.	Optimise the use of support tools.
Resolve	Solve, clear up, settle.	Resolve conflict.
Select	Pick out as best or most suitable.	Select the runway in use.
Theorise	Extract general principles from a particular experience.	Theorise the resolution of conflict between a slow and a fast aircraft.
Validate	Make valid, ratify, prove valid, show or confirm the validity of something.	Validate one radar vectoring option to expedite the traffic.

(b) Application of taxonomy levels to ~~practically-based~~ **practically based** objectives

- (1) Objectives at taxonomy level 3 or higher, which are of a practical nature, related to all subjects except ATM, may be achieved by any suitable type of practical training methods, e.g. hands on, plotting on charts, etc.
- (2) Objectives at taxonomy level 3 or higher, for the ATM subject (basic and rating), are practical by nature and require the integration of several knowledge areas and skills at the same time, e.g. vectoring of an aircraft requires knowledge and skills in the areas of ~~radio telephony~~ **radiotelephony**, aircraft performance, navigation and radar theory. Therefore, ATM level 3 objectives should be achieved through the use of a part-task trainer or a simulator.

- (3) ATM level 4 objectives should be achieved for the most part through the use of a simulator. A part-task trainer, which presents operational situations at an enforced pace, may be used to achieve some ATM level 4 objectives.
- (4) ATM level 5 objectives should be achieved through the use of a simulator.

AMC2 ATCO.D.010(a) Composition of initial training

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ACRONYMS/INITIALISMS

For the purposes of:

- AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(1) Composition of initial training — BASIC TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES
- AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(i) Composition of initial training — AERODROME CONTROL VISUAL RATING (ADV) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES
- AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(ii) Composition of initial training — AERODROME CONTROL INSTRUMENT RATING FOR TOWER ADI (TWR) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES
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- AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(vi) Composition of initial training — AREA CONTROL SURVEILLANCE RATING (ACS) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

the following abbreviations acronyms/initialisms will apply:

Abbreviation Acronym/Initialism Meaning

A-RNP	Advanced Required Navigation Performance
A/B (Type)	A and B type approaches (classifications)
ABAS	Aircraft-based Augmentation System (EGNOS)
ABES	Abnormal and Emergency Situations (Subject)
ACARS	Aircraft Communications Addressing and Reporting System
ACAS	Airborne Collision Avoidance System
ACC	Area Control Centre
ACFTB	Aircraft — Basic Training (subject)
ACFT	Aircraft (subject)
ACN	Aircraft Classification Number
ACP	Area Control Procedural Rating
ACS	Area Control Surveillance Rating
ADF	Automatic Direction Finding System
ADI	Aerodrome Control Instrument
ADS	Automatic Dependent Surveillance
ADS-B	Automatic Dependent Surveillance — Broadcast

ADS-C	Automatic Dependent Surveillance — Contract
ADV	Aerodrome Control Visual Rating
ADVS	Advisory Service
AEA	Association of European Airlines
AFIL	Air Filed Flight Plan
AFTN	Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network
AGA	Aerodromes
AIC	Aeronautical Information Circular
AIP	Aeronautical Information Publication
AIRAC	Aeronautical Information Regulation and Control
AIRAC SUP	AIRAC Supplement
AIREP	Air-Report
AIRMET	Information concerning en-route weather phenomena which may affect the safety of low-level aircraft operations
AIS	Aeronautical Information Service
ALRS	Alerting Service
AMC	Acceptable Means of Compliance
ANS	Air Navigation Services
AP/FD	Autopilot/Flight Director
APM	Approach Path Monitor
APP	Approach Control/Centre/Procedural Rating
APS	Approach Control Surveillance Rating
APV	Approach Procedure with Vertical guidance
APW	Area Proximity Warning
ASDA	Accelerate Stop Distance Available
ASM	Airspace Management
ASMGCS	Advanced Surface Movement Guidance and Control Systems
ATC	Air Traffic Control
ATCEUC	Air Traffic Controllers European Unions Coordination
ATCO	Air Traffic Controller
ATCS	Air Traffic Control Service
ATFCM	Air Traffic Flow and Capacity Management
ATFM	Air Traffic Flow Management
ATIS	Automatic Terminal Information Service
ATM	Air Traffic Management
ATMB	Air Traffic Management — Basic Training (subject)
ATS	Air Traffic Services
ATZ	Aerodrome Traffic Zone

AVASI	Advanced Visual Approach Slope Indicator
B-RNAV	Basic Area Navigation
Beidou	Chinese Navigation Satellite System
BIRDTAM	Bird hazard NOTAM (NOTAM reporting bird hazard)
CANSO	Civil Air Navigation Services Organisation
CAT	Clear Air Turbulence
CBA	Cross Border Area
CBT	Computer-Based Training
CCIS	Closed Circuit Information System
CCO	Continuous Climb Operations
CDO	Continuous Descent Operations
CDR	Conditional Route
CEM	Collaborative Environmental Management
CISM	Critical Incident Stress Management
CPDLC	Controller Pilot Data Link Communications
CPL	Current Flight Plan
CWP	Controller Working Position
D-GPS	Differential Global Positioning System
DA	Decision Altitude
DFTI	Distance from Touchdown Indicator
DH	Decision Height
DMAN	Departure Manager
DME	Distance Measuring Equipment
Doc	Document
EAM	ESARR Advisory Material
EASA	European Aviation Safety Agency
EAT	Expected Approach Time
EATCHIP	European Air Traffic Control Harmonisation and Integration Programme
EATMP	European Air Traffic Management Programme
EC	European Commission
ECAC	European Civil Aviation Conference
EET	Estimated Elapsed Time
EFIS	Electronic Flight Instrument System
EGNOS	European Geostationary Navigation Overlay Service
EGPWS	Enhanced Ground Proximity Warning System
EQPS	Equipment and Systems (subject)
EQPSB	Equipment and Systems — Basic Training (subject)

ESARR	Eurocontrol Safety Regulatory Requirements
ETF	European Transport Workers' Federation
EU	European Union
EU ETS	European Union Emissions Trading Scheme
EUROCONTROL	European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation
FA	Fix to Altitude
FAB	Functional Airspace Block
FAF	Final Approach Fix
FAP	Final Approach Point
FDPS	Flight Data Processing System
FIR	Flight Information Region
FIS	Flight Information Service
FMS	Flight Management System
FPB	Flight Progress Board
FPL	Flight Plan
FRA	Free Route Airspace
FRT	Fixed Radius Transition
FTE	Flight Technical Error
FUA	Flexible Use of Airspace
GAIN Report	Global Aviation Information Network Report
Galileo	European Satellite Navigation System
GBAS	Ground-Based Augmentation System
GLONASS	Global Orbiting Navigation Satellite System
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
GP	Glide Path
GPS	Global Positioning System
GPWS	Ground Proximity Warning System
GUI	Guidelines
HBK	Handbook
HF	High Frequency
HFACS	Human Factors Analysis & Classification System
HUM	Human Factors (subject)
HUMB	Human Factors — Basic Training (subject)
IACA	International Air Carrier Association
IAF	Initial Approach Fix
IAOPA	International Council of Aircraft Owner and Pilot Associations
IATA	International Air Transport Association

ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organisations
IF	Intermediate Approach Fix
IFALPA	International Federation of Airline Pilots' Associations
IFATCA	International Federation of Air Traffic Controllers' Associations
IFPS	Integrated Initial Flight Plan Processing System
IFR	Instrument Flight Rules
ILS	Instrument Landing System
IMC	Instrument Meteorological Conditions
INS	Inertial Navigation System
INTR	Introduction to the course (subject)
INTRB	Introduction to the course — Basic Training (subject)
IRS	Inertial Reference System
IRVR	Instrument Runway Visual Range
ISA	International Standard Atmosphere
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
LAM	Local Area Multilateration
LAW	Aviation Law (subject)
LAWB	Aviation Law — Basic Training (subject)
LDA	Landing Distance Available
LLZ	Localizer
locLNAV	Lateral Navigation
LOA	Letter of Agreement
LOC	Localiser
LOPs	Local Operating Procedures
LPV	Lateral Precision Localiser Performance with Vertical guidance approach
MAPt	Missed Approach Point
MCMF	Multi-Constellation, Multi-Frequency
MDA	Minimum Descent Altitude
MDH	Minimum Descent Height
MET	Meteorology
METAR	Meteorological Aviation Routine Weather Report
METB	Meteorology — Basic Training (subject)
MLAT	Multilateration
MLS	Microwave Landing System
Mode A	SSR identification code
Mode C	SSR Mode C (Pronounced: Mode Charlie)
Mode S	Mode Select

~~MON~~ — ~~Monitoring Aids~~

MSAW Minimum Safe Altitude Warning
MTCD Medium Term Conflict Detection
MWO Meteorological Watch Office
NAV Navigation (subject)
NAVAID Navigation(al) Aid

NAVB Navigation — Basic Training (subject)

NDB Non-Directional Beacon

No. Number

NOTAM Notice to Airmen

NPA Non-Precision Approach

NSE Navigation System Error

OCA Obstacle Clearance Altitude

OCH Obstacle Clearance Height

OJT On-the-Job Training

OLDI On-Line Data Interchange

~~P-RNAV~~ — ~~Precision Area Navigation~~

PA Precision Approach

PANS Procedures for Air Navigation Services

PAPI Precision Approach Path Indicator

PAR Precision Approach Radar

PBN Performance Based Navigation

PCN Pavement Classification Number

PCP IR Pilot Common Project Implementing Rule

PDE Path Definition Error

PEAR (model) People who do the job/Environment in which they work/Actions they perform/Resources necessary to complete the job

PEN Professional Environment (subject)

PENB Professional Environment — Basic Training (subject)

PSR Primary Surveillance Radar

PTP Part-Time Practice

QDM **Inbound Mmagnetic Heading bearing to the station**

QDR **Outbound Mmagnetic Bbearing from the station**

QFE Atmospheric pressure at aerodrome elevation

QNH Atmospheric pressure at mean sea level

QTF The position of the transmitting station according to the bearings taken by the D/F station

RA Resolution Advisory (TCAS)

RAIM	Receiver Autonomous Integrity Monitoring
RCC	Rescue Coordination Centre
RDPS	Radar Data Processing System
RF	Radius to Fix
RNAV	Area Navigation
RNP	Required Navigation Performance
RNP-RNAV	Required Navigation Performance-Area Navigation
RNP APCH	Required Navigation Performance Approach
RNP AR APCH	Required Navigation Performance Authorisation Required Approach
RNP (AR) DEP	Required Navigation Performance Authorisation Required Departure
ROC	Rate of Climb
RPAS	Remotely Piloted Aircraft System
RPL	Stored Flight Plan
RTF	Radio Telephony Radiotelephony
RVR	Runway Visual Range
RVSM	Reduced Vertical Separation Minimum
SADIS	Satellite Distribution of World Area Forecast System
SAR	Search and Rescue
SARPs	Standards and Recommended Practices (ICAO)
SBAS	Satellite Based Augmentation System
SDPS	Surveillance Data Processing System
SELCAL	Selective Calling
SERA	Standardised European Rules of the Air
SES	Single European Sky
SHELL (model)	Software, Hardware, Environment, Live ware, Live ware Model
SIB	Safety Information Bulletin
SID	Standard Instrument Departure (Route)
SIGMET	Significant Meteorological Information
SMAN	Surface Management
SMR	Surface Movement Radar
SNOWTAM	NOTAM on SNOW conditions
SOPs	Standard Operating Procedures
SPECI	Aviation Selected Special Weather Report
SRC	Safety Regulation Commission
SRU	Safety Regulation Unit
SSR	Secondary Surveillance Radar
STAR	Standard Instrument Arrival (Route)

STCA	Short Term Conflict Alert
SVFR	Special Visual Flight Rules Flight
TA	Traffic Alert (TCAS)
TACAN	UHF Tactical Air Navigation Aid
TAF	Terminal Area (Aerodrome) Forecast
TAWS	Terrain Awareness and Warning System
TBO	Trajectory-Based Operations
TCAC	Tropical Cyclone Advisory Centre
TCAS	Traffic Alert and Collision Avoidance System
TODA	Take-Off Distance Available
TORA	Take-Off Run Available
TRM	Team Resource Management
TSA	Temporary Segregated Area
TSE	Total System Error
TWR	Tower Control Unit (Aerodrome Control Tower)
UAS	Unmanned Aircraft System
UDES	Unusual Degraded Emergency Situations
UDF	Ultra High Frequency Direction Finder
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time
VAAC	Volcanic Ash Advisory Centre
VASI	Visual Approach Slope Indicator
VDF	Very High Frequency Direction Finder
VFR	Visual Flight Rules
VHF	Very High Frequency
VMC	Visual Meteorological Conditions
VNAV	Vertical Navigation
VOLMET	Routine Weather Reports Broadcast on VHF
VOR	VHF Omni-directional Radio Range
WAFC	World Area Forecast Centre
WAFS	World Area Forecast System
WAM	Wide Area Multilateration
WGS-84	World Geodetic System 84
WMO	World Meteorological Organization

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(1) Composition of initial training — Basic training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(1) Composition of initial training

BASIC TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) Basic training should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 2 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 — Basic training.
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 2 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and how to obtain the appropriate information, and recognise the potential for development of their careers in ATC.

TOPIC INTRB 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTRB 1.1 — Course introduction

BASIC INTRB 1.1.1 Explain the aims and main objectives of the course. 2

Subtopic INTRB 1.2 — Course administration

BASIC INTRB 1.2.1 State **how the** course is administered. 1

Subtopic INTRB 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

BASIC INTRB 1.3.1 Use appropriate documents **ation** and their sources for the course. 3 *Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server*

BASIC INTRB 1.3.2 Integrate appropriate information into course studies. 4 **Training documentation**
Optional content: supplementary information, library

TOPIC INTRB 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTRB 2.1 — Course content and organisation

BASIC INTRB 2.1.1 State the different training methods **used** **during** **applied to** the course. 1 **Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events**

BASIC INTRB 2.1.2 State the subjects **covered by** **of** the course and their purpose. 1

BASIC INTRB 2.1.3 Describe the organisation of theoretical training. 2 *Optional content: course programme*

BASIC INTRB 2.1.4 Describe the organisation of practical training. 2 *Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme*

Subtopic INTRB 2.2 — Training ethos

BASIC INTRB 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	<i>Optional content: instructor discussions, training progress, assessment, examinations, results, briefing, debriefing</i>
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BASIC INTRB 2.2.2	Describe the positive effect of working and learning together with course participants.	2	Team work Teamwork in theoretical and practical training
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Subtopic INTRB 2.3 — Assessment process

BASIC INTRB 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2	
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TOPIC INTRB 3 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATCO'S FUTURE

Subtopic INTRB 3.1 — Job prospects

BASIC INTRB 3.1.1	Recognise an ATCO's working environment.	1	Area control unit, approach control unit, aerodrome control unit
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BASIC INTRB 3.1.2	Recognise career developments.	1	<i>Optional content: OJT instructor, supervisor, operational managerial posts, non-operational posts</i>
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall apply the regulations governing the rules of the air, airspace and flight planning and explain their development or, where applicable, their incorporation into national legislation.

TOPIC LAWB 1 — INTRODUCTION TO AVIATION LAW

Subtopic LAWB 1.1 — Relevance of aviation law

BASIC LAWB 1.1.1	State the necessity for air law, the sources and development of aviation law.	1	Relevant EU legislation, ICAO Convention <i>Optional content: ICAO Annex 2, national aviation law</i>
BASIC LAWB 1.1.2	Name the key national and international aviation organisations.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO, ECAC, EASA, EUROCONTROL, national authority</i>
BASIC LAWB 1.1.3	Describe the impact these organisations have on ATC and their interaction with each other.	2	

TOPIC LAWB 2 — INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Subtopic LAWB 2.1 — ICAO

BASIC LAWB 2.1.1	Explain the purpose and function of ICAO.	2	
BASIC LAWB 2.1.2	Describe the methods by which ICAO notifies and implements legislation.	2	SARPs, PANS, ICAO Annexes, ICAO documents <i>Optional content: regional offices</i>

Subtopic LAWB 2.2 — European and other agencies

BASIC LAWB 2.2.1	Explain the purpose and functions of EUROCONTROL.	2	Network Manager function
BASIC LAWB 2.2.2	Explain the purpose and functions of EASA.	2	
BASIC LAWB 2.2.3	State the purpose and function of other international agencies and their relevance to air traffic operations.	1	<i>Optional content: ECAC, EU, ITU, CANSO, WMO</i>

Subtopic LAWB 2.3 — Aviation associations

BASIC LAWB 2.3.1	State the purpose of controller, pilot, airline and airspace user associations and their interaction with ATC.	1	<i>Optional content: IFATCA, IFALPA, IATA, AEA, IAOPA, IACA, military services, ETF, ATCEUC</i>
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TOPIC LAWB 3 — NATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Subtopic LAWB 3.1 — Purpose and function

BASIC LAWB 3.1.1	Describe the purpose and function of appropriate national agencies and their relevance to air traffic operations.	2	<i>Optional content: civil aviation administration agencies, government agencies</i>
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Subtopic LAWB 3.2 — National legislative procedures

BASIC LAWB 3.2.1	Describe the means by which legislation is implemented, notified and updated.	2	ICAO Annex 15 <i>Optional content: AIS, AIPs, AIRAC, SUPs, AICs, NOTAMs, integrated aeronautical information package, national legislation, letters of agreement, operations manual</i>
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BASIC LAWB 3.2.2	Recognise the information contained in the different parts of the AIP.	1	
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Subtopic LAWB 3.3 — Competent authority

BASIC LAWB 3.3.1	Name the competent authority responsible for licensing and enforcing legislation and operational procedures.	1	
BASIC LAWB 3.3.2	Describe how the competent authority carries out its safety regulation responsibilities.	2	

Subtopic LAWB 3.4 — National aviation associations

BASIC LAWB 3.4.1	State the purpose of national controller, pilot, airline and airspace user associations.	1	
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TOPIC LAWB 4 — ATS SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAWB 4.1 — Safety regulation

BASIC LAWB 4.1.1	Describe the need for safety regulation.	2	Regulation (EC) No 216/2008¹ Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 ²
			<i>Optional content:</i> Regulation (EU) No 1034/2011³ , Regulation (EU) 2017/373 ⁴ , national regulations
BASIC LAWB 4.1.2	Describe the general principles of the safety organisation.	2	Safety regulation
			<i>Optional content:</i> Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011⁵ , Regulation (EU) 2017/373, national regulations
BASIC LAWB 4.1.3	Explain the impact of safety regulation on the controller.	2	<i>Optional content:</i> Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ⁶ on ATCO Licensing

Subtopic LAWB 4.2 — Safety management system

BASIC LAWB 4.2.1	Explain the regulatory requirements of safety management systems in ATM.	2	Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 Regulation (EU) 2017/373
BASIC LAWB 4.2.2	Explain the principles of the safety management systems.	2	Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 Regulation (EU) 2017/373
BASIC LAWB 4.2.3	Describe the safety assessment methodology.	2	Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011, Regulation (EU) No 1034/2011 Regulation (EU) 2017/373

¹ ~~Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 February 2008 on common rules in the field of civil aviation and establishing a European Aviation Safety Agency, and repealing Council Directive 91/670/EEC, Regulation (EC) No 1592/2002 and Directive 2004/36/EC (OJ L 79, 19.3.2008, p. 1), as last amended.~~

² Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2018 on common rules in the field of civil aviation and establishing a European Union Aviation Safety Agency, and amending Regulations (EC) No 2111/2005, (EC) No 1008/2008, (EU) No 996/2010, (EU) No 376/2014 and Directives 2014/30/EU and 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, and repealing Regulations (EC) No 552/2004 and (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council and Council Regulation (EEC) No 3922/91 (OJ L 212, 22.8.2018, p. 1).

³ ~~Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1034/2011 of 17 October 2011 on safety oversight in air traffic management and air navigation services and amending Regulation (EU) No 691/2010 (OJ L 271, 18.10.2011, p. 15).~~

⁴ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/373 of 1 March 2017 laying down common requirements for providers of air traffic management/air navigation services and other air traffic management network functions and their oversight, repealing Regulation (EC) No 482/2008, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 1034/2011, (EU) No 1035/2011 and (EU) 2016/1377 and amending Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 62, 8.3.2017, p. 1).

⁵ ~~Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 of 17 October 2011 laying down common requirements for the provision of air navigation services and amending Regulations (EC) No 482/2008 and (EU) No 691/2010 (OJ L 271, 18.10.2011, p. 23).~~

⁶ Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

TOPIC LAWB 5 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAWB 5.1 — Units of measurement

BASIC LAWB 5.1.1	Describe the units of measurement used in aviation.	2	Council Directive 80/181/EEC on units of measurement ⁷ , ICAO Annex 5
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Subtopic LAWB 5.2 — ATCO licensing/certification

BASIC LAWB 5.2.1	Explain the ATCO licensing/certification process.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing, Approved training courses; ATCO licences, ratings and endorsements <i>Optional content: national processes</i>
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BASIC LAWB 5.2.2	Explain the privileges and limitations of controller licences.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing
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Subtopic LAWB 5.3 — Overview of ANS and ATS

BASIC LAWB 5.3.1	Differentiate between the Air Navigation Services.	2	Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 , Regulation (EU) 2018/1139, Regulation (EC) No 549/2004 ⁸
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BASIC LAWB 5.3.2	Explain the considerations which determine the need for the ATS.	2	ICAO Annex 11
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BASIC LAWB 5.3.3	Differentiate between the ATS.	2	ATCS, ADVS, FIS, ALRS
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BASIC LAWB 5.3.4	Explain the objectives of ATS.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 ⁹
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Subtopic LAWB 5.4 — Rules of the air

⁷ Council Directive 80/181/EEC of 20 December 1979 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to units of measurement and on the repeal of Directive 71/354/EEC (OJ L 39, 15.2.1980, p. 40).

⁸ Regulation (EC) No 549/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 March 2004 laying down the framework for the creation of the single European sky (the framework Regulation) — Statement by the Member States on military issues related to the single European sky (OJ L 96, 31.3.2004, p. 1).

⁹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

BASIC LAWB 5.4.1	Explain the rules of the air.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC LAWB 5.4.2	State any notified differences with ICAO.	1	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: Supplements to ICAO Annex 2 and ICAO Annex 11</i>
BASIC LAWB 5.4.3	Appreciate the influence of relevant flight rules on ATC.	3	General flight rules, instrument flight rules, visual flight rules
BASIC LAWB 5.4.4	Appreciate the differences between flying in accordance with VFR and IFR, in VMC and IMC.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012

Subtopic LAWB 5.5 — Airspace and ATS routes

BASIC LAWB 5.5.1	Explain airspace classification.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC LAWB 5.5.2	Differentiate between the different types of airspace.	2	<i>Optional content: control zones, control areas, airways, upper and lower airspace, restricted areas, prohibited and danger areas, FIR, aerodrome traffic zone, etc.</i>
BASIC LAWB 5.5.3	Differentiate between the different types of ATS routes.	2	Airway, arrival route, departure route, advisory route, controlled route, uncontrolled route, etc.
BASIC LAWB 5.5.4	Decode information from aeronautical charts.	3	<i>Optional content: control zones, control areas, ATS routes, upper and lower airspace, restricted areas, prohibited and danger areas, FIR, aerodrome traffic zone, etc.</i>

Subtopic LAWB 5.6 — Flight plan

BASIC LAWB 5.6.1	Explain the functions of a flight plan.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC LAWB 5.6.2	Explain the different types of flight plans and associated update messages.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC LAWB 5.6.3	Explain the pilot's responsibilities in relation to adherence to flight plan.	2	Inadvertent changes, intended changes, position reporting
BASIC LAWB 5.6.4	Describe flight plan processing.	2	<i>Optional content: AFTN, IFPS</i>

Subtopic LAWB 5.7 — Aerodromes

BASIC LAWB 5.7.1	Describe the general design and layout of an aerodrome.	2	Runway(s), taxiways, apron, movement area, manoeuvring area, designated positions on an aerodrome
BASIC LAWB 5.7.2	Explain the numbering system and orientation of runways.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ¹⁰ EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN — Initial issue'¹¹; EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM — Initial Issue'¹²
BASIC LAWB 5.7.3	Differentiate between different types of aerodromes.	2	Controlled, uncontrolled <i>Optional content: military, international, regional</i>
BASIC LAWB 5.7.4	Describe designated positions in the traffic circuit.	2	
BASIC LAWB 5.7.5	List the factors affecting the selection of runway in use.	1	

Subtopic LAWB 5.8 — Holding procedures for IFR flights

BASIC LAWB 5.8.1	Describe the purpose of holding.	2	Traffic management, weather, pilot request, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 8168
BASIC LAWB 5.8.2	Describe the types of holding patterns.	2	Published, non-published
BASIC LAWB 5.8.3	Describe an ICAO holding pattern.	2	ICAO Doc 8168 — Parts of an IFR holding pattern, entry/exit procedures, dimensions of patterns, protected airspace, holding areas, alignment, rates of turns, holding times, expect further clearance, Expected Approach Times (EATs)
BASIC LAWB 5.8.4	Describe the factors affecting the holding pattern.	2	Effect of speed, effect of level used, effect of navigation aid in use, turbulence

¹⁰ Commission Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 of 12 February 2014 laying down requirements and administrative procedures related to aerodromes pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 44, 14.2.2014, p. 1).

¹¹ ~~Decision 2014/013/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Certification Specifications and Guidance Material for Aerodromes Design ('CS-ADR-DSN — Initial issue') (<http://www.easa.europa.eu/document-library/agency-decisions/ed-decision-2014013r>);~~

¹² ~~Decision 2014/012/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Acceptable Means of Compliance and Guidance Material to Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ('AMC/GM for Aerodromes — Initial Issue') (<http://www.easa.europa.eu/document-library/agency-decisions/ed-decision-2014012r>);~~

Subtopic LAWB 5.9 — Holding procedures for VFR flights

BASIC
LAWB
5.9.1

Describe VFR holding.

2

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall describe the basic principles of air traffic management and apply basic operational procedures.

TOPIC ATMB 1 — AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

Subtopic ATMB 1.1 — Application of units of measurement

BASIC
ATMB
1.1.1

Apply the units of measurement appropriate to ATM. 3

Subtopic ATMB 1.2 — Air traffic control (ATC) service

BASIC
ATMB
1.2.1

Define ATC service. 1 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012

BASIC
ATMB
1.2.2

Explain the division of the ATC service. 2 Regulation (EC) No 549/2004, ICAO Annex 11

BASIC
ATMB
1.2.3

Explain the responsibility for the provision of the ATC service. 2 ICAO Annex 11

BASIC
ATMB
1.2.4

Differentiate between the different methods of providing ATC services. 2 Aerodrome, surveillance, procedural

Subtopic ATMB 1.3 — Flight information service (FIS)

BASIC
ATMB
1.3.1

Define FIS. 1 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012

BASIC
ATMB
1.3.2

Describe the scope of the FIS. 2 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012

BASIC
ATMB
1.3.3

Explain the responsibility for the provision of the FIS. 2 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444

BASIC
ATMB
1.3.4

State the methods of transmitting information. 1 *Optional content: RTF, data link, ATIS, VOLMET, etc.*

BASIC
ATMB
1.3.5

List the content of ATIS and VOLMET. 1 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 3
Optional content: meteorological data obtained by data link

BASIC
ATMB
1.3.6

Issue information to aircraft. 3 *Optional content: SIGMET, serviceability of nav aids, weather, flight safety information, essential traffic, essential local traffic, information related to aerodrome conditions, etc.*

Subtopic ATMB 1.4 — Alerting service

BASIC ATMB 1.4.1	Define ALRS.	1	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC ATMB 1.4.2	Describe the scope of the ALRS.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11
BASIC ATMB 1.4.3	Explain the responsibility for the provision of the ALRS.	2	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC ATMB 1.4.4	Differentiate between the phases of emergency.	2	Uncertainty, alert, distress
BASIC ATMB 1.4.5	Describe the organisation of an ALRS.	2	Responsibilities, local organisation
BASIC ATMB 1.4.6	Describe the cooperation between units providing the alerting services and the SAR units.	2	
BASIC ATMB 1.4.7	Differentiate between distress and urgency signals.	2	Mayday, Pan Pan, Pan Pan Medical <i>Optional content: visual signals, etc.</i>

Subtopic ATMB 1.5 — Air traffic advisory service

BASIC ATMB 1.5.1	Define air traffic advisory service.	1	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC ATMB 1.5.2	Describe the scope of the air traffic advisory service.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC ATMB 1.5.3	Explain the responsibility for the provision of the air traffic advisory service.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC ATMB 1.5.4	State to which flights air traffic advisory service shall be provided.	1	ICAO Doc 4444

Subtopic ATMB 1.6 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

BASIC ATMB 1.6.1	Define ATFM.	1	Regulation (EC) No 549/2004
BASIC ATMB	State the scope of capacity management.	1	Regulation (EU) No 255/2010 ¹³ , Regulation (EU) 2019/123 ¹⁴ ,

¹³ Commission Regulation (EU) No 255/2010 of 25 March 2010 laying down common rules on air traffic flow management (OJ L 80, 26.3.2010, p. 10).

BASIC ATMB 1.6.3	Describe the scope of air traffic flow capacity management (ATFCM).	2	Regulation (EU) No 255/2010, Regulation (EU) No 2019/123, ICAO Doc 4444, EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual
BASIC ATMB 1.6.4	Explain the responsibility for the provision of ATFCM.	2	Regulation (EU) No 255/2010, Regulation (EU) No 2019/123, ICAO Doc 4444, EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual
BASIC ATMB 1.6.5	Explain the methods of providing ATFCM.	2	Regulation (EU) No 255/2010, Regulation (EU) No 2019/123, ICAO Doc 4444, EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual

Subtopic ATMB 1.7 — Airspace management (ASM)

BASIC ATMB 1.7.1	Define ASM.	1	Regulation (EC) No 549/2004 <i>Optional content: Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005¹⁵</i>
BASIC ATMB 1.7.2	Describe the scope of ASM.	2	Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 <i>Optional content: FABs, EUROCONTROL Specification for the application of the FUA</i>
BASIC ATMB 1.7.3	Explain the responsibility for the provision of ASM.	2	Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL Specification for the application of the FUA</i>
BASIC ATMB 1.7.4	Explain the methods of managing airspace.	2	Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 <i>Optional content: Flexible use of airspace, airspace design, CDRs, TSAs</i>

¹⁴ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/123 of 24 January 2019 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of air traffic management (ATM) network functions and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 28, 31.1.2019, p. 1).

¹⁵ Commission Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 of 23 December 2005 laying down common rules for the flexible use of airspace (OJ L 342, 24.12.2005, p. 20).

TOPIC ATMB 2 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATMB 2.1 — Altimetry

BASIC ATMB 2.1.1	Appreciate the relationship between height, altitude and flight level.	3	QFE, QNH, standard pressure
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Subtopic ATMB 2.2 — Transition level

BASIC ATMB 2.2.1	Appreciate the relationship between transition level, transition altitude and transition layer.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 8168 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 8168</i>
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BASIC ATMB 2.2.2	Calculate the appropriate levels.	3	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition layer, height, lowest useable flight level, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>
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Subtopic ATMB 2.3 — Level allocation

BASIC ATMB 2.3.1	Describe the cruising level allocation system.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, table of cruising levels
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BASIC ATMB 2.3.2	Choose the appropriate levels.	3	Flight levels, altitudes, heights
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TOPIC ATMB 3 — RADIOTELEPHONY (RTF)

Subtopic ATMB 3.1 — RTF general operating procedures

BASIC ATMB 3.1.1	Explain the need for approved phraseology.	2	
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BASIC ATMB 3.1.2	Use approved phraseology.	3	Parts of the following documents relevant to the Basic course: ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual — standard words and phrases, ICAO Annex 10, Vol. 2 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
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BASIC ATMB 3.1.3	Perform communication effectively.	3	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback
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TOPIC ATMB 4 — ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATMB 4.1 — Type and content of ATC clearances

BASIC ATMB 4.1.1	Define ATC clearance.	1	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC ATMB 4.1.2	Describe the contents of an ATC clearance.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC ATMB 4.1.3	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, national documents</i>

Subtopic ATMB 4.2 — ATC instructions

BASIC ATMB 4.2.1	Define ATC Instructions.	1	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC ATMB 4.2.2	Describe the contents of an ATC instruction.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Annex 11
BASIC ATMB 4.2.3	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>

TOPIC ATMB 5 — COORDINATION

Subtopic ATMB 5.1 — Principles, types and content of coordination

BASIC ATMB 5.1.1	Explain the principles, types and content of coordination.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Annex 11 <i>Optional content: notification, negotiation, agreement, transfer of flight data and local agreements, etc.</i>
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Subtopic ATMB 5.2 — Necessity for coordination

BASIC ATMB 5.2.1	Appreciate the need for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, local procedures, letters of agreement^s</i>
BASIC ATMB 5.2.2	Differentiate between transfer of control and transfer of communication procedures.	2	

Subtopic ATMB 5.3 — Means of coordination

BASIC ATMB 5.3.1	Describe the means of coordination.	2	<i>Optional content: data link, telephone, intercom, voice, etc.</i>
BASIC ATMB 5.3.2	Use the available means for coordination.	3	

TOPIC ATMB 6 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATMB 6.1 — Data extraction

BASIC ATMB 6.1.1	Encode and decode an appropriate selection of standard ICAO abbreviations.	3	<i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 8585, ICAO Doc 8643, ICAO Doc 7910</i>
BASIC ATMB 6.1.2	Extract pertinent data from relevant sources to produce a flight progress display.	3	Pilot reports, coordination, data exchange <i>Optional content: flight plan</i>
BASIC ATMB 6.1.3	Encode and decode flight plans (including supplementary information).	3	ICAO format, AFTN format

Subtopic ATMB 6.2 — Data management

BASIC ATMB 6.2.1	Update the situation display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.	3	<i>Optional content: strip marking symbols, strip movement procedures, electronic data, label</i>
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TOPIC ATMB 7 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATMB 7.1 — Vertical separation and procedures

BASIC ATMB 7.1.1	State the vertical separation standards.	1	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
BASIC ATMB 7.1.2	Explain the vertical separation procedures.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444

Subtopic ATMB 7.2 — Horizontal separation and procedures

BASIC ATMB 7.2.1	State the principles of longitudinal separation standards and procedures based on time and distance.	1	ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC ATMB 7.2.2	State the principles of lateral separation standards and procedures.	1	ICAO Doc 4444

Subtopic ATMB 7.3 — Visual separation

BASIC
ATMB
7.3.1 State the occasions when clearance to fly by maintaining own separation while in VMC can be used. 1

Subtopic ATMB 7.4 — Aerodrome separation and procedures

BASIC
ATMB
7.4.1 State the aerodrome separation standards. 1 Separation on the manoeuvring area, in the traffic circuit, for departing and arriving aircraft

BASIC
ATMB
7.4.2 Explain the aerodrome separation procedures. 2 ICAO Doc 4444

BASIC
ATMB
7.4.3 Define essential local traffic. 1 ICAO Doc 4444

Subtopic ATMB 7.5 — Separation based on ATS surveillance systems

BASIC
ATMB
7.5.1 Explain the use of ATS surveillance systems in ATS. 2 Separation, identification, monitoring, vectoring, expedition and assistance to traffic
Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444

BASIC
ATMB
7.5.2 Explain the ATS surveillance systems separation standards and procedures. 2 ICAO Doc 4444

Subtopic ATMB 7.6 — Wake turbulence separation

BASIC
ATMB
7.6.1 Explain the wake turbulence separations. 2 ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012
Optional content: EASA SIB 2017-10 'En-route Wake Turbulence Encounters'

TOPIC ATMB 8 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATMB 8.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

BASIC
ATMB
8.1.1 State the European Union requirement for carriage of airborne collision avoidance system. 1 Regulation (EU) No 1332/2011¹⁶

BASIC
ATMB
8.1.2 Explain the main characteristics of airborne warning systems and their relevance to ATC operations. 2 ACAS, TAWS
Optional content: TCAS, EGPWS, wind shear alerts

BASIC
ATMB
8.1.3 Explain the function of ACAS Traffic Alerts and Resolution Advisories. 2 Regulation (EU) No 1332/2011, ICAO Doc 8168
Optional content: EUROCONTROL ACAS

¹⁶ Commission Regulation (EU) No 1332/2011 of 16 December 2011 laying down common airspace usage requirements and operating procedures for airborne collision avoidance (OJ L 336, 20.12.2011, p. 20).

[web page](#)

BASIC ATMB 8.1.4	List the actions of the pilot in case of TA and RA.	1	Regulation (EU) No 1332/2011, ICAO Doc 8168
BASIC ATMB 8.1.5	List the ACAS limitations.	1	ICAO Doc 9863 Optional content: EUROCONTROL ACAS web page

Subtopic ATMB 8.2 — Ground-based safety nets

BASIC ATMB 8.2.1	Explain the main characteristics of ground-based safety nets and their relevance to ATC operations.	2	<i>Optional content: STCA, MSAW, APW, APM</i>
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TOPIC ATMB 9 — BASIC PRACTICAL SKILLS

Subtopic ATMB 9.1 — Traffic management process

BASIC ATMB 9.1.1	Consider human information-processing in the provision of ATC.	2	Situational awareness, conflict detection, planning, decision-making, prioritisation, execution
BASIC ATMB 9.1.2	Consider the need for verification that actions are carried out.	2	Monitoring

Subtopic ATMB 9.2 — Basic practical skills applicable to all ratings

BASIC ATMB 9.2.1	Verify that the settings of the working position are appropriate.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.2	Operate the available working position equipment.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.3	Maintain situational awareness by monitoring traffic.	3	Information gathering, scanning, planning
BASIC ATMB 9.2.4	Appreciate priority of actions.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.5	Execute selected plan.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.6	Apply the prescribed procedures for the area of responsibility.	3	<i>Optional content: LOPs, transfer of control and communication, level allocation, inbound and outbound procedures</i>
BASIC ATMB 9.2.7	Appreciate relative velocity between aircraft.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.8	Identify separation problems.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.9	Choose the appropriate separation methods.	3	
BASIC ATMB 9.2.10	Apply separation.	3	<i>Optional content: vertical, longitudinal, lateral, aerodrome, based on ATS surveillance systems, distances from airspace boundaries</i>

Subtopic ATMB 9.3 — Basic practical skills applicable to aerodrome

BASIC
ATMB
9.3.1 Perform the basic functions of aerodrome control. 3

BASIC
ATMB
9.3.2 Perform the control of aerodrome traffic. 3 Single runway operations including VFR and IFR traffic

Subtopic ATMB 9.4 — Basic practical skills applicable to surveillance

BASIC
ATMB
9.4.1 Explain the methods and procedures of establishing identification. 2 ICAO Doc 4444

BASIC
ATMB
9.4.2 Apply the procedures for establishing identification. 3 Any of the ATS surveillance systems identification methods

BASIC
ATMB
9.4.3 Estimate the heading for a new track and the distance to the next waypoint. 3

BASIC
ATMB
9.4.4 Apply vectoring techniques. 3

BASIC
ATMB
9.4.5 Conduct level changes. 3 *Optional content: cruising level allocation, requested level change, climb/descent to exit level, descent to an altitude or a height*

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall describe how meteorology affects ATS operations and aircraft performance, and apply meteorological information in the basic operational procedures of ATS.

TOPIC METB 1 — INTRODUCTION TO METEOROLOGY

Subtopic METB 1.1 — Application of units of measurement

BASIC METB 1.1.1	Apply the units of measurement appropriate to meteorology.	3
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Subtopic METB 1.2 — Aviation and meteorology

BASIC METB 1.2.1	Explain the relevance of meteorology in aviation.	2
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BASIC METB 1.2.2	Explain the requirements for the provision of meteorological information available to operators, flight crew members, and to air traffic services.	2
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Regulation (EU) 2017/373

ICAO Annex 3, ICAO Annex 11

Optional content: ICAO Annex 3,
ICAO Annex 11

BASIC METB 1.2.3	State the meteorological hazards to aviation.	1
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Turbulence, thunderstorms, icing, micro bursts, squall, macro burst, wind shear, volcanic ash

Subtopic METB 1.3 — Organisation of meteorological service

BASIC METB 1.3.1	Name the basic duties, organisation and working methods of meteorological offices.	1
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Optional content: WAFS, WAFC, MWO, VAAC, TCAC, SADIS

BASIC METB 1.3.2	State the international and national standards for coordination between ATS and MET services.	1
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TOPIC METB 2 — ATMOSPHERE

Subtopic METB 2.1 — Composition and structure

BASIC METB 2.1.1	State the composition and structure of the atmosphere.	1
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Gases, layers

BASIC METB 2.1.2	Describe the basic characteristics of the atmospheric parameters measured.	2
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Temperature, pressure, wind, humidity, density

BASIC METB 2.1.3	List the tools used for the collection of meteorological data.	1
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Optional content: barometer, thermometer, ceilometer,

*anemometer, weather balloons,
transmissometer, radar, satellites, etc.*

Subtopic METB 2.2 — Standard atmosphere

BASIC METB 2.2.1 Describe the elements of the ISA. 2 Temperature, pressure, density

BASIC METB 2.2.2 State the reasons why the ISA has been defined. 1

Subtopic METB 2.3 — Heat and temperature

BASIC METB 2.3.1 Define the processes by which heat is transferred and how the atmosphere is heated. 1 Radiation, convection, advection, conduction, water cycle

BASIC METB 2.3.2 Describe how temperature varies. 2 Adiabatic processes, lapse rates, stability, instability

BASIC METB 2.3.3 State the influencing factors on surface temperature. 1

Subtopic METB 2.4 — Water in the atmosphere

BASIC METB 2.4.1 Differentiate between the different processes related to atmospheric moisture. 2 Condensation, evaporation, sublimation, saturation

BASIC METB 2.4.2 Characterise relative humidity, dew point and latent heat. 2

Subtopic METB 2.5 — Air pressure

BASIC METB 2.5.1 Describe the relationship between pressure, temperature, density and height. 2

BASIC METB 2.5.2 Explain the relationship between pressure settings. 2 QFE, QNH, standard pressure

BASIC METB 2.5.3 Explain the effect of air pressure and temperature on altimeter readings and the true altitude of aircraft. 2

BASIC METB 2.5.4 State how atmospheric pressure is measured. 1

TOPIC METB 3 — ATMOSPHERIC CIRCULATION

Subtopic METB 3.1 — General air circulation

BASIC METB 3.1.1	State the major atmospheric circulation features on the Earth.	1	<i>Optional content: Hadley cells, high and low belts, polar fronts, westerly winds, upper-level jet streams</i>
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Subtopic METB 3.2 — Air masses and frontal systems

BASIC METB 3.2.1	Describe the origin and movement of typical air masses and their general effect on European weather.	2	Polar, arctic, tropical, equatorial (maritime and continental)
BASIC METB 3.2.2	Describe the main isobaric features.	2	Cyclones, anticyclones, ridge, trough
BASIC METB 3.2.3	Describe the difference between various fronts and the associated weather.	2	Warm front, cold front, occluded front

Subtopic METB 3.3 — Mesoscale systems

BASIC METB 3.3.1	Describe the main phenomena caused by mesoscale systems.	2	Mountain waves, Föhn, slope and valley winds, thunderstorm, squall line <i>Optional content: land/sea breezes, tornadoes, land spouts, waterspouts</i>
BASIC METB 3.3.2	Explain the relevance of mesoscale systems to aviation.	2	

Subtopic METB 3.4 — Wind

BASIC METB 3.4.1	Explain the significance of wind phenomena and types.	2	<i>Optional content: veering, backing, gusting, jet streams, land/sea breezes, Föhn, surface, upper</i>
BASIC METB 3.4.2	State how wind is measured.	1	
BASIC METB 3.4.3	Explain the effect of forces which influence wind.	2	

TOPIC METB 4 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic METB 4.1 — Clouds

BASIC METB 4.1.1	Explain the different conditions for the formation of clouds.	2	
BASIC METB 4.1.2	Recognise different cloud types.	1	
BASIC METB 4.1.3	State the cloud types' main characteristics.	1	
BASIC METB 4.1.4	State how the cloud base and the amount of cloud are measured and/or observed.	1	
BASIC METB 4.1.5	Define cloud base and ceiling.	1	
BASIC METB 4.1.6	Differentiate between cloud base and ceiling.	2	

Subtopic METB 4.2 — Types of precipitation

BASIC METB 4.2.1	Explain the significance of precipitation in aviation.	2	
BASIC METB 4.2.2	Describe types of precipitation and their corresponding cloud families.	2	<i>Optional content: rain, snow, snow grains, hail, ice pellets, ice crystals, drizzle</i>

Subtopic METB 4.3 — Visibility

BASIC METB 4.3.1	Explain the causes of atmospheric obscurity.	2	
BASIC METB 4.3.2	Differentiate between different types of visibility.	2	Horizontal visibility, slant visibility, prevailing visibility, RVR
BASIC METB 4.3.3	State how visibility is measured.	1	
BASIC METB 4.3.4	Explain the significance of visibility in aviation.	2	

Subtopic METB 4.4 — Meteorological hazards

BASIC METB 4.4.1	Explain the meteorological hazards to aviation.	2	Turbulence, icing, micro bursts, macro burst, wind shear, thunderstorms, volcanic ash <i>Optional content: thunderstorms, squall</i>
BASIC METB 4.4.2	Describe the effect of meteorological hazards on aviation.	2	

TOPIC METB 5 — METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION FOR AVIATION

Subtopic METB 5.1 — Messages and reports

BASIC METB 5.1.1	Decode the content of weather reports and forecasts.	3	METAR, SPECI, TAF, SIGMET <i>Optional content: local reports</i>
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SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall explain the basic principles of navigation and use this knowledge in ATS operations.

TOPIC NAVB 1 — INTRODUCTION TO NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAVB 1.1 — Application of units of measurement

BASIC NAVB 1.1.1	Apply the units of measurement appropriate to navigation.	3
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Subtopic NAVB 1.2 — Purpose and use of navigation

BASIC NAVB 1.2.1	Explain the need for navigation in aviation.	2
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BASIC NAVB 1.2.2	Characterise navigation methods.	2	<i>Optional content: historical overview, celestial, on-board, radio, satellites</i>
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TOPIC NAVB 2 — THE EARTH

Subtopic NAVB 2.1 — Place and movement of the Earth

BASIC NAVB 2.1.1	Explain the Earth's properties and their effects.	2	<i>Optional content: form, size, rotation, revolution in space, seasons, day, night, twilight, units of time, time zones, UTC</i>
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Subtopic NAVB 2.2 — System of coordinates, direction and distance

BASIC NAVB 2.2.1	Characterise the general principles of a grid system.	2	<i>Optional content: degrees, minutes, seconds, WGS-84, latitude/longitude</i>
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BASIC NAVB 2.2.2	Explain direction and distance on a globe.	2	<i>Optional content: great circle, small circle, rhumb line, cardinal points, intercardinal points</i>
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BASIC NAVB 2.2.3	Estimate position on the Earth's surface.	3	<i>Optional content: latitude/longitude</i>
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BASIC NAVB 2.2.4	Estimate distance and direction between two points.	3
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BASIC NAVB 2.2.5	State the reference system used in aviation.	1	WGS 84 <i>Optional content: impact of alternative reference models</i>
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Subtopic NAVB 2.3 — Magnetism

BASIC NAVB 2.3.1	Explain the general principles of the Earth's magnetism.	2	True north, magnetic north, variation, deviation, inclination, declination
BASIC NAVB 2.3.2	Calculate conversions between the three north designations.	3	True north, magnetic north, compass north

TOPIC NAVB 3 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAVB 3.1 — Map making and projections

BASIC NAVB 3.1.1	State how the Earth is projected to create a map.	1	Types of projection
BASIC NAVB 3.1.2	Describe the properties of a map.	2	Projection, scale
BASIC NAVB 3.1.3	Describe the properties of an ideal map.	2	<i>Optional content: conformality, constant scale, true azimuth, rhumb lines and great circles</i>
BASIC NAVB 3.1.4	State the properties and use of different projections.	1	<i>Optional content: Lambert, Mercator, stereographic</i>

Subtopic NAVB 3.2 — Maps and charts used in aviation

BASIC NAVB 3.2.1	Differentiate between the various maps and charts.	2	
BASIC NAVB 3.2.2	State the specific use of various maps and charts.	1	
BASIC NAVB 3.2.3	Decode symbols and information displayed on maps and charts.	3	<i>Optional content: topographical features, NAV aids, fixes, fly over and fly by waypoints, etc.</i>

TOPIC NAVB 4 — NAVIGATIONAL BASICS

Subtopic NAVB 4.1 — Influence of wind

BASIC NAVB 4.1.1	Appreciate the influence of wind on the flight path.	3	Heading, track, drift, wind vector <i>Optional content: triangle of velocities</i>
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Subtopic NAVB 4.2 — Speed

BASIC NAVB 4.2.1	Explain the relationship between various speeds used in aviation.	2	True air speed, ground speed, indicated air speed (including Mach number)
BASIC NAVB 4.2.2	Appreciate the use of various speeds in ATC.	3	

Subtopic NAVB 4.3 — Visual navigation

BASIC NAVB 4.3.1	Describe Differentiate between the methods of visual navigation.	2	Map reading, visual reference <i>Optional content: dead-reckoning</i>
BASIC NAVB 4.3.2	State the cases where visual navigation is primarily used in commercial aviation.	1	Approach and landing, taxiing <i>Optional content: visual aids</i>

Subtopic NAVB 4.4 — Navigational aspects of flight planning

BASIC NAVB 4.4.1	Describe the navigational aspects affecting flight planning.	2	<i>Optional content: fuel/time calculations, min altitudes, alternative routes, weather conditions, ICAO Flight Plan (Item 18 use)</i>
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TOPIC NAVB 5 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAVB 5.1 — Ground-based systems

BASIC NAVB 5.1.1	Explain the basic working principles of ground-based systems.	2	VDF, NDB, VOR, DME, ILS <i>Optional content: TACAN, MLS</i>
BASIC NAVB 5.1.2	State the use of ground-based systems.	1	VDF, NDB, VOR, DME, ILS <i>Optional content: TACAN, MLS</i>
BASIC NAVB 5.1.3	Characterise the main radio navigation techniques based on ground-based systems.	2	Area navigation, conventional navigation <i>Optional content: homing, inbound/outbound tracking, instrument approach procedures, holding, drift assessment</i>

BASIC NAVB 5.1.4	Explain the accuracy effects of precision and limitations of ground-based systems on the flight .	2	VDF, NDB, VOR, DME, ILS <i>Optional content: TACAN, MLS</i>
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Subtopic NAVB 5.2 — Inertial navigation systems

BASIC NAVB 5.2.1	Explain the basic working principles, precision and limitations of on-board systems.	2	<i>Optional content: INS/IRS</i>
BASIC NAVB 5.2.2	State the use of on-board systems.	1	

Subtopic NAVB 5.3 — Satellite-based systems

BASIC NAVB 5.3.1	Explain the basic working principles of a satellite positioning systems.	2	<i>Optional content: GPS, GLONASS, Galileo, Beidou</i>
BASIC NAVB 5.3.2	State the basic principles of GNSS concept.	1	Basic, ABAS, SBAS, GBAS <i>Optional content: core constellations, MCMF, integrity, RAIM, accuracy improvement, geometric altitude accuracy</i>
BASIC NAVB 5.3.3	Explain the effects of precision and limitations of satellite-based systems.	2	GPS, Galileo <i>Optional content: GLONASS, Beidou, integrity, RAIM GPS NOTAMs</i>

Subtopic NAVB 5.4 — Instrument approach procedures

BASIC NAVB 5.4.1	Recognise various types of instrument approach using aeronautical charts.	1	Precision Approach (PA), Approach Procedure with Vertical guidance (APV), Non-Precision Approach (NPA)
BASIC NAVB 5.4.2	Differentiate between precision approach and non-precision approach procedures.	2	
BASIC NAVB 5.4.3	Recognise the different minima used during an instrument approach.	1	
BASIC NAVB 5.4.4	Define the terms appropriate to instrument approach minima . obstacle clearance altitude/height and minimum descent altitude/height .	1	OCA/OCH, MDA/MDH and DA/DH
BASIC NAVB 5.4.5	List the instrumental approach fixes.	1	IAF, IF, FAF, FAP, MAPt

TOPIC NAVB 6 — PERFORMANCE-BASED NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAVB 6.1 — Principles and benefits of area navigation

BASIC NAVB 6.1.1	Explain the basic principles of area navigation.	2	Optional content: Requirement for navigation computer, suitable sensors, ICAO Doc 9613
BASIC NAVB 6.1.2	State the benefits of area navigation.	1	Optional content: ICAO Doc 9613
BASIC NAVB 6.1.3	State the effects of navigational performance accuracy of RNAV systems on the flight.	1	TSE, PDE, NSE, FTE Optional content: high-quality data, ICAO Doc 9613
BASIC NAVB 6.1.4	Characterise the main aircraft and avionics functionalities used in area navigation.	2	Optional content: database, fly over and fly by waypoints transitions, managed turns (RF and FRT) and path terminators, (including RF), fly over and fly by a waypoint, parallel offset, autopilot/flight director (AP/FD)
BASIC NAVB 6.1.5	Characterise the navigational functions of FMS.	2	Optional content: VNAV, LNAV

Subtopic NAVB 6.2 — Introduction to PBN

BASIC NAVB 6.2.1	State the general concept of PBN.	1	Components of PBN Optional content: key enabler, ICAO Doc 9613
BASIC NAVB 6.2.2	Differentiate between RNAV and RNP.	2	On-board performance monitoring and alerting Optional content: different generations of aircraft and on-board systems
BASIC NAVB 6.2.3	State the navigation infrastructure that may be used in PBN.	1	VOR, DME, GNSS Optional content: functionality IRS/INS
BASIC NAVB 6.2.4	State the benefits of PBN concept.	1	Optional content: global interoperability, limited number of navigation specifications, the PBN concept enables continuous descent operations (CDO) and continuous climb operations (CCO)
BASIC NAVB 6.2.5	List the navigation specifications and the phases of flight they are applicable to.	1	RNAV 10, RNAV 5, RNAV 2, RNAV 1, RNP 4, RNP 2, RNP 1, RNP 0.3, A-RNP, RNP APCH and RNP AR APCH Optional content: ICAO Doc 9613

Subtopic NAVB 6.3 — PBN applications

BASIC NAVB 6.3.1	State the navigation applications List the navigation applications in used in Europe.	1	En-route, terminal/approach RNAV 5, RNAV 1, RNP 1 with RF, RNP 0.3, RNP APCH <i>Optional content:</i> RNAV 5 (B-RNAV), RNAV 1 (~ P-RNAV) PCP (Regulation (EU) No 716/2014 ¹⁷) (AF #1, AF #3), PBN (Regulation (EU) 2018/1048) ¹⁸
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TOPIC NAVB 7 — DEVELOPMENTS IN NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAVB 7.1 — Future developments

BASIC NAVB 7.1.1	State future developments in navigation.	1	<i>Optional content:</i> 3D VNAV outside FA, trajectory-based operations
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¹⁷ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 716/2014 of 27 June 2014 on the establishment of the Pilot Common Project supporting the implementation of the European Air Traffic Management Master Plan (OJ L 190, 28.6.2014, p. 19).

¹⁸ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/1048 of 18 July 2018 laying down airspace usage requirements and operating procedures concerning performance-based navigation (OJ L 189, 26.7.2018, p. 3).

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall describe the basic principles of the theory of flight and aircraft characteristics and how these influence ATS operations.

TOPIC ACFTB 1 — INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT

Subtopic ACFTB 1.1 — Application of units of measurement

BASIC ACFTB 1.1.1 Apply the units of measurement appropriate to aircraft and principles of flight. 3

Subtopic ACFTB 1.2 — Aviation and aircraft

BASIC ACFTB 1.2.1 Explain the relevance of theory of flight and aircraft characteristics in ATS operations. 2

TOPIC ACFTB 2 — PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT

Subtopic ACFTB 2.1 — Forces acting on aircraft

BASIC ACFTB 2.1.1 Explain the forces acting on an aircraft in flight and their interaction. 2 Lift, thrust, drag, weight during level flight
Optional content: during climb, descent, turn

BASIC ACFTB 2.1.2 Explain causes and effects of wake turbulence. 2 Induced drag

Subtopic ACFTB 2.2 — Structural components and control of an aircraft

BASIC ACFTB 2.2.1 Describe the main structural components of an aircraft. 2 Rotary and fixed wing, tail plane, fuselage, flap, aileron, elevator, rudder, landing gear

BASIC ACFTB 2.2.2 Explain how the pilot controls the movements of an aircraft. 2 Rudder, aileron, elevator, throttle, rotary wing controls
Optional content: rudder, aileron, elevator, throttle, rotary wing controls

BASIC ACFTB 2.2.3 Explain the factors affecting aircraft stability. 2

Subtopic ACFTB 2.3 — Flight envelope

BASIC ACFTB 2.3.1	Characterise the critical factors which affect aircraft performance.	2	Maximum speeds, minimum and stall speeds, ceiling, critical angle of attack, maximum ROC
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TOPIC ACFTB 3 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFTB 3.1 — Aircraft categories

BASIC ACFTB 3.1.1	List the different categories of aircraft.	1	Fixed wing, rotary wing, balloon, glider, RPAS <i>Optional content: fixed wing, rotary wing, balloon, glider</i>
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Subtopic ACFTB 3.2 — Wake turbulence categories

BASIC ACFTB 3.2.1	List the wake turbulence categories.	1	ICAO Doc 4444 ICAO wake turbulence categories
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Subtopic ACFTB 3.3 — ICAO approach categories

BASIC ACFTB 3.3.1	List the ICAO approach categories.	1	ICAO Doc 8168
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Subtopic ACFTB 3.4 — Environmental categories

BASIC ACFTB 3.4.1	List ICAO noise classification.	1	ICAO Annex 16 <i>Optional content:</i> https://www.easa.europa.eu/eaer/topics/technology-and-design/aircraft-noise
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TOPIC ACFTB 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFTB 4.1 — Recognition

BASIC ACFTB 4.1.1	Recognise the most commonly used aircraft.	1	
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Subtopic ACFTB 4.2 — Performance data

BASIC ACFTB 4.2.1	State the ICAO aircraft type designators and categories for the most commonly used aircraft.	1	Type designators, approach and wake turbulence categories
BASIC ACFTB 4.2.2	State the standard average performance data of the most commonly used aircraft.	1	Rate of climb/descent, cruising speed, ceiling

TOPIC ACFTB 5 — AIRCRAFT ENGINES

Subtopic ACFTB 5.1 — Piston engines

BASIC ACFTB 5.1.1	Explain the operating principles, advantages and disadvantages of the piston engine and propeller.	2	Piston engines, fixed pitch, variable pitch, number of blades
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Subtopic ACFTB 5.2 — Jet engines

BASIC ACFTB 5.2.1	Explain the operating principles, advantages and disadvantages of the jet engine.	2	
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BASIC ACFTB 5.2.2	List the different types of jet engines.	1	
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Subtopic ACFTB 5.3 — Turboprop engines

BASIC ACFTB 5.3.1	Explain the operating principles, advantages and disadvantages of the turboprop engine and propeller.	2	
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Subtopic ACFTB 5.4 — Aviation fuels

BASIC ACFTB 5.4.1	List the most common aviation fuels.	1	
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TOPIC ACFTB 6 — AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS AND INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFTB 6.1 — Flight instruments

BASIC ACFTB 6.1.1	Explain the basic operating principles and interpretation of the information displayed by flight instruments.	2	Altimeter, air speed indicator, vertical speed indicator, turn and bank indicator, artificial horizon, gyrosyn compass
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BASIC ACFTB 6.1.2	Explain the impact of errors and abnormal indications of flight instruments on aircraft operations.	2	<i>Optional content: pitot-static failures, unreliable gyro source</i>
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Subtopic ACFTB 6.2 — Navigational instruments

BASIC ACFTB 6.2.1	Describe the basic on-board operating principles and interpretation of the information displayed by navigational instruments/systems.	2	<i>Optional content: ADF, VOR (TACAN), DME, ILS, MLS, inertial reference system, satellite-based systems</i>
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Subtopic ACFTB 6.3 — Engine instruments

BASIC ACFTB 6.3.1	List the vital engine monitoring parameters and their associated instruments.	1	<i>Optional content: oil pressure and temperature, engine temperature, rpm, fuel state and flow</i>
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Subtopic ACFTB 6.4 — Aircraft systems

BASIC ACFTB 6.4.1	Explain the use of the most common aircraft systems.	2	SSR transponder, GPWS, EFIS, flight director, autopilot, FMS, ice protection systems <i>Optional content: ADS capability, head-up display, wind shear indicator, weather radar, hydraulic system, electrical system, environmental system</i>
BASIC ACFTB 6.4.2	Explain the impact of degradation/failure of the most common aircraft systems on aircraft operations.	2	Engine failure <i>Optional content: hydraulic failure, electrical failure, environmental system failure, degradation of aircraft position source data</i>

TOPIC ACFTB 7 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFTB 7.1 — Take-off factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.1.1	Explain the factors affecting aircraft during take-off.	2	Runway conditions, runway slope, wind, temperature, aerodrome elevation, aircraft mass
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Subtopic ACFTB 7.2 — Climb factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.2.1	Explain the factors affecting aircraft during climb.	2	Speed, mass, wind, wind shear, temperature, cabin pressurisation, air density
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Subtopic ACFTB 7.3 — Cruise factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.3.1	Explain the factors affecting aircraft during cruise.	2	Level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation
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Subtopic ACFTB 7.4 — Descent and initial approach factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.4.1	Explain the factors affecting aircraft during descent.	2	Wind, speed, rate of descent, aircraft configuration, cabin pressurisation
BASIC ACFTB 7.4.2	Explain the factors affecting an aircraft in a holding pattern.	2	Speed, level, turbulence, icing
BASIC ACFTB 7.4.3	Explain the benefits of continuous descent operations.	2	

Subtopic ACFTB 7.5 — Final approach and landing factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.5.1	Explain the factors affecting aircraft during final approach and landing.	2	Aircraft configuration, mass, wind, wind shear, aerodrome elevation, runway conditions, runway slope
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Subtopic ACFTB 7.6 — Economic factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.6.1	Explain the economic consequences of ATC changes on the flight profile of an aircraft.	2	Routing, flight level, speed, rates of climb or descent, continuous descent operations (CDO), continuous climb operations (CCO)
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Subtopic ACFTB 7.7 — Environmental factors

BASIC ACFTB 7.7.1	Explain performance restrictions due to environmental considerations constraints .	2	<i>Optional content:</i> continuous descent operations (CDO), continuous climb operations (CCO), fuel-dumping, noise-abatement procedures, minimum flight levels
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall characterise factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUMB 1 — INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN FACTORS

Subtopic HUMB 1.1 — Learning techniques

BASIC HUMB 1.1.1	Appreciate appropriate learning techniques.	3	How the influence of interactive techniques can lead to improved learning
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Subtopic HUMB 1.2 — Relevance of human factors for ATC

BASIC HUMB 1.2.1	Explain the relevance and importance of human factors.	2	Historical background, safety impact on ATM, licensing requirements, incidents
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Subtopic HUMB 1.3 — Human factors and ATC

BASIC HUMB 1.3.1	Define human factors.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO Human Factors Training Manual</i>
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.2	Explain the relationship between human factors and the aviation environment.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Human Factors Training Manual, visits to the simulator and operational room, SHELL model, PEAR model</i>
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.3	Explain the concept of systems.	2	People, procedures, equipment
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.4	Explain ATM in systems terms.	2	
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.5	Explain the consequences of a systems failure in ATS.	2	
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.6	Explain the need for matching human and equipment.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Human Factors Training Manual</i>
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.7	Explain the information requirement of ATC.	2	Relevant, timely, accurate
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BASIC HUMB 1.3.8	Describe the role of the human in the evolution of ATC.	2	<i>Optional content: history of ATC, airspace, communications, radar, advanced ATS systems, the future of ATC</i>
BASIC HUMB 1.3.9	Explain the importance of situational awareness for decision-making.	2	

TOPIC HUMB 2 — HUMAN PERFORMANCE

Subtopic HUMB 2.1 — Individual behaviour

BASIC HUMB 2.1.1	Explain the differences and commonalities that exist among people.	2	<i>Optional content: attitudes, cultural, language</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.1.2	Explain the dangers of boredom.	2	
BASIC HUMB 2.1.3	Explain the dangers of overconfidence and complacency.	2	
BASIC HUMB 2.1.4	Explain the dangers of fatigue.	2	Sleep disturbance, heavy workload

Subtopic HUMB 2.2 — Safety culture and professional conduct

BASIC HUMB 2.2.1	Characterise the role of air traffic controller for positive safety culture.	2	
BASIC HUMB 2.2.2	Describe the need for professional standards in ATC.	2	<i>Optional content: adherence to rules and regulations, etc.</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.2.3	Appreciate the needed basic professional attitudes appropriate to a high level of safety.	3	<i>Optional content: punctuality, rigour, adherence to rules, teamwork attitude</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.2.4	Describe the impact of responsibility on controllers' action(s).	2	Responsibility as a guidance for appropriate action
BASIC HUMB 2.2.5	Recognise the different responsibilities of a controller.	1	Prospective and retrospective responsibility, guilt and obligation, types of responsibility (moral, welfare, legal, task, role responsibility, etc.)

Subtopic HUMB 2.3 — Health and well-being

BASIC HUMB 2.3.1	Consider the effect of health on performance.	2	<i>Optional content: fitness, diet, drugs, alcohol</i>
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Subtopic HUMB 2.4 — Teamwork

BASIC HUMB 2.4.1	Describe the differences between social human relations and professional interactions.	2	
BASIC HUMB 2.4.2	Describe the different types and characters in a team.	2	<i>Optional content: leader, follower</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.4.3	Appreciate the principles of teamwork.	3	<i>Optional content: team membership, group dynamics, advantages/disadvantages of teamwork, conflicts and their solutions</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.4.4	Describe leader style and group interaction.	2	

Subtopic HUMB 2.5 — Basic needs of people at work

BASIC HUMB 2.5.1	List basic needs of people at work.	1	<i>Optional content: balance between individual ability and workload, working time and rest periods; adequate physical working conditions, positive working environment</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.5.2	Characterise the factors of work satisfaction.	2	<i>Optional content: money, achievement, recognition, advancement, challenge</i>

Subtopic HUMB 2.6 — Stress

BASIC HUMB 2.6.1	Define stress.	1	Stress definition <i>Optional content: EATCHIP Human Factors Module — Stress</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.6.2	Describe stress symptoms and sources.	2	Behavioural changes, lifestyle changes, physical symptoms, crisis events, main causes of stress <i>Optional content: EATCHIP Human Factors Module — Stress</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.6.3	Describe the stages of stress.	2	Stress performance curve <i>Optional content: EATCHIP Human Factors Module — Stress</i>
BASIC HUMB 2.6.4	Appreciate techniques for stress management.	3	<i>Optional content: relaxation techniques, diet and lifestyle, exercise, EATCHIP Human Factors Module — Stress</i>

TOPIC HUMB 3 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUMB 3.1 — Dangers of error

BASIC HUMB 3.1.1	Recognise the dangers of error in ATC.	1	<i>Optional content: Air Traffic Control — Human Performance Factors (Anne Isaac, 1999), Human Factors in Air Traffic Control (V. David Hopkin, 1995)</i>
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Subtopic HUMB 3.2 — Definition of human error

BASIC HUMB 3.2.1	Define human error.	1	
BASIC HUMB 3.2.2	Describe the factors which contribute to cause error.	2	Fatigue, lack of skill, misunderstanding, multitasking, lack of information, distraction, lack of work satisfaction

Subtopic HUMB 3.3 — Classification of human error

BASIC HUMB 3.3.1	State the types of errors.	1	<i>Optional content: slips, lapses, mistakes</i>
BASIC HUMB 3.3.2	Define violations.	1	
BASIC HUMB 3.3.3	Differentiate between errors and violations of rules.	2	
BASIC HUMB 3.3.4	Describe the three levels of performance according to the Rasmussen model.	2	Skill-based Skill based, knowledge-based knowledge based, rule-based rule based

Subtopic HUMB 3.4 — Risk analysis and risk management

BASIC HUMB 3.4.1	Describe risk analysis and risk management of human systems and error.	2	Active failures and latent conditions <i>Optional content: Reason model, HFACS (Human Factors Analysis & Classification System) model, Heinrich Theory</i>
BASIC HUMB 3.4.2	Apply one risk analysis model on error during a case study.	3	

TOPIC HUMB 4 — COMMUNICATION

Subtopic HUMB 4.1 — Importance of good communications in ATC

BASIC HUMB 4.1.1	Appreciate the importance of good communications in ATC.	3
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Subtopic HUMB 4.2 — Communication process

BASIC HUMB 4.2.1	Define communication.	1
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BASIC HUMB 4.2.2	Define the communication process.	1	<i>Optional content: sender, encoder, transmitter, signal, interference, reception, decoder, receiver, feedback</i>
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Subtopic HUMB 4.3 — Communication modes

BASIC HUMB 4.3.1	Describe the factors which affect verbal communication.	2	<i>Optional content: word choice, intonation, speed, tone, distortion, load, expectation, noise, interruption, language knowledge (i.e. accent, dialect, vocabulary)</i>
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BASIC HUMB 4.3.2	Describe the factors which affect non-verbal communication.	2	<i>Optional content: touch, choice, expectation, noise, interruption</i>
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BASIC HUMB 4.3.3	Apply good communication practices.	3	Speaking and listening
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TOPIC HUMB 5 — THE WORK ENVIRONMENT

Subtopic HUMB 5.1 — Ergonomics and the need for good design

BASIC HUMB 5.1.1	Define ergonomics.	1
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BASIC HUMB 5.1.2	Recognise the need for good building design.	1	<i>Optional content: light, insulation, decor, space, facilities</i>
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BASIC HUMB 5.1.3	Explain the need for good work position design.	2	<i>Optional content: anthropometry (seating, work-station workstation design, input device, etc.)</i>
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Subtopic HUMB 5.2 — Equipment and tools

BASIC HUMB 5.2.1	Characterise the equipment and tools that will be used in simulation in accordance with the SHELL model.	2	The physical environment, visual displays, suites, input devices, communications equipment, console profile and layout
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Subtopic HUMB 5.3 — Automation

BASIC
HUMB
5.3.1

Explain the reasons for automation.

2

BASIC
HUMB
5.3.2

Describe the advantages and constraints of automation.

2

SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall explain the basic working principles of equipment that is generally used in ATC and appreciate how this equipment aids the controller in providing safe and efficient ATS.

TOPIC EQPSB 1 — ATC EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPSB 1.1 — Main types of ATC equipment

BASIC EQPSB 1.1.1	Explain the relevance of ATC equipment.	2	CWP, communication equipment, ATS surveillance systems
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TOPIC EQPSB 2 — RADIO

Subtopic EQPSB 2.1 — Radio theory

BASIC EQPSB 2.1.1	State the principles of radio waves.	1	
BASIC EQPSB 2.1.2	Describe the characteristics of radio waves.	2	Propagation, limitations
BASIC EQPSB 2.1.3	State the use, characteristics and limitations of frequency bands.	1	Use in ATC, navigation and communications, use and application in the Aeronautical Mobile Service, HF, VHF, UHF
BASIC EQPSB 2.1.4	State the different uses of radio wave spectrum.	1	

Subtopic EQPSB 2.2 — Direction finding

BASIC EQPSB 2.2.1	State the principles and use of VDF/UDF.	1	VDF/UDF, QDM, QDR, QTF
BASIC EQPSB 2.2.2	State the precision of VDF/UDF used in the State system.	1	

TOPIC EQPSB 3 — COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPSB 3.1 — Radio communications

BASIC EQPSB 3.1.1 State the use of the radio in ATC. 1

BASIC EQPSB 3.1.2 Describe the working principles of a transmitting and receiving system. 2

BASIC EQPSB 3.1.3 Explain the effect of antenna shadowing on RTF communications. 2

Subtopic EQPSB 3.2 — Voice communication between ATS units/positions

BASIC EQPSB 3.2.1 Describe the use of other voice communications in ATC. 2 *Optional content: telephone, interphone, intercom*

Subtopic EQPSB 3.3 — Data link communications

BASIC EQPSB 3.3.1 Explain the use and benefits of Controller Pilot Data Link Communications (CPDLC). 2

Subtopic EQPSB 3.4 — Airline communications

BASIC EQPSB 3.4.1 State the use of SELCAL. 1

BASIC EQPSB 3.4.2 Explain the use and benefits of Aircraft Communications Addressing and Reporting System (ACARS). 2

TOPIC EQPSB 4 — INTRODUCTION TO SURVEILLANCE

Subtopic EQPSB 4.1 — Surveillance concept in ATS

BASIC EQPSB 4.1.1 Describe the concept of surveillance for the provision of ATS. 2

TOPIC EQPSB 5 — RADAR

Subtopic EQPSB 5.1 — Principles of radar

BASIC EQPSB 5.1.1	State the principles of radar.	1	
BASIC EQPSB 5.1.2	Recognise the characteristics of radar wavelengths.	1	
BASIC EQPSB 5.1.3	Recognise the use, characteristics and limitations of different radar types.	1	<i>Optional content: frequency bands, long and short-range radar, weather radar, high-resolution radar</i>

Subtopic EQPSB 5.2 — Primary radar

BASIC EQPSB 5.2.1	Explain the working principles of PSR.	2	
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Subtopic EQPSB 5.3 — Secondary radar

BASIC EQPSB 5.3.1	Explain the working principles of SSR.	2	Mode A, Mode C
BASIC EQPSB 5.3.2	Explain SSR code management	2	Discrete, non-discrete codes, special codes
BASIC EQPSB 5.3.3	Explain the effect of antenna shadowing on SSR operation.	2	

Subtopic EQPSB 5.4 — Use of radars

BASIC EQPSB 5.4.1	Explain the use of PSR/SSR in ATC.	2	Area, approach, aerodrome, surface movement radar, DFTI
BASIC EQPSB 5.4.2	Explain the advantages and disadvantages of PSR/SSR.	2	

Subtopic EQPSB 5.5 — Mode S

BASIC EQPSB 5.5.1	Explain the principles of Mode S.	2	
BASIC EQPSB 5.5.2	Explain the use of Mode S in ATC systems.	2	

TOPIC EQPSB 6 — AUTOMATIC DEPENDENT SURVEILLANCE

Subtopic EQPSB 6.1 — Principles of automatic dependent surveillance

BASIC EQPSB 6.1.1	State the different applications of ADS.	1	ADS-B, ADS-C
BASIC EQPSB 6.1.2	Explain the working principles of ADS.	2	

Subtopic EQPSB 6.2 — Use of automatic dependent surveillance

BASIC EQPSB 6.2.1	Describe the use of ADS in ATC.	2	Area, approach, aerodrome, ICAO Doc 4444
BASIC EQPSB 6.2.2	Explain the limitations of ADS.	2	Dependency on GNSS, dependency on airborne equipment

TOPIC EQPSB 7 — MULTILATERATION

Subtopic EQPSB 7.1 — Principles of multilateration

BASIC EQPSB 7.1.1	State the different applications of MLAT.	1	<i>Optional content: ATC, environmental management, airport operations, LAM, WAM</i>
BASIC EQPSB 7.1.2	Explain the working principles of MLAT.	2	<i>Optional content: passive and active MLAT</i>

Subtopic EQPSB 7.2 — Use of multilateration

BASIC EQPSB 7.2.1	Describe the use of MLAT in ATC.	2	Area, approach, aerodrome
BASIC EQPSB 7.2.2	Explain the limitations of MLAT.	2	Dependency on airborne equipment

TOPIC EQPSB 8 — SURVEILLANCE DATA PROCESSING

Subtopic EQPSB 8.1 — Surveillance data networking

BASIC EQPSB 8.1.1	Explain the advantages and disadvantages of different surveillance technologies.	2	Data quality, coverage, refresh rate, reliability, redundancy, cost-effectiveness
BASIC EQPSB 8.1.2	Describe the implementation of Surveillance Data Networks.	2	<i>Optional content: different technologies/sensors, network</i>

Subtopic EQPSB 8.2 — Working principles of surveillance data networking

BASIC EQPSB 8.2.1	Explain the working principles of surveillance data processing.	2	Track fusion process, surveillance information presented on CWP
BASIC EQPSB 8.2.2	State other use of processed surveillance data.	1	<i>Optional content: safety nets, airport operations, environmental management</i>

TOPIC EQPSB 9 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPSB 9.1 — New developments

BASIC EQPSB 9.1.1	State the developments in the equipment field for introduction in the near future.	1	
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TOPIC EQPSB 10 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPSB 10.1 — Principles of automation

BASIC EQPSB 10.1.1	Describe the principles of automation in communication and data links in ATS.	2	
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Subtopic EQPSB 10.2 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

BASIC EQPSB 10.2.1	Describe the principles of AFTN.	2	
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Subtopic EQPSB 10.3 — On-line data interchange

BASIC EQPSB 10.3.1	Describe the benefits of automatic exchange of ATS data in coordination and transfer processes.	2	Accuracy, speed and safety, non-verbal communications
BASIC EQPSB 10.3.2	Describe the limitations of automatic exchange of ATS data in coordination.	2	Non-recognition of a system's failure

Subtopic EQPSB 10.4 — Systems used for the automatic dissemination of information

BASIC EQPSB 10.4.1	State the working principles of broadcasting systems.	1	<i>Optional content: ATIS, VOLMET</i>
BASIC EQPSB 10.4.2	Explain the use of ATIS and VOLMET in ATS.	2	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 3

TOPIC EQPSB 11 — WORKING POSITIONS

Subtopic EQPSB 11.1 — Working position equipment

BASIC EQPSB 11.1.1	Recognise equipment in a working position.	1	<i>Optional content: FPB, radio, telephone and other communications equipment, relevant maps and charts, strip printer, teleprinter, clock, information monitors, situation displays</i>
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Subtopic EQPSB 11.2 — Aerodrome control

BASIC EQPSB 11.2.1	Recognise equipment to be found specifically in a TWR.	1	<i>Optional content: wind indicator, aerodrome traffic monitor, SMR, crash alarm, signalling lamp, lighting control panel, runway-in-use indicator, binoculars, signalling/flare gun, IRVR and altimeter-setting indicators, local information systems</i>
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Subtopic EQPSB 11.3 — Approach control

BASIC EQPSB 11.3.1	Recognise equipment to be found specifically in an APP.	1	<i>Optional content: sequencing system, PAR, RVR indicators</i>
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Subtopic EQPSB 11.4 — Area control

BASIC EQPSB 11.4.1	Recognise equipment to be found specifically in an ACC.	1	
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SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PENB 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PENB 1.1 — ATS and aerodrome facilities

BASIC PENB 1.1.1	Recognise civil and military ATS facilities.	1	<i>Optional content: TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence Unit</i>
BASIC PENB 1.1.2	Recognise airport facilities and local operators.	1	<i>Optional content: firefighting and emergency services, airline operations</i>

TOPIC PENB 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PENB 2.1 — Civil aviation

BASIC PENB 2.1.1	Describe airspace usage by civil aircraft.	2	<i>Optional content: commercial flying, recreational flying, RPAS, gliders, balloons, calibration flights, aerial photography, skydiving, parachute dropping, UASs</i>
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Subtopic PENB 2.2 — Military

BASIC PENB 2.2.1	Describe airspace usage by the military.	2	Airspace reservations, training, interception, in-flight refuelling, RPAS, UASs <i>Optional content: low-level flying, test flights, special military operations</i>
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Subtopic PENB 2.3 — Expectations and requirements of pilots

BASIC PENB 2.3.1	Recognise the expectations and requirements of pilots.	1	
BASIC PENB 2.3.2	State the use of Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) by aircraft operators.	1	

TOPIC PENB 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PENB 3.1 — Customer relations

BASIC PENB 3.1.1	State the role of ATC as a service provider.	1	
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BASIC
PENB
3.1.2

Recognise the means by which ATC is funded. 1

TOPIC PENB 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PENB 4.1 — Environmental protection

BASIC PENB 4.1.1	Describe the impact aviation has on the environment.	2	Noise, air quality, climate change, third-party risks
BASIC PENB 4.1.2	Explain the role of ATC in the concept of sustainable development.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Annex 16</i>
BASIC PENB 4.1.3	State how to measure, monitor and mitigate the impact aviation has on the environment.	1	<i>Optional content: EU ETS, SES initiative, EUROCONTROL role, continuous descent operations (CDOs), continuous climb operations (CCO), collaborative environmental management (CEM)</i>

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(i) Composition of initial training — Aerodrome control visual rating (ADV) training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

- SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE
- SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW
- SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT
- SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY
- SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION
- SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT
- SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS
- SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS
- SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT
- SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS
- SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(i) Composition of initial training

AERODROME CONTROL VISUAL RATING (ADV) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) The ATCO rating training Aerodrome Control Visual Rating (ADV) should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 3 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 — Aerodrome Control Visual Rating (ADV).
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 3 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and learn how to obtain the appropriate information.

TOPIC INTR 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTR 1.1 — Course introduction

ADV INTR 1.1.1	Explain the aims and main objectives of the course.	2		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.2 — Course administration

ADV INTR 1.2.1	State how the course is administered.	1		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

ADV INTR 1.3.1	Use appropriate documents and their sources for course studies.	3	<i>Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server</i>	ALL
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ADV INTR 1.3.2	Integrate appropriate information into course studies.	4	Training documentation <i>Optional content: supplementary information, library</i>	ALL
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TOPIC INTR 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTR 2.1 — Course content and organisation

ADV INTR 2.1.1	State the different training methods used during applied in the course.	1	Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events	ALL
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ADV INTR 2.1.2	State the subjects covered by of the course and their purpose.	1		ALL
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ADV INTR 2.1.3	Describe the organisation of theoretical training.	2	<i>Optional content: course programme</i>	ALL
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ADV INTR 2.1.4	Describe the organisation of practical training.	2	<i>Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme</i>	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.2 — Training ethos

ADV INTR 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	Training progress, assessment, briefing, debriefing, learner feedback, instructor feedback, instructor feedback	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.3 — Assessment process

ADV INTR 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2		ALL
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know, understand and apply the Rules of the Air and the Regulations regarding reporting, and airspace, and appreciate the Licensing and Competence principles.

TOPIC LAW 1 — ATCO LICENSING/CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCE

Subtopic LAW 1.1 — Privileges and conditions

ADV LAW 1.1.1	Appreciate the conditions which shall be met to issue an Aerodrome Control Visual rating.	3	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ¹⁹ on ATCO Licensing <i>Optional content: National documents</i>	ADV
ADV LAW 1.1.2	Explain how to maintain and update professional knowledge and skills to retain competence in the operational environment.	2		ALL
ADV LAW 1.1.3	Explain the conditions for suspension/revocation of an ATCO licence.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing	ALL

TOPIC LAW 2 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAW 2.1 — Reports

ADV LAW 2.1.1	List the standard forms for reports.	1	Air traffic incident report <i>Optional content: routine air reports, breach of regulations, watch/log book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
ADV LAW 2.1.2	Describe the functions of, and processes for, reporting.	2	Reporting culture, air traffic incident report, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ²⁰ , Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 ²¹ <i>Optional content: breach of regulations, watch/log book watchbook/logbook, records,</i>	ALL

¹⁹ Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

²⁰ Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).

²¹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 of 29 June 2015 laying down a list classifying occurrences in civil aviation to be mandatorily reported according to Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 163, 30.6.2015, p. 1).

ADV LAW 2.1.3	Use forms for reporting.	3	Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ²² , air traffic incident reporting form(s) <i>Optional content: routine air reports, breach of regulations, watch/log book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
Subtopic LAW 2.2 — Airspace				
ADV LAW 2.2.1	Appreciate classes and structure of airspace and their relevance to Aerodrome Control Visual rating operations. Appreciate airspace classes and structure and their relevance to operations using the Aerodrome Control Visual rating.	3		ADV
ADV LAW 2.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the airspace classification and structure of airspace.	4	<i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) No 923/2012²³, ICAO Annex 2, ICAO Annex 11, international requirements, civil requirements, military requirements, areas of responsibility, sectorisation, national requirements</i>	ALL
ADV LAW 2.2.3	Appreciate responsibility for terrain clearance.	3		ALL

TOPIC LAW 3 — ATC SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAW 3.1 — Feedback process

ADV LAW 3.1.1	State the importance of controller contribution to the feedback process.	1	<i>Optional content: voluntary reporting</i>	ALL
ADV LAW 3.1.2	Describe how reported occurrences are analysed.	2	<i>Optional content: ESARR 2 Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, local procedures</i>	ALL
ADV LAW 3.1.3	Name the means used to disseminate recommendations.	1	<i>Optional content: safety letters, safety boards web pages</i>	ALL

²² ~~Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).~~

²³ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

ADV LAW 3.1.4	Appreciate the 'Just Culture' concept.	3	Benefits, prerequisites, constraints <i>Optional content: EAM-2-GUI-6, GAIN Report https://www.skybrary.aero</i>	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 3.2 — Safety Investigation

ADV LAW 3.2.1	Describe role and mission of Safety Investigation in the improvement of safety.	2		ALL
ADV LAW 3.2.2	Define working methods of Safety Investigation.	1		ALL

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall manage air traffic to ensure safe, orderly and expeditious services.

TOPIC ATM 1 — PROVISION OF SERVICES

Subtopic ATM 1.1 — Aerodrome control service

ADV ATM 1.1.1	Appreciate areas of responsibility.	3	Control zone, traffic circuit, manoeuvring area, movement area, vicinity <i>Optional content: ATZ</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.1.2	Provide aerodrome control service.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 7030, ICAO Doc 4444, operation manuals	ADV ADI

Subtopic ATM 1.2 — Flight information service (FIS)

ADV ATM 1.2.1	Describe the information that shall be passed on to aircraft by an aerodrome controller.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.2.2	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 1.2.3	Issue appropriate information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, essential local traffic, traffic information	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.2.4	Appreciate the use of ATIS in for the provision of flight information service by aerodrome controller.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI

Subtopic ATM 1.3 — Alerting service (ALRS)

ADV ATM 1.3.1	Provide ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 1.3.2	Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 10, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 1.4 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

ADV ATM 1.4.1	Appreciate the impact principles of ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management on the controller .	3	<i>Optional content:</i> <i>EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual, Slot management, Slot allocation procedures, local implementation of the ATFCM principles</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.4.2	Organise traffic to take account of flow management.	4	<i>Optional content: departure sequence</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 1.4.3	Inform the appropriate authority of local factors affecting ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management .	3	<i>Optional content: abnormal situations, decrease in sector capacity, limitations on systems and equipment, changes in workload/capacity, unusual meteorological conditions, relevant information: reported ground-based incidents, forest fire, smoke, oil pollution</i>	ADV ADI

TOPIC ATM 2 — COMMUNICATION

Subtopic ATM 2.1 — Effective communication

ADV ATM 2.1.1	Use approved phraseology.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual, standard words and phrases as contained in ICAO Annex 10 Vol. 2</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 2.1.2	Ensure effective communication.	4	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback	ALL

TOPIC ATM 3 — ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATM 3.1 — ATC clearances

ADV ATM 3.1.1	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, national documents</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 3.1.2	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.	4		ALL
ADV ATM	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

3.1.3

Subtopic ATM 3.2 - ATC instructions				
ADV ATM 3.2.1	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
<i>Optional content: national documents</i>				
ADV ATM 3.2.2	Integrate appropriate ATC instructions in control service.	4		ALL
ADV ATM 3.2.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

TOPIC ATM 4 — COORDINATION

Subtopic ATM 4.1 — Necessity for coordination				
ADV ATM 4.1.1	Identify the need for coordination.	3		ALL
Subtopic ATM 4.2 — Tools and methods for coordination				
ADV ATM 4.2.1	Use the available tools for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: electronic transfer of flight data, telephone, interphone, intercom, direct speech, radiotelephone (RTF), local agreements, automated system coordination</i>	ALL
Subtopic ATM 4.3 — Coordination procedures				
ADV ATM 4.3.1	Initiate appropriate coordination.	3	Delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, transfer of control, etc., ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
<i>Optional content: release point</i>				
ADV ATM 4.3.2	Analyse effect of coordination requested by an adjacent position/unit.	4	<i>Optional content: delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, release point, transfer of control, etc.</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 4.3.3	Select, after negotiation, an appropriate course of action.	5		ALL
ADV ATM 4.3.4	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL
ADV ATM 4.3.5	Coordinate when providing in—the provision of FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

ADV ATM 4.3.6	Coordinate when providing in the provision of ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
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TOPIC ATM 5 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATM 5.1 — Altimetry

ADV ATM 5.1.1	Allocate levels according to altimetry data.	4	ICAO Doc 8168, ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
ADV ATM 5.1.2	Ensure separation according to altimetry data.	4	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition altitude, transition layer, height, flight level, altitude, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 5.1.3	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the rules for minimum safe height and terrain clearance.	4	<i>Optional content: terrain clearance dimensions, minimum safe altitudes, transition level, minimum flight level, minimum sector altitude</i>	ADV

TOPIC ATM 6 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATM 6.1 — Separation between departing aircraft

ADV ATM 6.1.1	Provide separation between departing aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 6.2 - Separation of landing aircraft and preceding landing or departing aircraft

ADV ATM 6.2.1	Provide separation of landing aircraft and preceding landing or departing aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 6.3 — Time-based wake turbulence longitudinal separation

ADV ATM 6.3.1	Provide time-based wake turbulence longitudinal separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 6.4 — Reduced separation minima

ADV ATM 6.4.1	Provide reduced separation minima.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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TOPIC ATM 7 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATM 7.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

ADV ATM 7.1.1	Differentiate between ACAS advisory thresholds and aerodrome separation standards.	2	ICAO Doc 9863	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 7.1.2	Describe the controller responsibility during and following an ACAS RA reported by pilot.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ADV ATM 7.1.3	Respond to pilot notification of actions based on airborne systems warnings.	3	ACAS, TAWS <i>Optional content: ACAS, EUROCONTROL ACAS web page</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 7.2 — Ground-based safety nets

ADV ATM 7.2.1	Respond to available ground-based safety nets warnings.	3	<i>Optional content: anti-incursion</i>	ADV ADI
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TOPIC ATM 8 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATM 8.1 — Data management

ADV ATM 8.1.1	Update the data display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.	3	<i>Optional content: information displayed, strip-marking procedures, electronic information data displays, actions based on traffic display information, calculation of EETs</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 8.1.2	Analyse pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
ADV ATM 8.1.3	Organise pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
ADV ATM 8.1.4	Obtain flight plan information.	3	CPL, FPL, supplementary information <i>Optional content: RPL, AFIL, etc.</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 8.1.5	Use flight plan information.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 9 — OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (SIMULATED)

Subtopic ATM 9.1 — Integrity of the operational environment

ADV ATM 9.1.1	Obtain information concerning the operational environment.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, notices, local orders, verification of information</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 9.1.2	Ensure the integrity of the operational environment.	4	<i>Optional content: frequency, VOLMET, ATIS, SIGMET, systems set-up, integrity of displays</i>	ADV ADI

Subtopic ATM 9.2 — Verification of the currency of operational procedures

ADV ATM 9.2.1	Check all relevant documentation before managing traffic.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, letters of agreement (LoAs/LOAs), NOTAMs, AICs</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 9.3 — Handover-takeover

ADV ATM 9.3.1	Transfer information to the relieving controller.	3		ALL
ADV ATM 9.3.2	Obtain information from the controller handing over.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 10 — PROVISION OF AN AERODROME CONTROL SERVICE

Subtopic ATM 10.1 — Responsibility for the provision

ADV ATM 10.1.1	Explain the responsibility for the provision of an aerodrome control service.	2	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Annex 11	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.1.2	Describe the division of responsibility among/between air traffic control units.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ADV ATM 10.1.3	Describe the responsibility in regard to military traffic.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9554</i>	ALL
ADV ATM 10.1.4	Describe the responsibility in regard to unmanned free balloons.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.1.5	Appreciate the influence of operational requirements.	3	<i>Optional content: military flying, calibration flights, aerial photography</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.2 — Functions of aerodrome control tower

ADV ATM 10.2.1	Manage the general functions of aerodrome control.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.2.2	Manage the suspension of VFR operations.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.2.3	Manage SVFR traffic	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444	ADV <i>ADI</i>

Subtopic ATM 10.3 — Traffic management process

ADV ATM 10.3.1	Ensure that situational awareness is maintained.	4	Information gathering, observation, traffic projection	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.3.2	Detect conflicts in time for appropriate resolution.	4		ALL
ADV ATM 10.3.3	Identify potential solutions to achieve a safe and effective flow of aerodrome traffic.	3		ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.3.4	Evaluate possible outcomes of different control actions.	5		ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.3.5	Select an appropriate plan in time to achieve safe and effective flow of aerodrome traffic.	5		ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.3.6	Ensure an adequate priority of actions.	4		<i>ALL</i>
ADV ATM 10.3.7	Execute plan in a timely manner.	3		ADV ADI

ADV ATM 10.3.8	Ensure a safe and efficient outcome is achieved.	4	Traffic monitoring, adaptability and follow-up	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 10.4 — Aeronautical ground lights

ADV ATM 10.4.1	Select appropriate aeronautical ground lights.	5	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.5 — Information to aircraft by aerodrome control tower

ADV ATM 10.5.1	Provide information related to the operation of aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 255/2010	ADV ADI
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ADV ATM 10.5.2	Provide information on aerodrome conditions.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.6 — Control of aerodrome traffic

ADV ATM 10.6.1	Predict positions of aircraft in the aerodrome traffic and taxi circuits.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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ADV ATM 10.6.2	Manage traffic on the manoeuvring area.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, aircraft, vehicles <i>Optional content: runway inspection</i>	ADV ADI
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ADV ATM 10.6.3	Manage traffic in accordance with a change to operational procedures. procedural changes.	4	<i>Optional content: taxiway closure</i>	ADV ADI
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ADV ATM 10.6.4	Balance the workload against personal capacity.	5	<i>Optional content: re-planning replanning, prioritising solutions, denying requests, delaying traffic</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.7 — Control of traffic in the traffic circuit

ADV ATM 10.7.1	Manage traffic in the traffic circuit.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, meteorological phenomena, geographical knowledge, environmental factors	ADV ADI
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ADV ATM 10.7.2	Manage arriving and departing traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, allocation of the order of priority, meteorological phenomena, wake turbulence, environmental factors	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.7.3	Integrate the serviceability of radio aids in the management of aerodrome traffic.	4	<i>Optional content: UDF, VDF, MLS, ILS, NDB, VOR, DME</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.7.4	Integrate surface conditions into the control of aerodrome traffic.	4	<i>Optional content: damp, wet, water patches, flooding, snow, slush, ice, braking action</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.7.5	Integrate information about meteorological phenomena into the control of aerodrome traffic.	4	<i>Optional content: clouds, precipitation, visibility, wind, meteorological hazards</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.7.6	Integrate the information provided by situation displays.	4	Use, advantages, disadvantages	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.7.7	Initiate missed approach.	3	<i>Optional content: obstructed runway</i>	ADV ADI
Subtopic ATM 10.8 — Runway in use				
ADV ATM 10.8.1	Select the runway in use.	5	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.8.2	Coordinate runway in use.	4	<i>Optional content: approach control, area control, runway selection, change of runway</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ATM 10.8.3	Manage traffic in the event of runway-in-use change.	4	<i>Optional content:</i> https://www.skybrary.aero	ADV ADI

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall acquire, decode and make proper use of meteorological information relevant to the provision of ATS.

TOPIC MET 1 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic MET 1.1 — Meteorological phenomena				
ADV MET 1.1.1	Appreciate the impact of different cloud types.	3	Cumulus, cumulonimbus <i>Optional content: stratus, nimbostratus, etc.</i>	ADV ADI
ADV MET 1.1.2	Appreciate the impact of precipitation.	3	Precipitation and microphysics <i>Optional content: rain, snow, sleet, hail</i>	ADV ADI
ADV MET 1.1.3	Appreciate the impact of atmospheric obscurity.	3	<i>Optional content: advection fog, radiation fog, mixing, evaporation, mist, drizzle</i>	ADV ADI
ADV MET 1.1.4	Appreciate the effect and impact of wind.	3	Gusting, veering, backing <i>Optional content: land breezes, sea breezes, Föhn</i>	ADV ADI
ADV MET 1.1.5	Appreciate the effect and danger of hazardous meteorological phenomena.	3	Wind shear, turbulence, thunderstorms, icing, microbursts	ADV ADI
ADV MET 1.1.6	Appreciate the effect of a frontal system on aerodrome operations.	3		ADV ADI
ADV MET 1.1.7	Integrate data about meteorological phenomena into the provision of ATS.	4	Clearances, instructions and transmitted information <i>Optional content: relevant meteorological phenomena</i>	ALL

TOPIC MET 2 — SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Subtopic MET 2.1 — Meteorological instruments

ADV MET 2.1.1	Extract information from meteorological instruments.	3	<i>Optional content: anemometer, RVR indicator, cloud base indicator, ceilometer, barometer</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic MET 2.2 — Other sources of meteorological data

ADV MET 2.2.1	Decode information from meteorological data displays.	3		ADV ADI
ADV MET 2.2.2	Use appropriate communication tools and networks to obtain meteorological data.	3		ADV ADI
ADV MET 2.2.3	Relay meteorological information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: flight information centre, adjacent ATS unit,</i> ADS-C reports	ALL

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall analyse all navigational aspects in order to organise the traffic.

TOPIC NAV 1 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAV 1.1 — Maps and charts

ADV NAV 1.1.1	Decode symbols and information displayed on aeronautical maps and charts.	3	Visual approach/departure charts, Aerodrome charts <i>Optional content: visual approach/departure charts, military maps and charts</i>	ADV
ADV NAV 1.1.2	Use relevant maps and charts.	3	Visual approach/departure charts, aerodrome charts <i>Optional content: Military maps and charts</i>	ADV

TOPIC NAV 2 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAV 2.1 — Navigational systems

ADV NAV 2.1.1	Describe the possible operational status of navigational systems.	2	<i>Optional content: NDB, VOR, DME, GNSS</i>	ADV
ADV NAV 2.1.2	Decode operational status displays of navigational systems.	3	<i>Optional content: VDF, NDB, VOR, DME</i>	ADV
ADV NAV 2.1.3	Appreciate the effect of precision, limitations and a change of on the operational status of navigational systems	3	<i>Optional content: precision, limitations, status, degraded procedures</i>	ALL

Subtopic NAV 2.2 — Stabilised approach

ADV NAV 2.2.1	Describe the concept of stabilised approach.	2	ICAO Doc 8168 <i>Optional content: https://www.skybrary.aero SKYbrary, Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006²⁴</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV NAV 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of late change of runway-in-use for landing aircraft.	3	Cockpit workload <i>Optional content: impact on vertical</i>	ADV ADI

²⁴ — Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 amending Council Regulation (EEC) No 3922/91 on the harmonisation of technical requirements and administrative procedures in the field of civil aviation (OJ L 377, 27.12.2006, p. 1).

*profile (CDO), FMS management, crew
procedure briefing, missed approach,
loss of situational awareness, etc.*

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall assess and integrate aircraft performance in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC ACFT 1 — AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFT 1.1 — Aircraft instruments

ADV ACFT 1.1.1	Integrate information from aircraft instruments provided by the pilot in the provision of ATS.	4	ALL
ADV ACFT 1.1.2	Explain the operation of aircraft radio equipment.	2	ALL

Optional content: radios (number of), emergency radios

TOPIC ACFT 2 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFT 2.1 — Wake turbulence

ADV ACFT 2.1.1	Explain the wake turbulence effect and associated hazards to the succeeding aircraft.	2	ALL
ADV ACFT 2.1.2	Appreciate the techniques used to prevent hazards associated with wake turbulence to succeeding aircraft.	3	ALL

TOPIC ACFT 3 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFT 3.1 — Take-off factors

ADV ACFT 3.1.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft on take-off.	4	ADV ADI
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Optional content: runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation, wind, temperature, aircraft configuration, airframe contamination and aircraft mass

Subtopic ACFT 3.2 — Climb factors

ADV ACFT 3.2.1	Appreciate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during climb.	3	<i>Optional content: speed, mass, air density, wind and temperature</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.3 — Final approach and landing factors

ADV ACFT 3.3.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during final approach and landing.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, aircraft configuration, mass, runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.4 — Economic factors

ADV ACFT 3.4.1	Integrate consideration of economic factors affecting aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: starting-up, taxiing, routing, departure sequence</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.5 — Environmental factors

ADV ACFT 3.5.1	Appreciate the performance restrictions due to environmental constraints.	3	<i>Optional content: noise abatement procedures, minimum flight altitudes, bird strike hazard</i>	ADV ADI
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TOPIC ACFT 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFT 4.1 — Recognition of aircraft types

ADV ACFT 4.1.1	Characterise a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment.	2	<i>Recognition, ICAO type designators, wake turbulence categories</i>	ADV
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Subtopic ACFT 4.2 — Performance data

ADV ACFT 4.2.1	Integrate the average performance data of a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment into the provision of a -control service.	4	<i>Performance data under a representative variety of circumstances</i>	ADV ADI
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the necessity to constantly extend their knowledge and analyse factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUM 1 — PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 1.1 — Cognitive

ADV HUM 1.1.1	Describe the human information processing model.	2	Attention, perception, memory, situational awareness, decision-making, response	ALL
ADV HUM 1.1.2	Describe the factors which influence human information processing.	2	Confidence, stress, learning, knowledge, experience, fatigue, alcohol/drugs, distraction, interpersonal relations	ALL
ADV HUM 1.1.3	Monitor the effect of human information processing factors on decision-making.	3	<i>Optional content: workload, stress, interpersonal relations, distraction, confidence</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 2 — MEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 2.1 — Fatigue

ADV HUM 2.1.1	State the factors that cause fatigue.	1	Shift work <i>Optional content: night shifts and rosters, Regulation (EU) 2017/373²⁵, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 2.1.2	Describe the onset of fatigue.	2	Regulation (EU) 2017/373 <i>Optional content: lack of concentration, listlessness, irritability, frustration, ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 2.1.3	Recognise the onset of fatigue in self.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue</i>	ALL

²⁵ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/373 of 1 March 2017 laying down common requirements for providers of air traffic management/air navigation services and other air traffic management network functions and their oversight, repealing Regulation (EC) No 482/2008, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 1034/2011, (EU) No 1035/2011 and (EU) 2016/1377 and amending Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 62, 8.3.2017, p. 1).

ADV HUM 2.1.4	Recognise the onset of fatigue in others.	1	ALL
ADV HUM 2.1.5	Describe appropriate action when recognising fatigue.	2	ALL

Subtopic HUM 2.2 — Fitness

ADV HUM 2.2.1	Recognise signs of lack of personal fitness.	1	ALL
ADV HUM 2.2.2	Describe actions when aware of a lack of personal fitness.	2	ALL

TOPIC HUM 3 — SOCIAL AND ORGANISATIONAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 3.1 — Team resource management (TRM)

ADV HUM 3.1.1	State the relevance of TRM.	1	<i>Optional content: TRM course, EUROCONTROL Guidelines for the development of TRM training</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 3.1.2	State the content of the TRM concept.	1	<i>Optional content: team work teamwork, human error, team roles, stress, decision-making, communication, situational awareness</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.2 — Teamwork and team roles

ADV HUM 3.2.1	Identify reasons for conflict.	3		ALL
ADV HUM 3.2.2	Describe actions to prevent human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: TRM team roles</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 3.2.3	Describe strategies to cope with human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: in your team, in the simulator</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.3 — Responsible behaviour

ADV HUM 3.3.1	Consider the factors which influence responsible behaviour.	2	<i>Optional content: situation, team, personal situation and judgement, instance of justification, moral motivation, personality</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 3.3.2	Apply responsible judgement.	3	Case study and discussion about a dilemma situation	ALL

TOPIC HUM 4 — STRESS

Subtopic HUM 4.1 — Stress

ADV HUM 4.1.1	Recognise the effects of stress on performance.	1	Stress and its symptoms in self and in others <i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) 2017/373</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 4.2 — Stress management

ADV HUM 4.2.1	Act to reduce stress.	3	The effect of personality in coping with stress, the benefits of active stress management	ALL
ADV HUM 4.2.2	Respond to a stressful situation by offering, asking or accepting assistance.	3	<i>Optional content: the benefits of offering, accepting and asking for help in stressful situations</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 4.2.3	Recognise the effect of shocking and stressful events.	1	Self and others, abnormal situations, Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)	ALL
ADV HUM 4.2.4	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).	2		ALL
ADV HUM 4.2.5	Explain procedures to be used following an incident/accident.	2	<i>Optional content: CISM, counselling, human element</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 5 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUM 5.1 — Human error

ADV HUM	Explain the relationship between error and safety.	2	Number and combination of errors, proactive versus reactive approach to	ALL
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5.1.1			discovery of error <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	
ADV HUM 5.1.2	Differentiate between the types of error.	2	Slips, lapses, mistakes <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 5.1.3	Describe error-prone conditions.	2	<i>Optional content: increase in traffic, changes in procedures, complexities of systems or traffic, weather, unusual occurrences</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 5.1.4	Collect examples of different error types, their causes and consequences for ATC.	3	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 5.1.5	Explain how to detect errors to compensate for them.	2	STCA, MSAW, individual and collective strategy <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 5.1.6	Execute corrective actions.	3	Error compensation <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 5.1.7	Explain the importance of error management.	2	<i>Optional content: prevention of incidents, safety improvement, revision of procedures and/or working practices</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 5.1.8	Describe the impact on an ATCO's performance following an occurrence/incident.	2	<i>Optional content: reporting, SMS, investigation, CISM</i>	ALL
Subtopic HUM 5.2 — Violation of rules				
ADV HUM 5.2.1	Explain the causes and dangers of violation of rules becoming accepted as a practice.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 6 — COLLABORATIVE WORK

Subtopic HUM 6.1 — Communication

ADV HUM 6.1.1	Use communication effectively in ATC.	3		ALL
ADV HUM 6.1.2	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness.	4		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.2 — Collaborative work within the same area of responsibility

ADV HUM 6.2.1	List communication means between controllers in charge of the same area of responsibility (sector or tower).	1	<i>Optional content: electronic, written, verbal and non-verbal communication</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 6.2.2	Explain consequences of the use of communication means on effectiveness.	2	<i>Optional content: strips legibility and encoding, labels designation, feedback</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 6.2.3	List possible actions to provide a safe position handover.	1	<i>Optional content: rigour, preparation, overlap time</i>	ALL
ADV HUM 6.2.4	Explain consequences of a missed position handover process.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.3 — Collaborative work between different areas of responsibility

ADV HUM 6.3.1	List factors and means for an effective coordination between sectors and/or tower positions.	1	<i>Optional content: other sectors constraints, electronic coordination tools</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.4 — Controller/pilot cooperation

ADV HUM 6.4.1	Describe parameters affecting controller A pilot cooperation.	2	<i>Optional content: workload, mutual knowledge, controller versus pilot mental picture</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall integrate knowledge and understanding of the basic working principles of equipment and systems, and comply with the equipment and system degradation procedures in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC EQPS 1 — VOICE COMMUNICATIONS

Subtopic EQPS 1.1 — Radio communications

ADV EQPS 1.1.1	Operate two-way communication equipment.	3	Transmit/receive switches, procedures <i>Optional content: frequency selection, standby equipment</i>	ALL
ADV EQPS 1.1.2	Identify indications of operational status of radio equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: indicator lights, serviceability displays, selector/frequency displays</i>	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 1.2 — Other voice communications

ADV EQPS 1.2.1	Operate landline communications.	3	<i>Optional content: telephone, interphone and intercom equipment</i>	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 2 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPS 2.1 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

ADV EQPS 2.1.1	Decode AFTN messages.	3	<i>Optional content: movement and control messages, NOTAM, SNOWTAM, BIRDTAM, etc.</i>	ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 2.2 — Automatic data interchange

ADV EQPS 2.2.1	Use automatic data transfer equipment where available.	3	<i>Optional content: sequencing systems, automated information and coordination, OLDI</i>	ADV ADI APS ACS
ADV EQPS 2.2.2	Explain operational application of CPDLC for departure clearance (DCL) delivery and D-ATIS.	2	ICAO Doc 9694	ADV ADI

TOPIC EQPS 3 — CONTROLLER WORKING POSITION

Subtopic EQPS 3.1 — Operation and monitoring of equipment

ADV EQPS 3.1.1	Monitor the technical integrity of the controller working position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL
ADV EQPS 3.1.2	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.	3	<i>Optional content: situation displays, flight progress board, flight data display, radio, telephone, maps and charts, strip-printer, clock, information systems, UDF/VDF</i>	ALL
ADV EQPS 3.1.3	Operate available equipment in abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL

Subtopic EQPS 3.2 — Situation displays and information systems

ADV EQPS 3.2.1	Use situation displays.	3		ALL
ADV EQPS 3.2.2	Check availability of information material .	3		ALL
ADV EQPS 3.2.3	Obtain information from equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: information from wind direction indicator</i>	ADV ADI

Subtopic EQPS 3.3 — Flight data systems

ADV EQPS 3.3.1	Use the flight data information at controller working position.	3		ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 4 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPS 4.1 — New developments

ADV EQPS 4.1.1	Recognise future developments.	1	New advanced systems	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 5 — EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS' LIMITATIONS AND DEGRADATION

Subtopic EQPS 5.1 — Reaction to limitations

ADV EQPS 5.1.1	Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.	2		ALL
ADV EQPS 5.1.2	Respond to technical deficiencies of the operational position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 5.2 — Communication equipment degradation

ADV EQPS 5.2.1	Identify that communication equipment has degraded.	3	<i>Optional content: ground-air ground-air, ground-ground ground-ground and landline communications</i>	ADV ADI
ADV EQPS 5.2.2	Apply integrate contingency procedures in the event of communication equipment degradation.	4	<i>Optional content: total or partial degradation of ground-air ground-air, ground-ground and landline communications; alternative methods of transferring data</i>	ADV ADI

Subtopic EQPS 5.3 — Navigational equipment degradation

ADV EQPS 5.3.1	Identify when a navigational equipment failure will affect operational ability.	3	<i>Optional content: VOR, navigational aids</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall identify the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and appreciate aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PEN 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PEN 1.1 — Study visit to aerodrome

ADV	Appreciate the functions and provision of an operational aerodrome control services.	3	Study visit to TWR	ADV
PEN				ADI
1.1.1				

TOPIC PEN 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PEN 2.1 — Contributors to civil ATS operations

ADV	Characterise civil ATS activities at aerodrome.	2	Study visit to TWR <i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to APP, ACC, AIS, RCC</i>	ADV
PEN				ADI
2.1.1				

ADV	Characterise other parties interfacing with ATS operations.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to engineering services, firefighting and emergency services, airline operations offices</i>	ALL
PEN				
2.1.2				

Subtopic PEN 2.2 — Contributors to military ATS operations

ADV	Characterise military ATS activities.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence Units</i>	ALL
PEN				
2.2.1				

TOPIC PEN 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PEN 3.1 — Provision of services and user requirements

ADV	Identify the role of ATC as a service provider.	3		ALL
PEN				
3.1.1				
ADV	Appreciate ATS users' requirements.	3		ALL
PEN				
3.1.2				

TOPIC PEN 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PEN 4.1 — Environmental protection

ADV PEN 4.1.1	Describe the environmental constraints on aerodrome operations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 303 — Operational opportunities to minimise fuel use and reduce emissions</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV PEN 4.1.2	Explain the use of Collaborative Environmental Management (CEM) process at airports aerodromes.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
ADV PEN 4.1.3	Appreciate the mitigation techniques used at aerodromes to minimise aviation's impact on the environment.	3	<i>Optional content: noise abatement procedures, flight efficiency</i>	ADV ADI

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall develop a professional attitudes to manage traffic in abnormal and emergency situations.

TOPIC ABES 1 — ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 1.1 — Overview of ABES

ADV ABES 1.1.1	List common abnormal and emergency situations.	1	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure, unreliable instruments, runway incursion</i>	ALL
ADV ABES 1.1.2	Identify potential or actual abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL
ADV ABES 1.1.3	Take into account the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	2	Bird strike, aborted take-off <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444</i>	ADV ADI
ADV ABES 1.1.4	Take into account that procedures do not exist for all abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: real-life examples</i>	ALL
ADV ABES 1.1.5	Consider how the evolution of a situation may have an impact on safety.	2	<i>Optional content: separation, information, coordination</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 2 — SKILLS IMPROVEMENT

Subtopic ABES 2.1 — Communication effectiveness

ADV ABES 2.1.1	Ensure effective communication in all circumstances including the case where standard phraseology is not applicable.	4	Phraseology, vocabulary, readback, radio silence instruction	ALL
ADV ABES 2.1.2	Apply change of radiotelephony call sign.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.2 — Avoidance of mental overload

ADV ABES 2.2.1	Describe actions to keep control of the situation under control .	2	<i>Optional content: sector-splitting, holding, flow management, task delegation</i>	ALL
ADV ABES 2.2.2	Organise priority of actions.	4		ALL
ADV ABES 2.2.3	Ensure effective circulation dissemination of information.	4	<i>Optional content: between executive and planner/coordinator, with the supervisor, between sectors, between ACC, APP and TWR, with ground staff, etc.</i>	ALL
ADV ABES 2.2.4	Consider asking for help.	2		ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.3 — Air / ground cooperation

ADV ABES 2.3.1	Collect appropriate information relevant to the situation.	3		ALL
ADV ABES 2.3.2	Assist the pilot.	3	Pilot workload <i>Optional content: instructions, information, support, human factors, etc.</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 3 — PROCEDURES FOR ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

Subtopic ABES 3.1 — Application of procedures for ABES

ADV ABES 3.1.1	Apply the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	3	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.2 — Radio failure

ADV ABES 3.2.1	Describe the procedures to be followed by a pilot when he/she that pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	2	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, military procedures</i>	ALL
ADV ABES	Apply the procedures to be followed when a pilot experiences complete or partial	3	<i>Optional content: prolonged loss of</i>	ALL

3.2.2 radio failure.

communication

Subtopic ABES 3.3 — Unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat

ADV ABES 3.3.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.4 — Strayed or unidentified aircraft

ADV ABES 3.4.1	Apply the procedures in the case of strayed aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: inside controlled airspace, outside controlled airspace</i>	ALL
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ADV ABES 3.4.2	Apply the procedures in the case of unidentified aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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ADV ABES 3.4.3	Provide navigational assistance to aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: diverted aircraft, aircraft lost or unsure of position, information derived locally or from radar service or from other pilots, nearest most suitable aerodrome, track, heading, distance, aerodrome information, any other relevant navigational assistance, ICAO Doc 4444, etc.</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ABES 3.5 — Runway incursion

ADV ABES 3.5.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with runway incursion.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise and understand the design and layout of aerodromes.

TOPIC AGA 1 — AERODROME DATA, LAYOUT AND COORDINATION

Subtopic AGA 1.1 — Definitions

ADV AGA 1.1.1	Define aerodrome data.	1	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ²⁶ EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R²⁷ ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R²⁸ ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’ <i>Optional content: aerodrome elevation, reference point, apron, movement area, manoeuvring area, hot spot</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 1.2 — Coordination

ADV AGA 1.2.1	Identify the information that has to be passed exchanged between Air Traffic Services (ATS) and the airport aerodrome authority.	3	Airport Aerodrome conditions, fire/rescue category, condition of ground equipment and NAVAIDs, AIRAC, Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	APP APS ADV ADI
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TOPIC AGA 2 — MOVEMENT AREA

Subtopic AGA 2.1 — Movement area

ADV AGA 2.1.1	Describe movement area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.1.2	Describe the marking of obstacles and unusable or unserviceable areas.	2	Flags, signs on pavement, lights	ADV ADI APP APS

²⁶ Commission Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 of 12 February 2014 laying down requirements and administrative procedures related to aerodromes pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 44, 14.2.2014, p. 1).

²⁷ ~~Decision 2014/013/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Certification Specifications and Guidance Material for Aerodromes Design ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’~~

²⁸ ~~Decision 2014/012/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Acceptable Means of Compliance and Guidance Material to Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ‘AMC/GM for Aerodromes—Initial Issue’~~

ADV AGA 2.1.3	Identify the information on conditions of the movement area that have to be passed on to aircraft.	3	Essential information on aerodrome conditions	ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 2.2 — Manoeuvring area

ADV AGA 2.2.1	Describe manoeuvring area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN-Initial issue' , EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR-AMC/GM-Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADV AGA 2.2.2	Describe taxiway.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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ADV AGA 2.2.3	Describe the daylight marking on taxiways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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ADV AGA 2.2.4	Describe taxiway lighting.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 2.3 — Runways

ADV AGA 2.3.1	Describe runway.	2	Runway, runway surface, runway strip, shoulder, runway end safety areas, clearways, stopways	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADV AGA 2.3.2	Describe non-instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN-Initial issue' , EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR-AMC/GM-Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADV AGA 2.3.3	Explain declared distances.	2	TORA, TODA, ASDA, LDA	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADV AGA 2.3.4	Explain the differences between ACN and PCN.	2	Strength of pavements	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.5	Describe the daylight markings on runways.	2	<i>Optional content: runway designator, centre line, threshold, aiming point, fixed distance, touchdown zone, side strip, colour</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.6	Describe runway lights.	2	<i>Optional content: colour, centre line, intensity, edge, touchdown zone, threshold, barettes</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.7	Explain the functions of visual landing aids.	2	<i>Optional content: AVASI, VASI, PAPI</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.8	Describe the approach lighting systems.	2	Centre line, cross bars, stroboscopic lights, colours, intensity and brightness	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.9	Characterise the effect of water/ice on runways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.10	Explain braking action.	2	Braking action coefficient	ADV ADI APP APS
ADV AGA 2.3.11	Explain the effect of runway visual range on aerodrome operation.	2		ADV ADI APP APS

TOPIC AGA 3 — OBSTACLES

Subtopic AGA 3.1 — Obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes

ADV	Explain the necessity for establishing and maintaining an obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes.	2	ADV
AGA			ADI
3.1.1			APP
			APS

TOPIC AGA 4 — MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT

Subtopic AGA 4.1 — Location

ADV	Explain the location of different aerodrome ground equipment.	2	ADV
AGA			ADI
4.1.1			APP
			APS
			<i>Optional content: LLZLOC, GP, VDF, radio communication or ATS surveillance systems sensors, stopbars, AVASI, VASI, PAPI</i>

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(ii) Composition of initial training — Aerodrome control instrument rating for tower ADI (TWR) training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

- SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE
- SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW
- SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT
- SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY
- SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION
- SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT
- SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS
- SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS
- SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT
- SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS
- SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(ii) Composition of initial training

AERODROME CONTROL INSTRUMENT RATING FOR TOWER ADI (TWR) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) The ATCO rating training Aerodrome Control Instrument Rating for Tower ADI (TWR) should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 4 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 — Aerodrome Control Instrument Rating for Tower ADI (TWR).
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 4 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and learn how to obtain the appropriate information.

TOPIC INTR 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTR 1.1 — Course introduction

ADI (TWR) INTR 1.1.1	Explain the aims and main objectives of the course.	2		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.2 — Course administration

ADI (TWR) INTR 1.2.1	State how the course is administered.	1		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

ADI (TWR) INTR 1.3.1	Use appropriate documentation and their sources for course studies.	3	<i>Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server</i>	ALL
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ADI (TWR) INTR 1.3.2	Integrate appropriate information into course studies.	4	Training documentation <i>Optional content: supplementary information, library</i>	ALL
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TOPIC INTR 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTR 2.1 — Course content and organisation

ADI (TWR) INTR 2.1.1	State the different training methods used during the course.	1	Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events	ALL
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ADI (TWR) INTR 2.1.2	State the subjects covered by the course and their purpose.	1		ALL
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ADI (TWR) INTR 2.1.3	Describe the organisation of theoretical training.	2	<i>Optional content: course programme</i>	ALL
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ADI (TWR) INTR 2.1.4	Describe the organisation of practical training.	2	<i>Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme</i>	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.2 — Training ethos

ADI (TWR) INTR 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	Training progress, assessment, briefing, debriefing, learner/instructor feedback, instructor/instructor feedback	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.3 — Assessment process

ADI (TWR) INTR 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2		ALL
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know, understand and apply the Rules of the Air and the Regulations regarding reporting, and airspace, and appreciate the Licensing and Competence principles.

TOPIC LAW 1 — ATCO LICENSING/CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCE

Subtopic LAW 1.1 — Privileges and conditions

ADI (TWR) LAW 1.1.1	Appreciate the conditions which shall be met to issue an Aerodrome Control Instrument rating with Tower Control endorsement.	3	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ²⁹ on ATCO Licensing <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ADI
ADI (TWR) LAW 1.1.2	Explain how to maintain and update professional knowledge and skills to retain competence in the operational environment.	2		ALL
ADI (TWR) LAW 1.1.3	Explain the conditions for suspension/revocation of an ATCO licence.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing	ALL

TOPIC LAW 2 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAW 2.1 — Reports

ADI (TWR) LAW 2.1.1	List the standard forms for reports.	1	Air traffic incident report <i>Optional content: routine air-reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) LAW 2.1.2	Describe the functions of, and processes for, reporting.	2	Reporting culture, air traffic incident report, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ³⁰ , Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 ³¹ <i>Optional content: breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records, voluntary reporting, ESARR 2</i>	ALL

²⁹ Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

³⁰ Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).

³¹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 of 29 June 2015 laying down a list classifying occurrences in civil aviation to be mandatorily reported according to Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 163, 30.6.2015, p. 1).

ADI (TWR) LAW 2.1.3	Use forms for reporting.	3	Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ³² , air traffic incident reporting form(s) <i>Optional content: routine air reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 2.2 — Airspace

ADI (TWR) LAW 2.2.1	Appreciate classes and structure of airspace and their relevance to Aerodrome Control Instrument rating with Tower control endorsement operations. Appreciate airspace classes and structure and their relevance to operations using the Aerodrome Control Instrument rating with Tower Control endorsement.	3		ADI
ADI (TWR) LAW 2.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the airspace classification and structure of airspace .	4	<i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) No 923/2012³³, ICAO Annex 2, ICAO Annex 11, international requirements, civil requirements, military requirements, areas of responsibility, sectorisation, national requirements</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) LAW 2.2.3	Appreciate responsibility for terrain clearance.	3		ALL

TOPIC LAW 3 — ATC SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAW 3.1 — Feedback process

ADI (TWR) LAW 3.1.1	State the importance of controller contribution to the feedback process.	1	<i>Optional content: voluntary reporting</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) LAW 3.1.2	Describe how reported occurrences are analysed.	2	<i>Optional content: ESARR 2 Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, local procedures</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) LAW 3.1.3	Name the means used to disseminate recommendations.	1	<i>Optional content: safety letters, safety</i>	ALL

³² ~~Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).~~

³³ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

ADI (TWR) LAW 3.1.4	Appreciate the 'Just Culture' concept.	3	Benefits, prerequisites, constraints Optional content: EAM-2-GUI-6, GAIN Report https://www.skybrary.aero	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 3.2 — Safety Investigation

ADI (TWR) LAW 3.2.1	Describe role and mission of Safety Investigation in the improvement of safety.	2		ALL
ADI (TWR) LAW 3.2.2	Define working methods of Safety Investigation.	1		ALL

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall manage air traffic to ensure safe, orderly and expeditious services.

TOPIC ATM 1 — PROVISION OF SERVICES

Subtopic ATM 1.1 — Aerodrome control service

ADI (TWR) ATM 1.1.1	Appreciate areas of responsibility.	3	Control zone, traffic circuit, manoeuvring area, movement area, vicinity <i>Optional content: ATZ</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.1.2	Provide aerodrome control service.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 7030, ICAO Doc 4444, operation manuals	ADV ADI

Subtopic ATM 1.2 — Flight information service (FIS)

ADI (TWR) ATM 1.2.1	Describe the information that shall be passed on to aircraft by an aerodrome controller.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.2.2	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.2.3	Issue appropriate information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, essential local traffic, traffic information	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.2.4	Appreciate the use of ATIS in for the provision of flight information service by aerodrome controller.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI

Subtopic ATM 1.3 — Alerting service (ALRS)

ADI (TWR) ATM 1.3.1	Provide ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.3.2	Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 10, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 1.4 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

ADI (TWR) ATM 1.4.1	Appreciate the impact principles of ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management on the controller.	3	Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual, Slot management, Slot allocation procedures, local implementation of ATFCM principles, etc.	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.4.2	Organise traffic to take account of flow management.	4	Optional content: departure sequence	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 1.4.3	Inform the appropriate authority of situation. local factors affecting ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management.	3	Optional content: abnormal situations, decrease in sector capacity, limitations on systems and equipment, changes in workload/capacity, unusual meteorological conditions, relevant information: reported ground-based incidents, forest fire, smoke, oil pollution	ADV ADI

TOPIC ATM 2 — COMMUNICATION

Subtopic ATM 2.1 — Effective communication

ADI (TWR) ATM 2.1.1	Use approved phraseology.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 Optional content: ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual, standard words and phrases as contained in ICAO Annex 10 Vol. 2	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 2.1.2	Ensure effective communication.	4	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback	ALL

TOPIC ATM 3 — ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATM 3.1 — ATC clearances

ADI (TWR) ATM 3.1.1	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, national documents	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 3.1.2	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.	4		ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

3.1.3

Subtopic ATM 3.2 — ATC instructions

ADI (TWR) ATM 3.2.1	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 3.2.2	Integrate appropriate ATC instructions in control service.	4		ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 3.2.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

TOPIC ATM 4 — COORDINATION

Subtopic ATM 4.1 — Necessity for coordination

ADI (TWR) ATM 4.1.1	Identify the need for coordination.	3		ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.2 — Tools and methods for coordination

ADI (TWR) ATM 4.2.1	Use the available tools for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: electronic transfer of flight data, telephone, interphone, intercom, direct speech, radiotelephone (RTF), local agreements, automated system coordination</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.3 — Coordination procedures

ADI (TWR) ATM 4.3.1	Initiate appropriate coordination.	3	Delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, transfer of control, etc., ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: release point</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 4.3.2	Analyse effect of coordination requested by an adjacent position/unit.	4	<i>Optional content: delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, release point, transfer of control, etc.</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 4.3.3	Select, after negotiation, an appropriate course of action.	5		ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 4.3.4	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

ADI (TWR) ATM 4.3.5	Coordinate when providing in the provision of FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 4.3.6	Coordinate when providing in the provision of ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

TOPIC ATM 5 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATM 5.1 — Altimetry

ADI (TWR) ATM 5.1.1	Allocate levels according to altimetry data.	4	ICAO Doc 8168, ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
ADI (TWR) ATM 5.1.2	Ensure separation according to altimetry data.	4	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition altitude, transition layer, height, flight level, altitude, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 5.2 — Terrain clearance

ADI (TWR) ATM 5.2.1	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the rules for minimum safe height and terrain clearance.	4	<i>Optional content: terrain clearance dimensions, minimum safe altitudes, transition level, minimum flight level, minimum sector altitude</i>	ADI
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TOPIC ATM 6 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATM 6.1 — Separation between departing aircraft

ADI (TWR) ATM 6.1.1	Provide separation between departing aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 6.2 — Separation of departing aircraft from arriving aircraft

ADI (TWR) ATM 6.2.1	Provide separation of departing aircraft from arriving aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADI
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Subtopic ATM 6.3 — Separation of landing aircraft and preceding landing or departing aircraft

ADI (TWR) ATM 6.3.1	Provide separation of landing aircraft and preceding landing or departing aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 6.4 — Time-based wake turbulence longitudinal separation

ADI (TWR)	Provide time-based wake turbulence	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADI
ATM	longitudinal separation.			ADV
6.4.1				

Subtopic ATM 6.5 — Reduced separation minima

ADI (TWR)	Provide reduced separation minima.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADI
ATM				ADV
6.5.1				

TOPIC ATM 7 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATM 7.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

ADI (TWR)	Differentiate between ACAS advisory	2	ICAO Doc 9863	ADV
ATM	thresholds and aerodrome separation			ADI
7.1.1	standards.			
ADI (TWR)	Describe the controller responsibility	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ATM	during and following an ACAS RA reported			
7.1.2	by pilot.			
ADI (TWR)	Respond to pilot notification of actions	3	ACAS, TAWS	ALL
ATM	based on airborne systems warnings.		Optional content: ACAS, EUROCONTROL	
7.1.3			ACAS web page	

Subtopic ATM 7.2 — Ground-based safety nets

ADI (TWR)	Respond to available ground-based safety	3		ADV
ATM	nets warnings.		Optional content: anti-incursion	ADI
7.2.1				

TOPIC ATM 8 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATM 8.1 — Data management

ADI (TWR)	Update the data display to accurately	3		ALL
ATM	reflect the traffic situation.		Optional content: information displayed, strip-marking procedures, electronic information data displays, actions based on traffic display information, calculation of EETs	
8.1.1				
ADI (TWR)	Analyse pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
ATM				
8.1.2				
ADI (TWR)	Organise pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
ATM				

8.1.3

ADI (TWR)	Obtain flight plan information.	3	CPL, FPL, supplementary information	ALL
ATM			<i>Optional content: RPL, AFIL, etc.</i>	

8.1.4

ADI (TWR)	Use flight plan information.	3		ALL
ATM				

8.1.5

TOPIC ATM 9 — OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (SIMULATED)

Subtopic ATM 9.1 — Integrity of the operational environment

ADI (TWR)	Obtain information concerning the operational environment.	3		ALL
ATM			<i>Optional content: briefing, notices, local orders, verification of information</i>	

9.1.1

ADI (TWR)	Ensure the integrity of the operational environment.	4		ADV
ATM			<i>Optional content: frequency, VOLMET, ATIS, SIGMET, systems set-up, integrity of displays</i>	ADI

9.1.2

Subtopic ATM 9.2 — Verification of the currency of operational procedures

ADI (TWR)	Check all relevant documentation before managing traffic.	3		ALL
ATM			<i>Optional content: briefing, letters of agreement (LoAs/LOAs), NOTAMS, AICs</i>	

9.2.1

Subtopic ATM 9.3 — Handover-takeover

ADI (TWR)	Transfer information to the relieving controller.	3		ALL
ATM				

9.3.1

ADI (TWR)	Obtain information from the controller handing over.	3		ALL
ATM				

9.3.2

TOPIC ATM 10 — PROVISION OF AN AERODROME CONTROL SERVICE

Subtopic ATM 10.1 — Responsibility for the provision

ADI (TWR)	Explain the responsibility for the provision of an aerodrome control service.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV
ATM				ADI

10.1.1

ADI (TWR)	Describe the division of responsibility among/between air traffic control units.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ATM				

10.1.2

ADI (TWR)	Describe the responsibility in regard to	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ATM				

ATM

10.1.3 military traffic. *Optional content: ICAO Doc 9554*

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.1.4	Describe the responsibility in regard to unmanned free balloons.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.1.5	Appreciate the influence of operational requirements.	3	<i>Optional content: military flying, calibration flights, aerial photography</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 10.2 — Functions of aerodrome control tower

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.2.1	Manage the general functions of aerodrome control.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.2.2	Manage the suspension of VFR operations.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.3 — Traffic management process

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.1	Ensure that situational awareness is maintained.	4	Information gathering, observation, traffic projection	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.2	Detect conflicts in time for appropriate resolution.	4		ALL
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.3	Identify potential solutions to achieve a safe and effective flow of aerodrome traffic.	3		ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.4	Evaluate possible outcomes of different control actions.	5		ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.5	Select an appropriate plan in time to achieve safe and effective flow of aerodrome traffic.	5		ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.6	Ensure an adequate priority of actions.	4		ALL
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.7	Execute plan in a timely manner.	3		ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.3.8	Ensure a safe and efficient outcome is achieved.	4	Traffic monitoring, adaptability and follow-up	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 10.4 — Aeronautical ground lights

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.4.1	Select appropriate aeronautical ground lights.	5	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.5 — Information to aircraft by aerodrome control tower

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.5.1	Provide information related to the operation of aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 255/2010	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.5.2	Provide information on aerodrome conditions.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.6 — Control of aerodrome traffic

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.6.1	Predict positions of aircraft in the aerodrome traffic and taxi circuits.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.6.2	Manage traffic on the manoeuvring area.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, aircraft, vehicles <i>Optional content: runway inspection</i>	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.6.3	Manage traffic in accordance with a change to operational procedures. procedural changes.	4	<i>Optional content: taxiway closure</i>	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.6.4	Balance the workload against personal capacity.	5	<i>Optional content: re-planning replanning, prioritising solutions, denying requests, delaying traffic</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ATM 10.7 — Control of traffic in the traffic circuit

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.7.1	Manage traffic in the traffic circuit.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, meteorological phenomena, geographical knowledge, environmental factors	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 10.7.2	Manage arriving and departing traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, allocation of the order of priority, meteorological phenomena, wake turbulence, environmental factors	ADV ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM	Integrate the serviceability of radio aids in	4		ADV
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10.7.3	the management of aerodrome traffic.		<i>Optional content: UDF, VDF, MLS, ILS, NDB, VOR, DME</i>	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 10.7.4	Integrate surface conditions into the control of aerodrome traffic.	4	<i>Optional content: damp, wet, water patches, flooding, snow, slush, ice, braking action</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 10.7.5	Integrate information about meteorological phenomena into the control of aerodrome traffic.	4	<i>Optional content: clouds, precipitation, visibility, wind, meteorological hazards</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 10.7.6	Integrate the information provided by situation displays.	4	Use, advantages, disadvantages	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 10.7.7	Initiate missed approach.	3	<i>Optional content: obstructed runway</i>	ADV ADI

Subtopic ATM 10.8 — Runway in use

ADI (TWR) ATM 10.8.1	Select the runway in use.	5	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 10.8.2	Coordinate runway in use.	4	<i>Optional content: approach control, area control, runway selection, change of runway</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 10.8.3	Manage traffic in the event of runway-in-use change.	4	<i>Optional content:</i> https://www.skybrary.aero	ADV ADI

TOPIC ATM 11 — PROVISION OF AERODROME CONTROL — INSTRUMENT

Subtopic ATM 11.1 — Low-visibility operations and special VFR

ADI (TWR) ATM 11.1.1	Manage SVFR traffic.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.1.2	Describe the procedures for low-visibility operations.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ADI

Subtopic ATM 11.2 — Departing traffic

ADI (TWR) ATM 11.2.1	Manage control of departing aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, use of situation displays, wake turbulence, appropriate departure clearances, SIDs	ADI
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ADI (TWR) ATM 11.2.2	Integrate departure sequence into the control of aerodrome traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.2.3	Provide appropriate information to departing traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 255/2010, use of situation displays, wake turbulence	ADI

Subtopic ATM 11.3 — Arriving traffic

ADI (TWR) ATM 11.3.1	Manage control of arriving aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, wake turbulence	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.3.2	Integrate the approach sequence into the control of aerodrome traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.3.3	Integrate aircraft on visual approach into the aerodrome traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.3.4	Integrate aircraft on missed approach into the aerodrome traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Use of air traffic monitors	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.3.5	Integrate aircraft performing circling approach into the aerodrome traffic.	4	ICAO Doc 8168 Volume II	ADI
ADI (TWR) ATM 11.3.6	Provide appropriate information to arriving aircraft.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ADI

Subtopic ATM 11.4 — Aerodrome control service with advanced system support

ADI (TWR) ATM 11.4.1	Appreciate the impact of advanced systems on the provision of aerodrome control service.	3	<i>Optional content: surface manager (SMAN), departure manager (DMAN), automated conflicts/incursions tools, alarms and resolution advisory tools, automated assistance for surface movement planning and routing, enhanced vision technology in low visibility for controllers</i>	ADI
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SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall acquire, decode and make proper use of meteorological information relevant to the provision of ATS.

TOPIC MET 1 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic MET 1.1 — Meteorological phenomena

ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.1	Appreciate the impact of different cloud types.	3	Cumulus, cumulonimbus <i>Optional content: stratus, nimbostratus, etc.</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.2	Appreciate the impact of precipitation.	3	Precipitation and microphysics <i>Optional content: rain, snow, sleet, hail</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.3	Appreciate the impact of atmospheric obscurity.	3	<i>Optional content: advection fog, radiation fog, mixing, evaporation, mist, drizzle</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.4	Appreciate the effect and impact of wind.	3	Gusting, veering, backing <i>Optional content: land breezes, sea breezes, Föhn</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.5	Appreciate the effect and danger of hazardous meteorological phenomena.	3	Wind shear, turbulence, thunderstorms, icing, microbursts	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.6	Appreciate the effect of a frontal system on aerodrome operations.	3		ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 1.1.7	Integrate data about meteorological phenomena into the provision of ATS.	4	Clearances, instructions and transmitted information <i>Optional content: relevant meteorological phenomena</i>	ALL

TOPIC MET 2 — SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Subtopic MET 2.1 — Meteorological instruments

ADI (TWR) MET 2.1.1	Extract information from meteorological instruments.	3	<i>Optional content: anemometer, RVR indicator, cloud base indicator, ceilometer, barometer</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic MET 2.2 — Other sources of meteorological data

ADI (TWR) MET 2.2.1	Decode information from meteorological data displays.	3		ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 2.2.2	Use appropriate communication tools and networks to obtain meteorological data.	3		ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) MET 2.2.3	Relay meteorological information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: flight information centre, adjacent ATS unit, ADS-C reports</i>	ALL

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall analyse all navigational aspects in order to organise the traffic.

TOPIC NAV 1 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAV 1.1 — Maps and charts

ADI (TWR) NAV 1.1.1	Decode symbols and information displayed on aeronautical maps and charts.	3	Instrument approach charts, SID charts, aerodrome charts, visual approach charts <i>Optional content: visual approach charts, military maps and charts</i>	ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) NAV 1.1.2	Use relevant maps and charts.	3	Instrument approach charts, SID charts, aerodrome charts, visual approach charts <i>Optional content: military maps and charts</i>	ADI

TOPIC NAV 2 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAV 2.1 — Navigational systems

ADI (TWR) NAV 2.1.1	Describe how the possible operational status of navigational systems may change .	2	<i>Optional content: VDF, NDB, VOR, DME, ILS, MLS, ABAS, SBAS, GBAS, RNP</i>	ADI
ADI (TWR) NAV 2.1.2	Decode operational status displays of navigational systems.	3	<i>Optional content: VDF, NDB, VOR, DME, ILS, MLS, D-GPS, RNAV, P-RNAV and GBAS.</i>	ADI
ADI (TWR) NAV 2.1.3	Appreciate the effect of precision, limitations—and a change of on the operational status of navigational systems.	3	<i>Optional content: precision, limitations, status, degraded procedures</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) NAV 2.1.4	Manage traffic in case of change in the operational status of navigational systems.	4	<i>Optional content: limitations, availability and status of ground-based and satellite-based systems</i>	ADI

Subtopic NAV 2.2 — Stabilised approach

ADI (TWR) NAV 2.2.1	Describe the concept of stabilised approach.	2	ICAO Doc 8168 <i>Optional content:</i> https://www.skybrary.aero SKYbrary ; Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006³⁴	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) NAV 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of late change of runway-in-use for landing aircraft.	3	Cockpit workload <i>Optional content: impact on vertical profile (CDO), FMS management, crew procedure briefing, missed approach, loss of situational awareness, etc.</i>	ADV ADI

Subtopic NAV 2.3 — Instrument departures and arrivals

ADI (TWR) NAV 2.3.1	Characterise Describe relevant SIDs.	2		ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) NAV 2.3.2	Describe the phases of an instrument approach procedure.	2		ADI
ADI (TWR) NAV 2.3.3	Describe the relevant minima applicable for a precision/ non-precision and visual approach.	2	<i>Optional content: Type A/B operations, CAT I/II/III criteria, LNAV, LNAV/VNAV, LPV, RNP AR APCH minima</i>	ADI APP APS

Subtopic NAV 2.4 — Satellite-based systems

ADI (TWR) NAV 2.4.1	State the different applications of satellite-based systems relevant for aerodrome operations.	1	<i>Optional content: NPA, APV bare VNAV, APV, LNAV, LNAV/VNAV, LPV, RNP minima, precision approach, ICAO Doc 8168 Vol.2</i>	ADI
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Subtopic NAV 2.5 — PBN applications

ADI (TWR) NAV 2.5.1	State future PBN developments.	1	A-RNP, APV, RNP (AR) DEP <i>Optional content: RNP 3D, VNAV, RNP 4D, TBO</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS
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³⁴ ~~Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 amending Council Regulation (EEC) No 3922/91 on the harmonisation of technical requirements and administrative procedures in the field of civil aviation (OJ L 377, 27.12.2006, p. 1).~~

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall assess and integrate aircraft performance in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC ACFT 1 — AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFT 1.1 — Aircraft instruments

ADI (TWR) ACFT 1.1.1	Integrate information from aircraft instruments provided by the pilot in the provision of ATS.	4		ALL
ADI (TWR) ACFT 1.1.2	Explain the operation of aircraft radio equipment.	2	<i>Optional content: radios (number of), emergency radios</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ACFT 1.1.3	Explain the operation of on-board surveillance equipment.	2	Transponders: equipment Mode A, Mode C, Mode S, ADS capability	ADI APS ACS

TOPIC ACFT 2 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFT 2.1 — Wake turbulence

ADI (TWR) ACFT 2.1.1	Explain the wake turbulence effect and associated hazards to the succeeding aircraft.	2		ALL
ADI (TWR) ACFT 2.1.2	Appreciate the techniques used to prevent hazards associated with wake turbulence to succeeding aircraft.	3		ALL

Subtopic ACFT 2.2 — Application of ICAO approach categories

ADI (TWR) ACFT 2.2.1	Describe the use of ICAO approach categories.	2	ICAO Doc 8168	ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) ACFT 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of ICAO approach categories on the organisation of traffic organisation .	3		ADI APP APS

TOPIC ACFT 3 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFT 3.1 — Take-off factors

ADI (TWR) ACFT 3.1.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft on take-off.	4	<i>Optional content: runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation, wind, temperature, aircraft configuration, airframe contamination and aircraft mass</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.2 — Climb factors

ADI (TWR) ACFT 3.2.1	Appreciate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during climb.	3	<i>Optional content: speed, mass, air density, wind and temperature</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.3 — Final approach and landing factors

ADI (TWR) ACFT 3.3.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during final approach and landing.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, aircraft configuration, mass, runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.4 — Economic factors

ADI (TWR) ACFT 3.4.1	Integrate consideration of economic factors affecting aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: starting-up, taxiing, routing, departure sequence</i>	ADV ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 3.5 — Environmental factors

ADI (TWR) ACFT 3.5.1	Appreciate the performance restrictions due to environmental constraints.	3	<i>Optional content: noise abatement procedures, minimum flight altitudes, bird strike hazard</i>	ADV ADI
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TOPIC ACFT 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFT 4.1 — Recognition of aircraft types

ADI (TWR) ACFT 4.1.1	Characterise a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment.	2	Recognition, ICAO type designators, wake turbulence categories <i>Optional content: ICAO approach categories</i>	ADI
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Subtopic ACFT 4.2 — Performance data

ADI (TWR) ACFT 4.2.1	Integrate the average performance data of a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment into the provision of a control service.	4	Performance data under a representative variety of circumstances	ADV ADI
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the necessity to constantly extend their knowledge and analyse factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUM 1 — PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 1.1 — Cognitive

ADI (TWR) HUM 1.1.1	Describe the human information processing model.	2	Attention, perception, memory, situational awareness, decision-making, response	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 1.1.2	Describe the factors which influence human information processing.	2	Confidence, stress, learning, knowledge, experience, fatigue, alcohol/drugs, distraction, interpersonal relations	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 1.1.3	Monitor the effect of human information processing factors on decision-making.	3	<i>Optional content: workload, stress, interpersonal relations, distraction, confidence</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 2 — MEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 2.1 — Fatigue

ADI (TWR) HUM 2.1.1	State factors that cause fatigue.	1	Shift work <i>Optional content: night shifts and rosters, Regulation (EU) 2017/373³⁵, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 2.1.2	Describe the onset of fatigue.	2	Regulation (EU) 2017/373 <i>Optional content: lack of concentration, listlessness, irritability, frustration, ICAO Circular 241 – AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 2.1.3	Recognise the onset of fatigue in self.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 241 – AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue</i>	ALL

³⁵ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/373 of 1 March 2017 laying down common requirements for providers of air traffic management/air navigation services and other air traffic management network functions and their oversight, repealing Regulation (EC) No 482/2008, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 1034/2011, (EU) No 1035/2011 and (EU) 2016/1377 and amending Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 62, 8.3.2017, p. 1).

ADI (TWR) HUM 2.1.4	Recognise the onset of fatigue in others.	1		ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 2.1.5	Describe appropriate action when recognising fatigue.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 2.2 — Fitness

ADI (TWR) HUM 2.2.1	Recognise signs of lack of personal fitness.	1		ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 2.2.2	Describe actions when aware of a lack of personal fitness.	2		ALL

TOPIC HUM 3 — SOCIAL AND ORGANISATIONAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 3.1 — Team resource management (TRM)

ADI (TWR) HUM 3.1.1	State the relevance of TRM.	1	<i>Optional content: TRM course, EUROCONTROL Guidelines for the development of TRM training</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 3.1.2	State the content of the TRM concept.	1	<i>Optional content: team work teamwork, human error, team roles, stress, decision-making, communication, situational awareness</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.2 — Teamwork and team roles

ADI (TWR) HUM 3.2.1	Identify reasons for conflict.	3		ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 3.2.2	Describe actions to prevent human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: TRM team roles</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 3.2.3	Describe strategies to cope with human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: in your team, in the simulator</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.3 — Responsible behaviour

ADI (TWR) HUM 3.3.1	Consider the factors which influence responsible behaviour.	2	<i>Optional content: situation, team, personal situation and judgement,</i>	ALL
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instance of justification, moral motivation, personality

ADI (TWR) HUM 3.3.2	Apply responsible judgement.	3	Case study and discussion about a dilemma situation	ALL
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TOPIC HUM 4 — STRESS

Subtopic HUM 4.1 — Stress

ADI (TWR) HUM 4.1.1	Recognise the effects of stress on performance.	1	Stress and its symptoms in self and in others <i>Optional content:</i> <i>Regulation (EU) 2017/373</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 4.2 — Stress management

ADI (TWR) HUM 4.2.1	Act to reduce stress.	3	The effect of personality in coping with stress, the benefits of active stress management	ALL
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ADI (TWR) HUM 4.2.2	Respond to stressful situations by offering, asking or accepting assistance.	3	<i>Optional content: the benefits of offering, accepting and asking for help in stressful situations</i>	ALL
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ADI (TWR) HUM 4.2.3	Recognise the effect of shocking and stressful events.	1	Self and others, abnormal situations, Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)	ALL
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ADI (TWR) HUM 4.2.4	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).	2		ALL
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ADI (TWR) HUM 4.2.5	Explain procedures to be used following an incident/accident.	2	<i>Optional content: CISM, counselling, human element</i>	ALL
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TOPIC HUM 5 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUM 5.1 — Human error

ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.1	Explain the relationship between error and safety.	2	Number and combination of errors, proactive versus reactive approach to discovery of error	ALL
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Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control

ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.2	Differentiate between the types of error.	2	Slips, lapses, mistakes Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.3	Describe error-prone conditions.	2	Optional content: increase in traffic, changes in procedures, complexities of systems or traffic, weather, unusual occurrences	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.4	Collect examples of different error types, their causes and consequences for ATC.	3	Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.5	Explain how to detect errors to compensate for them.	2	STCA, MSAW, individual and collective strategy Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.6	Execute corrective actions.	3	Error compensation Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.7	Explain the importance of error management.	2	Optional content: prevention of incidents, safety improvement, revision of procedures and/or working practices	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.1.8	Describe the impact on an ATCO's performance following an occurrence/incident.	2	Optional content: reporting, SMS, investigation, CISM	ALL
Subtopic HUM 5.2 — Violation of rules				
ADI (TWR) HUM 5.2.1	Explain the causes and dangers of violation of rules becoming accepted as a practice.	2	Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control	ALL

TOPIC HUM 6 — COLLABORATIVE WORK

Subtopic HUM 6.1 — Communication

ADI (TWR) HUM 6.1.1	Use communication effectively in ATC.	3		ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 6.1.2	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness.	4		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.2 — Collaborative work within the same area of responsibility

ADI (TWR) HUM 6.2.1	List communication means between controllers in charge of the same area of responsibility (sector or tower).	1	<i>Optional content: electronic, written, verbal and non-verbal communication</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 6.2.2	Explain consequences of the use of communication means on effectiveness.	2	<i>Optional content: strips legibility and encoding, labels designation, feedback</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 6.2.3	List possible actions to provide a safe position handover.	1	<i>Optional content: rigour, preparation, overlap time</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) HUM 6.2.4	Explain consequences of a missed position handover process.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.3 — Collaborative work between different areas of responsibility

ADI (TWR) HUM 6.3.1	List factors and means for an effective coordination between sectors and/or tower positions.	1	<i>Optional content: other sectors constraints, electronic coordination tools</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.4 — Controller/pilot cooperation

ADI (TWR) HUM 6.4.1	Describe parameters affecting controller-pilot cooperation.	2	<i>Optional content: workload, mutual knowledge, controller versus pilot mental picture</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall integrate knowledge and understanding of the basic working principles of equipment and systems, and comply with the equipment and system degradation procedures in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC EQPS 1 — VOICE COMMUNICATIONS

Subtopic EQPS 1.1 — Radio communications

ADI (TWR) EQPS 1.1.1	Operate two-way communication equipment.	3	Transmit/receive switches, procedures <i>Optional content: frequency selection, standby equipment</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 1.1.2	Identify indications of operational status of radio equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: indicator lights, serviceability displays, selector/frequency displays</i>	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 1.2 — Other voice communications

ADI (TWR) EQPS 1.2.1	Operate landline communications.	3	<i>Optional content: telephone, interphone and intercom equipment</i>	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 2 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPS 2.1 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

ADI (TWR) EQPS 2.1.1	Decode AFTN messages.	3	<i>Optional content: movement and control messages, NOTAMs, SNOWTAMs, BIRDTAMs, etc.</i>	ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 2.2 — Automatic data interchange

ADI (TWR) EQPS 2.2.1	Use automatic data transfer equipment where available.	3	<i>Optional content: sequencing systems, automated information and coordination, OLDI</i>	ADV ADI APS ACS
ADI (TWR) EQPS 2.2.2	Explain operational application of CPDLC for departure clearance (DCL) delivery and D-ATIS.	2	ICAO Doc 9694	ADV ADI

TOPIC EQPS 3 — CONTROLLER WORKING POSITION

Subtopic EQPS 3.1 — Operation and monitoring of equipment

ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.1.1	Monitor the technical integrity of the controller working position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.1.2	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.	3	<i>Optional content: situation displays, flight progress board, flight data display, radio, telephone, maps and charts, strip-printer, clock, information systems, UDF/VDF</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.1.3	Operate available equipment in abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL

Subtopic EQPS 3.2 — Situation displays and information systems

ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.2.1	Use situation displays.	3		ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.2.2	Check availability of information material .	3		ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.2.3	Obtain information from equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: information from wind direction indicator</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.2.4	Take account of anti-incursion equipment.	2		ADI
ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.2.5	Explain the use of ASMGCS.	2		ADI

Subtopic EQPS 3.3 — Flight data systems

ADI (TWR) EQPS 3.3.1	Use the flight data information at controller working position.	3		ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 4 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPS 4.1 — New developments

ADI (TWR) EQPS 4.1.1	Recognise future developments.	1	New advanced systems	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 5 — EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS' LIMITATIONS AND DEGRADATION

Subtopic EQPS 5.1 — Reaction to limitations

ADI (TWR) EQPS 5.1.1	Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.	2		ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 5.1.2	Respond to technical deficiencies of the operational position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 5.2 — Communication equipment degradation

ADI (TWR) EQPS 5.2.1	Identify that communication equipment has degraded.	3	<i>Optional content: ground-airground-air, ground-groundground-ground and landline communications</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) EQPS 5.2.2	Apply Integrate contingency procedures in the event of communication equipment degradation.	4	<i>Optional content: total or partial degradation of ground-airground-air, ground-ground and landline communications; alternative methods of transferring data</i>	ADV ADI

Subtopic EQPS 5.3 — Navigational equipment degradation

ADI (TWR) EQPS 5.3.1	Identify when a navigational equipment failure will affect operational ability.	3	<i>Optional content: VOR, navigational aids</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) EQPS 5.3.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of a navigational equipment degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: vertical separation, information to aircraft, navigational assistance, seeking assistance from adjacent units</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall identify the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and appreciate aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PEN 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PEN 1.1 — Study visit to aerodrome

ADI (TWR)	Appreciate the functions and provision of	3	Study visit to TWR	ADV
PEN	an operational aerodrome control			ADI
1.1.1	services.			

TOPIC PEN 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PEN 2.1 — Contributors to civil ATS operations

ADI (TWR)	Characterise civil ATS activities at	2	Study visit to TWR	ADV
PEN	aerodrome.		<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to</i>	ADI
2.1.1			<i>APP, ACC, AIS, RCC</i>	

ADI (TWR)	Characterise other parties interfacing with	2		
PEN	ATS operations.		<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to</i>	
2.1.2			<i>engineering services, firefighting and</i>	ALL
			<i>emergency services, airline operations</i>	
			<i>offices</i>	

Subtopic PEN 2.2 — Contributors to military ATS operations

ADI (TWR)	Characterise military ATS activities.	2		
PEN			<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to</i>	
2.2.1			<i>TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence</i>	ALL
			<i>Units</i>	

TOPIC PEN 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PEN 3.1 — Provision of services and user requirements

ADI (TWR)	Identify the role of ATC as a service	3		ALL
PEN	provider.			
3.1.1				
ADI (TWR)	Appreciate ATS users' requirements.	3		ALL
PEN				
3.1.2				

TOPIC PEN 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PEN 4.1 — Environmental protection

ADI (TWR) PEN 4.1.1	Describe the environmental constraints on aerodrome operations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 303 — Operational opportunities to minimise fuel use and reduce emissions</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) PEN 4.1.2	Explain the use of Collaborative Environmental Management (CEM) process at airports aerodromes.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) PEN 4.1.3	Appreciate the mitigation techniques used at aerodromes to minimise aviation's impact on the environment.	3	<i>Optional content: noise abatement procedures, flight efficiency</i>	ADV ADI

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall develop a professional attitudes to manage traffic in abnormal and emergency situations.

TOPIC ABES 1 — ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 1.1 — Overview of ABES

ADI (TWR) ABES 1.1.1	List common abnormal and emergency situations.	1	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure, unreliable instruments, runway incursion</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 1.1.2	Identify potential or actual abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 1.1.3	Take into account the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	2	Bird strike, aborted take-off <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444</i>	ADV ADI
ADI (TWR) ABES 1.1.4	Take into account that procedures do not exist for all abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: real-life examples</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 1.1.5	Consider how the evolution of a situation may have an impact on safety.	2	<i>Optional content: separation, information, coordination</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 2 — SKILLS IMPROVEMENT

Subtopic ABES 2.1 — Communication effectiveness

ADI (TWR) ABES 2.1.1	Ensure effective communication in all circumstances including the case where standard phraseology is not applicable.	4	Phraseology, vocabulary, readback, radio silence instruction	ALL
ADI ABES 2.1.2	Apply change of radiotelephony call sign.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.2 — Avoidance of mental overload

ADI (TWR) ABES 2.2.1	Describe actions to keep control of the situation under control.	2	<i>Optional content: sector-splitting, holding, flow management, task delegation</i>	ALL
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ADI (TWR) ABES 2.2.2	Organise priority of actions.	4		ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 2.2.3	Ensure effective circulation dissemination of information.	4	<i>Optional content: between executive and planner/coordinator, with the supervisor, between sectors, between ACC, APP and TWR-, with ground staff, etc.</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 2.2.4	Consider asking for help.	2		ALL
Subtopic ABES 2.3 — Air / ground cooperation				
ADI (TWR) ABES 2.3.1	Collect appropriate information relevant to the situation.	3		ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 2.3.2	Assist the pilot.	3	Pilot workload <i>Optional content: instructions, information, support, human factors, etc.</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 3 — PROCEDURES FOR ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 3.1 — Application of procedures for ABES

ADI (TWR) ABES 3.1.1	Apply the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	3	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.2 — Radio failure

ADI (TWR) ABES 3.2.1	Describe the procedures to be followed by a pilot when he/she that pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	2	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, military procedures</i>	ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 3.2.2	Apply the procedures to be followed when a pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	3	<i>Optional content: prolonged loss of communication</i>	ALL

Subtopic ABES 3.3 — Unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat

ADI (TWR) ABES 3.3.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with unlawful interference and aircraft bomb	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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threat.

Subtopic ABES 3.4 — Strayed or unidentified aircraft

ADI (TWR) ABES 3.4.1	Apply the procedures in the case of strayed aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
			<i>Optional content: inside controlled airspace, outside controlled airspace</i>	
ADI (TWR) ABES 3.4.2	Apply the procedures in the case of unidentified aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
ADI (TWR) ABES 3.4.3	Provide navigational assistance to aircraft.	4		ADV ADI
			<i>Optional content: diverted aircraft, aircraft lost or unsure of position, information derived locally or from radar service or from other pilots, nearest most suitable aerodrome, track, heading, distance, aerodrome information, any other relevant navigational assistance, ICAO Doc 4444, etc.</i>	

Subtopic ABES 3.5 — Runway incursion

ADI (TWR) ABES 3.5.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with runway incursion.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ADV ADI
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SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise and understand the design and layout of aerodromes.

TOPIC AGA 1 — AERODROME DATA, LAYOUT AND COORDINATION

Subtopic AGA 1.1 — Definitions

ADI (TWR) AGA 1.1.1	Define aerodrome data.	1	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ³⁶ EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R³⁷ ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R³⁸ ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
			<i>Optional content: aerodrome elevation, reference point, apron, movement area, manoeuvring area, hot spot</i>	APS

Subtopic AGA 1.2 — Coordination

ADI (TWR) AGA 1.2.1	Identify the information that has to be passed exchanged between Air Traffic Services (ATS) and the airport aerodrome authority.	3	Airport Aerodrome conditions, fire/rescue category, condition of ground equipment and NAVAIDs, AIRAC, Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial Issue’	APP APS ADV ADI
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TOPIC AGA 2 — MOVEMENT AREA

Subtopic AGA 2.1 — Movement area

ADI (TWR) AGA 2.1.1	Describe movement area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial Issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.1.2	Describe the marking of obstacles and unusable or unserviceable areas.	2	Flags, signs on pavement, lights	ADV ADI APP APS

³⁶ Commission Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 of 12 February 2014 laying down requirements and administrative procedures related to aerodromes pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 44, 14.2.2014, p. 1).

³⁷ ~~Decision 2014/013/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Certification Specifications and Guidance Material for Aerodromes Design ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’~~

³⁸ ~~Decision 2014/012/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Acceptable Means of Compliance and Guidance Material to Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ‘AMC/GM for Aerodromes—Initial Issue’~~

ADI (TWR) AGA 2.1.3	Identify the information on conditions of the movement area that have to be passed on to aircraft.	3	Essential information on aerodrome conditions	ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 2.2 — Manoeuvring area

ADI (TWR) AGA 2.2.1	Describe manoeuvring area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN - Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM - Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.2.2	Describe taxiway.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.2.3	Describe the daylight marking on taxiways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.2.4	Describe taxiway lighting.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 2.3 — Runways

ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.1	Describe runway.	2	Runway, runway surface, runway strip, shoulder, runway-end safety areas, clearways, stopways	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.2	Describe instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN - Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM - Initial issue'	ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.3	Describe non-instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN - Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM - Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.4	Explain declared distances.	2	TORA, TODA, ASDA, LDA	ADV ADI APP APS
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ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.5	Explain the differences between ACN and PCN.	2	Strength of pavements	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.6	Describe the daylight markings on runways.	2	<i>Optional content: runway designator, centre line, threshold, aiming point, fixed distance, touchdown zone, side strip, colour</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.7	Describe runway lights.	2	<i>Optional content: colour, centre line, intensity, edge, touchdown zone, threshold, barettes</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.8	Explain the functions of visual landing aids.	2	<i>Optional content: AVASI, VASI, PAPI</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.9	Describe the approach lighting systems.	2	Centre line, cross bars, stroboscopic lights, colours, intensity and brightness	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.10	Characterise the effect of water/ice on runways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.11	Explain braking action.	2	Braking action coefficient	ADV ADI APP APS
ADI (TWR) AGA 2.3.12	Explain the effect of runway visual range on aerodrome operation.	2		ADV ADI APP APS

TOPIC AGA 3 — OBSTACLES

Subtopic AGA 3.1 — Obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes

ADI (TWR)	Explain the necessity for establishing and maintaining an obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes.	2	ADV
AGA			ADI
3.1.1			APP
			APS

TOPIC AGA 4 — MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT

Subtopic AGA 4.1 — Location

ADI (TWR)	Explain the location of different aerodrome ground equipment.	2	ADV
AGA			ADI
4.1.1			APP
			APS

Optional content: ~~LLZ~~ LOC, GP, VDF, radio communication or ATS surveillance systems sensors, stopbars, AVASI, VASI, PAPI

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iii) Composition of initial training — Approach control procedural rating (APP) training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

- SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE
- SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW
- SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT
- SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY
- SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION
- SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT
- SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS
- SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS
- SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT
- SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS
- SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iii) Composition of initial training

APPROACH CONTROL PROCEDURAL RATING (APP) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) The ATCO rating training Approach Control Procedural Rating (APP) should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 5 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 — Approach Control Procedural Rating (APP).
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 5 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and learn how to obtain the appropriate information.

TOPIC INTR 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTR 1.1 — Course introduction

APP INTR 1.1.1	Explain the aims and main objectives of the course.	2		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.2 — Course administration

APP INTR 1.2.1	State how the course is administered.	1		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

APP INTR 1.3.1	Use appropriate documentation and their sources for course studies.	3	<i>Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server</i>	ALL
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APP INTR 1.3.2	Integrate appropriate information into course studies.	4	Training documentation <i>Optional content: supplementary information, library</i>	ALL
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TOPIC INTR 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTR 2.1 — Course content and organisation

APP INTR 2.1.1	State the different training methods used during applied-in the course.	1	Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events	ALL
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APP INTR 2.1.2	State the subjects covered by of the course and their purpose.	1		ALL
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APP INTR 2.1.3	Describe the organisation of theoretical training.	2	<i>Optional content: course programme</i>	ALL
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APP INTR 2.1.4	Describe the organisation of practical training.	2	<i>Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme</i>	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.2 — Training ethos

APP INTR 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	Training progress, assessment, briefing, debriefing, learner/instructor feedback, instructor/instructor feedback	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.3 — Assessment process

APP INTR 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2		ALL
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know, understand and apply the Rules of the Air and the Regulations regarding reporting, and airspace, and appreciate the Licensing and Competence principles.

TOPIC LAW 1 — ATCO LICENSING/CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCE

Subtopic LAW 1.1 — Privileges and conditions

APP LAW 1.1.1	Appreciate the conditions which shall be met to issue an Approach Control Procedural rating.	3	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ³⁹ on ATCO Licensing <i>Optional content: National documents</i>	APP
APP LAW 1.1.2	Explain how to maintain and update professional knowledge and skills to retain competence in the operational environment.	2		ALL
APP LAW 1.1.3	Explain the conditions for suspension/revocation of an ATCO licence.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing	ALL

TOPIC LAW 2 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAW 2.1 — Reports

APP LAW 2.1.1	List the standard forms for reports.	1	Air traffic incident report <i>Optional content: routine air-reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
APP LAW 2.1.2	Describe the functions of, and processes for, reporting.	2	Reporting culture, air traffic incident report, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁴⁰ , Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 ⁴¹ <i>Optional content: breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records, voluntary reporting, ESARR-2</i>	ALL

³⁹ Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

⁴⁰ Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).

⁴¹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 of 29 June 2015 laying down a list classifying occurrences in civil aviation to be mandatorily reported according to Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 163, 30.6.2015, p. 1).

APP LAW 2.1.3	Use forms for reporting.	3	Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁴² , air traffic incident reporting form(s) <i>Optional content: routine air reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 2.2 — Airspace

APP LAW 2.2.1	Appreciate classes and structure of airspace and their relevance to Approach Control Procedural rating operations. Appreciate airspace classes and structure and their relevance to operations using the Approach Control Procedural rating.	3		APP
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APP LAW 2.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the airspace classification and structure of airspace .	4	<i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) No 923/2012⁴³, ICAO Annex 2, ICAO Annex 11, international requirements, civil requirements, military requirements, areas of responsibility, sectorisation, national requirements</i>	ALL
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APP LAW 2.2.3	Appreciate responsibility for terrain clearance.	3		ALL
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TOPIC LAW 3 — ATC SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAW 3.1 — Feedback process

APP LAW 3.1.1	State the importance of controller contribution to the feedback process.	1	<i>Optional content: voluntary reporting</i>	ALL
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APP LAW 3.1.2	Describe how reported occurrences are analysed.	2	<i>Optional content: ESARR-2 Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, local procedures</i>	ALL
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APP LAW 3.1.3	Name the means used to disseminate recommendations.	1	<i>Optional content: safety letters, safety boards web pages</i>	ALL
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⁴² ~~Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).~~

⁴³ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

APP LAW 3.1.4	Appreciate the 'Just Culture' concept.	3	Benefits, prerequisites, constraints Optional content: EAM-2-GUI-6, GAIN Report https://www.skybrary.aero	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 3.2 — Safety Investigation

APP LAW 3.2.1	Describe role and mission of Safety Investigation in the improvement of safety.	2		ALL
APP LAW 3.2.2	Define working methods of Safety Investigation.	1		ALL

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall manage air traffic to ensure safe, orderly and expeditious services.

TOPIC ATM 1 — PROVISION OF SERVICES

Subtopic ATM 1.1 — Air traffic control (ATC) service

APP ATM 1.1.1	Appreciate own area of responsibility.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 1.1.2	Provide approach control service.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 7030, ICAO Doc 4444, operation manuals	APP APS

Subtopic ATM 1.2 — Flight information service (FIS)

APP ATM 1.2.1	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL <i>Optional content: national documents</i>
APP ATM 1.2.2	Issue appropriate information concerning the position location of conflicting traffic.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, traffic information, essential traffic information	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 1.2.3	Appreciate the use of ATIS in for the provision of flight information service by approach controller .	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APP APS

Subtopic ATM 1.3 — Alerting service (ALRS)

APP ATM 1.3.1	Provide ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL <i>Optional content: national documents</i>
APP ATM 1.3.2	Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 10, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 1.4 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

APP ATM 1.4.1	Appreciate the impact principles of ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management on the controller.	3	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual, FABs, FUA, free route airspace, flight, local implementation of ATFCM principles, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 1.4.2	Apply flow management procedures in the provision of ATC.	3	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 1.4.3	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of airspace boundaries.	4	<i>Optional content: civil and military, controlled, uncontrolled, advisory, restricted, danger, prohibited, special rules, sector boundaries, national boundaries, FIR boundaries, delegated airspace, transfer of control, transfer of communications, en-route, off-route</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 1.4.4	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of areas of responsibility.	4	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 1.4.5	Inform supervisor of situation. local factors affecting ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management.	3	<i>Optional content: abnormal situations, decrease in sector capacity, limitations on systems and equipment, changes in workload/capacity, unusual meteorological conditions, relevant information like: reported ground-based incidents, forest fire, smoke, oil pollution</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.5 — Airspace management (ASM)

APP ATM 1.5.1	Appreciate the impact of ASM on the controller. principles and means of ASM.	3	<i>Regulation (EC) No 551/2004⁴⁴, Regulation (EC) 2150/2005⁴⁵, Regulation (EC) No 730/2006⁴⁶</i> <i>Optional content: FABs, EUROCONTROL Specification for the application of FUA,</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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⁴⁴— Regulation (EC) No 551/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 March 2004 on the organisation and use of the airspace in the single European sky (the airspace Regulation) – Commission statement (OJ L 96, 31.3.2004, p. 20).

⁴⁵— Commission Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 of 23 December 2005 laying down common rules for the flexible use of airspace (OJ L 342, 24.12.2005, p. 20).

⁴⁶— Commission Regulation (EC) No 730/2006 of 11 May 2006 on airspace classification and access of flights operated under visual flight rules above flight level 195 (OJ L 128, 16.5.2006, p. 3).

APP ATM 1.5.2	Organise traffic to take account of ASM.	4	<i>Optional content: CDR, TSA, TRA, CBA, real-time activation, deactivation or reallocation of airspace</i>	APP ACP
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TOPIC ATM 2 — COMMUNICATION

Subtopic ATM 2.1 — Effective communication

APP ATM 2.1.1	Use approved phraseology.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual, standard words and phrases as contained in ICAO Annex 10 Vol. 2</i>	ALL
APP ATM 2.1.2	Ensure effective communication.	4	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback	ALL

TOPIC ATM 3 — ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATM 3.1 — ATC clearances

APP ATM 3.1.1	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, national documents</i>	ALL
APP ATM 3.1.2	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.	4		ALL
APP ATM 3.1.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

Subtopic ATM 3.2 — ATC instructions

APP ATM 3.2.1	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
APP ATM 3.2.2	Integrate appropriate ATC instructions in control service.	4		ALL
APP ATM 3.2.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

TOPIC ATM 4 — COORDINATION

Subtopic ATM 4.1 — Necessity for coordination

APP ATM 4.1.1	Identify the need for coordination.	3		ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.2 — Tools and methods for coordination

APP ATM 4.2.1	Use the available tools for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: electronic transfer of flight data, telephone, interphone, intercom, direct speech, radiotelephone (RTF), local agreements, automated system coordination</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.3 — Coordination procedures

APP ATM 4.3.1	Initiate appropriate coordination.	3	Delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, transfer of control, etc., ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: release point</i>	ALL
APP ATM 4.3.2	Analyse effect of coordination requested by an adjacent position/unit.	4	<i>Optional content: delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, release point, transfer of control, etc.</i>	ALL
APP ATM 4.3.3	Select, after negotiation, an appropriate course of action.	5		ALL
APP ATM 4.3.4	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL
APP ATM 4.3.5	Coordinate in the when providing provision of FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
APP ATM 4.3.6	Coordinate in the when providing provision of ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

TOPIC ATM 5 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATM 5.1 — Altimetry

APP ATM 5.1.1	Allocate levels according to altimetry data.	4	ICAO Doc 8168, ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
APP ATM 5.1.2	Ensure separation according to altimetry data.	4	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition altitude, transition layer, height, flight level, altitude, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 5.2 — Terrain clearance

APP ATM 5.2.1	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the rules for minimum safe levels and terrain clearance.	4	<i>Optional content: terrain clearance dimensions, minimum safe altitudes, transition level, minimum flight level, minimum sector altitude</i>	APP ACP
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TOPIC ATM 6 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATM 6.1 — Vertical separation

APP ATM 6.1.1	Provide standard vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 7030, level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, holding pattern	APP APS
APP ATM 6.1.2	Provide increased vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, degraded aircraft performance, non-RVSM aircraft, reported severe turbulence</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 6.1.3	Appreciate the application of emergency vertical emergency separation.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 6.2 — Horizontal separation

APP ATM 6.2.1	Provide longitudinal separation.	4	Based on time, based on distance (DME and/or GNSS, RNAV)	APP
APP ATM 6.2.2	Provide lateral separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030, holding	APP ACP
APP ATM 6.2.3	Provide track separation.	4		ACP APP
APP ATM 6.2.4	Provide geographical separation.	4	Visual, using navigation aids, area navigation	ACP APP

Subtopic ATM 6.3 — Delegation of separation

APP ATM 6.3.1	Delegate separation to pilots in the case of aircraft executing successive visual approaches.	4		APP APS
APP ATM 6.3.2	Appreciate the conditions which must be met when delegating separation to pilots to fly maintaining own separation while in VMC.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	APP APS

TOPIC ATM 7 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATM 7.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

APP ATM 7.1.1	Differentiate between ACAS advisory thresholds and separation standards applicable in the approach control environment.	2	ICAO Doc 9863 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL TCAS web page</i>	APP APS
APP ATM 7.1.2	Describe the controller responsibility during and following an ACAS RA reported by pilot.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
APP ATM 7.1.3	Respond to pilot notification of actions based on airborne systems warnings.	3	ACAS, TAWS <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ACAS web page</i>	ALL

TOPIC ATM 8 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATM 8.1 — Data management

APP ATM	Update the data display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.	3	<i>Optional content: information displayed,</i>	ALL
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8.1.1				<i>strip-marking procedures, electronic information data displays, actions based on traffic display information, calculation of EETs</i>
APP ATM 8.1.2	Analyse pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
APP ATM 8.1.3	Organise pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
APP ATM 8.1.4	Obtain flight plan information.	3	CPL, FPL, supplementary information <i>Optional content: RPL, AFIL, etc.</i>	ALL
APP ATM 8.1.5	Use flight plan information.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 9 — OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (SIMULATED)

Subtopic ATM 9.1 — Integrity of the operational environment

APP ATM 9.1.1	Obtain information concerning the operational environment.	3		<i>Optional content: briefing, notices, local orders, verification of information</i>	ALL
APP ATM 9.1.2	Ensure the integrity of the operational environment.	4		<i>Optional content: integrity of displays, verification of the information provided by displays, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.2 — Verification of the currency of operational procedures

APP ATM 9.2.1	Check all relevant documentation before managing traffic.	3		<i>Optional content: briefing, letters of agreement (LoAs/LOAs), NOTAMs, AICs</i>	ALL
APP ATM 9.2.2	Manage traffic in accordance with a change to operational procedures procedural changes .	4			APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.3 — Handover-takeover

APP ATM 9.3.1	Transfer information to the relieving controller.	3			ALL
APP ATM 9.3.2	Obtain information from the controller handing over.	3			ALL

TOPIC ATM 10 — PROVISION OF CONTROL SERVICE

Subtopic ATM 10.1 — Responsibility and processing of information

APP ATM 10.1.1	Describe the division of responsibility among air traffic control units.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
APP ATM 10.1.2	Describe the responsibility in regard to military traffic.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9554</i>	ALL
APP ATM 10.1.3	Describe the responsibility in regard to unmanned free balloons.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.1.4	Obtain operational information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, local operation manuals	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.1.5	Interpret operational information.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.1.6	Organise forwarding of operational information.	4	<i>Optional content: including the use of backup procedures</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.1.7	Integrate operational information into control decisions.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.1.8	Appreciate the influence of operational requirements.	3	<i>Optional content: military flying, calibration flights, aerial photography</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.2 — Approach control

APP ATM 10.2.1	Explain the responsibility for the provision of an approach procedural control service.	2	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Annex 11, local operation manuals	APP
APP ATM 10.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the VFR, SVFR and IFR traffic in VMC and IMC.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 4444	APP ACP APS

Subtopic ATM 10.3 — Traffic management process

APP ATM 10.3.1	Ensure that situational awareness is maintained.	4	Information gathering, traffic projection	APP ACP
APP ATM 10.3.2	Detect conflicts in time for appropriate resolution.	4		ALL
APP ATM 10.3.3	Identify potential solutions to achieve a safe and effective traffic flow.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.3.4	Evaluate possible outcomes of different planning and control actions.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.3.5	Select an appropriate plan in time to achieve safe and effective traffic flow.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.3.6	Ensure an adequate priority of actions.	4		ALL
APP ATM 10.3.7	Execute selected plan in a timely manner.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.3.8	Ensure a safe and efficient outcome is achieved.	4	Traffic monitoring, adaptability and follow-up	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.4 — Handling traffic

APP ATM 10.4.1	Manage arrivals, departures and overflights.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 10.4.2	Balance the workload against personal capacity.	5	Optional content: <i>re-routing</i> rerouting, <i>re-planning</i> replanning, prioritising solutions, denying requests, delegating	APP ACP APS ACS

APP ATM 10.4.3	Manage traffic on different types of approaches.	4	Precision, non-precision, visual	APP APS
APP ATM 10.4.4	Initiate missed approach.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content:</i> SKYbrary https://www.skybrary.aero	APP APS
APP ATM 10.4.5	Integrate aircraft on missed approach into the traffic situation.	4		APP APS

TOPIC ATM 11 — HOLDING

Subtopic ATM 11.1 — General holding procedures

APP ATM 11.1.1	Apply holding procedures.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, holding instructions, allocation of holding levels, onward clearance times	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ATM 11.1.2	Appreciate the factors affecting holding patterns.	3	Effect of speed, effect of level used, effect of navigation aid in use, turbulence, aircraft type	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 11.2 — Approaching aircraft

APP ATM 11.2.1	Calculate Issue Expected Approach Times (EATs) and Expected Onward Clearance times.	3		APP APS
APP ATM 11.2.2	Organise the traffic landing sequence in a holding pattern.	4	<i>Optional content: company preference, aircraft performance, aircraft approach capability, ILS categories, flow control management</i>	APP APS

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall acquire, decode and make proper use of meteorological information relevant to the provision of ATS.

TOPIC MET 1 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic MET 1.1 — Meteorological phenomena

APP MET 1.1.1	Appreciate the impact of adverse weather on aircraft.	3	Thunderstorms, icing, clear-air turbulence (CAT), turbulence, microburst, wind shear, severe mountain waves, squall lines squalls, volcanic ash	APP APS
APP MET 1.1.2	Integrate data about meteorological phenomena into the provision of ATS.	4	Clearances, instructions and transmitted information <i>Optional content: relevant meteorological phenomena</i>	ALL
APP MET 1.1.3	Use techniques to avoid adverse weather when necessary/possible.	3	Re-routing Rerouting, level change, etc.	APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC MET 2 — SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Subtopic MET 2.1 — Sources of meteorological information

APP MET 2.1.1	Obtain meteorological information.	3	METAR, TAF, SIGMET, AIRMET <i>Optional content: AIREP/special AIREP Special</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP MET 2.1.2	Relay meteorological information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: flight information centre, adjacent ATS unit</i>	ALL

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall analyse all navigational aspects in order to organise the traffic.

TOPIC NAV 1 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAV 1.1 — Maps and charts

APP NAV 1.1.1	Decode symbols and information displayed on aeronautical maps and charts.	3	Instrument approach charts, SID & STAR charts, aerodrome charts, visual approach charts <i>Optional content: visual approach charts, military maps and charts</i>	ADI APP APS
APP NAV 1.1.2	Use relevant maps and charts.	3		APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC NAV 2 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAV 2.1 — Navigational systems

APP NAV 2.1.1	Manage traffic in case of change in the operational status of navigational systems.	4	<i>Optional content: limitations, availability and status of ground-based and satellite-based systems</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP NAV 2.1.2	Appreciate the effect of precision, limitations—and a change of in the operational status of navigational systems.	3	<i>Optional content: precision, limitations, status, degraded procedures</i>	ALL

Subtopic NAV 2.2 — Stabilised approach

APP NAV 2.2.1	Describe the concept of stabilised approach.	2	ICAO Doc 8168 <i>Optional content: https://www.skybrary.aero SKYbrary, Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006⁴⁷</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APP NAV 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of late change of runway-in-use or type of approach for landing aircraft.	3	Cockpit workload <i>Optional content: impact on vertical profile (CDO), FMS management, crew procedure briefing, missed approach, loss of situational awareness, etc.</i>	APP APS

⁴⁷— Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 amending Council Regulation (EEC) No 3922/91 on the harmonisation of technical requirements and administrative procedures in the field of civil aviation (OJ L 377, 27.12.2006, p. 1).

APP NAV 2.2.3	Appreciate controller actions that may contribute to unstabilised approach.	3	Delayed descent	APP
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Subtopic NAV 2.3 — Instrument departures and arrivals

APP NAV 2.3.1	Characterise Describe relevant SIDs and STARS.	2		ADI APP APS
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APP NAV 2.3.2	Describe the types and phases of instrument approach procedures.	2		APP APS
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APP NAV 2.3.3	Describe the relevant minima applicable for a precision/ non-precision and visual approach.	2	<i>Optional content: Type A/B operations, CAT I/II/III criteria, LNAV, LNAV/VNAV, LPV, RNP AR APCH minima</i>	ADI APP APS
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Subtopic NAV 2.4 — Navigational assistance

APP NAV 2.4.1	Evaluate the necessary information to be provided to pilots in need of navigational assistance.	5	<i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome, track, heading, distance, aerodrome information, any other navigational assistance relevant at the time</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic NAV 2.5 — Satellite-based systems

APP NAV 2.5.1	State the different applications of satellite-based systems relevant for approach operations.	1	RNP APCH, RNP AR APCH, SBAS, GBAS <i>Optional content: NPA, APV-baro VNAV, APV, LNAV, LNAV/VNAV, LPV, RNP minima, precision approach, ICAO Doc 8168 Vol.2</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic NAV 2.6 — PBN applications

APP NAV 2.6.1	State the navigation applications used in approach and terminal environments.	1	Approach-RNP APCH/ RNP AR APCH, Terminal-RNAV-1 (≠P-RNAV) RNP 1 with RF, rotorcraft option RNP 0.3 <i>Optional content: A-RNP, EU PBN Implementing Rule, ICAO Doc 9613, Regulation (EU) 716/2014⁴⁸, Regulation (EU) 2018/1048⁴⁹</i>	APP APS
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⁴⁸ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 716/2014 of 27 June 2014 on the establishment of the Pilot Common Project supporting the implementation of the European Air Traffic Management Master Plan (OJ L 190, 28.6.2014, p. 19).

APP NAV 2.6.2	Explain the principles and designation of navigation specifications in use.	2	Performance, functionality, sensors <i>Optional content: performance, functionality, sensors, aircrew and controller requirements, accuracy requirements, integrity and continuity</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP NAV 2.6.3	State future PBN developments.	1	A-RNP, APV -RNP (AR) DEP <i>Optional content: RNP 3D, VNAV, RNP 4D, TBO</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS

⁴⁹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/1048 of 18 July 2018 laying down airspace usage requirements and operating procedures concerning performance-based navigation (OJ L 189, 26.7.2018, p. 3).

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall assess and integrate aircraft performance in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC ACFT 1 — AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFT 1.1 — Aircraft instruments

APP ACFT 1.1.1	Integrate information from aircraft instruments provided by the pilot in the provision of ATS.	4		ALL
APP ACFT 1.1.2	Explain the operation of aircraft radio equipment.	2	<i>Optional content: radios (number of), emergency radios</i>	ALL

TOPIC ACFT 2 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFT 2.1 — Wake turbulence

APP ACFT 2.1.1	Explain the wake turbulence effect and associated hazards to the succeeding aircraft.	2		ALL
APP ACFT 2.1.2	Appreciate the techniques used to prevent hazards associated with wake turbulence to succeeding aircraft.	3		ALL

Subtopic ACFT 2.2 — Application of ICAO approach categories

APP ACFT 2.2.1	Describe the use of ICAO approach categories.	2	ICAO Doc 8168	ADI APP APS
APP ACFT 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of ICAO approach categories on the organisation of traffic organisation .	3		ADI APP APS

TOPIC ACFT 3 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFT 3.1 — Climb factors

APP ACFT 3.1.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during climb.	4	<i>Optional content: speed, mass, air density, cabin pressurisation, wind and temperature</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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APP ACFT 3.1.2	Appreciate Describe the influence of factors affecting departing aircraft take-off.	3	<i>Optional content: runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation, wind, temperature, aircraft configuration, airframe contamination and aircraft mass</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.2 — Cruise factors

APP ACFT 3.2.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during cruise.	4	Level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation <i>Optional content: level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.3 — Descent and initial approach factors

APP ACFT 3.3.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during descent.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, speed, rate of descent, aircraft configuration, cabin pressurisation</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.4 — Final approach and landing factors

APP ACFT 3.4.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during final approach and landing.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, aircraft configuration, mass, meteorological conditions, runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.5 — Economic factors

APP ACFT 3.5.1	Integrate consideration of economic factors affecting aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: routing, level, speed, rate of climb and rate of descent, approach profile</i>	APP APS
APP ACFT 3.5.2	Use continuous climb techniques where applicable.	3		APP <i>ACP</i> APS <i>ACS</i>
APP ACFT 3.5.3	Use direct routing where applicable.	3		APP <i>ACP</i> APS <i>ACS</i>

Subtopic ACFT 3.6 — Environmental factors

APP ACFT 3.6.1	Appreciate the performance restrictions due to environmental constraints. considerations.	3	<i>Optional content: fuel-dumping, noise-abatement procedures, minimum flight levels, bird strike hazard, continuous descent operations</i>	APP APS
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TOPIC ACFT 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFT 4.1 — Performance data

APP ACFT 4.1.1	Integrate the average performance data of a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment into the provision of a -control service.	4	Performance data under a representative variety of circumstances	APP ACP APS ACS
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the necessity to constantly extend their knowledge and analyse factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUM 1 — PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 1.1 — Cognitive

APP HUM 1.1.1	Describe the human information processing model.	2	Attention, perception, memory, situational awareness, decision-making, response	ALL
APP HUM 1.1.2	Describe the factors which influence human information processing.	2	Confidence, stress, learning, knowledge, experience, fatigue, alcohol/drugs, distraction, interpersonal relations	ALL
APP HUM 1.1.3	Monitor the effect of human information processing factors on decision-making.	3	<i>Optional content: workload, stress, interpersonal relations, distraction, confidence</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 2 — MEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 2.1 — Fatigue

APP HUM 2.1.1	State factors that cause fatigue.	1	Shift work <i>Optional content: night shifts and rosters, Regulation (EU) 2017/373⁵⁰, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
APP HUM 2.1.2	Describe the onset of fatigue.	2	Regulation (EU) 2017/373 <i>Optional content: lack of concentration, listlessness, irritability, frustration, ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
APP HUM 2.1.3	Recognise the onset of fatigue in self.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 241—</i>	ALL

⁵⁰ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/373 of 1 March 2017 laying down common requirements for providers of air traffic management/air navigation services and other air traffic management network functions and their oversight, repealing Regulation (EC) No 482/2008, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 1034/2011, (EU) No 1035/2011 and (EU) 2016/1377 and amending Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 62, 8.3.2017, p. 1).

APP HUM 2.1.4	Recognise the onset of fatigue in others.	1		ALL
APP HUM 2.1.5	Describe appropriate action when recognising fatigue.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 2.2 — Fitness

APP HUM 2.2.1	Recognise signs of lack of personal fitness.	1		ALL
APP HUM 2.2.2	Describe actions when aware of a lack of personal fitness.	2		ALL

TOPIC HUM 3 — SOCIAL AND ORGANISATIONAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 3.1 — Team resource management (TRM)

APP HUM 3.1.1	State the relevance of TRM.	1	<i>Optional content: TRM course, EUROCONTROL Guidelines for the development of TRM training</i>	ALL
APP HUM 3.1.2	State the content of the TRM concept.	1	<i>Optional content: team work teamwork, human error, team roles, stress, decision making, communication, situational awareness</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.2 — Teamwork and team roles

APP HUM 3.2.1	Identify reasons for conflict.	3		ALL
APP HUM 3.2.2	Describe actions to prevent human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: TRM team roles</i>	ALL
APP HUM 3.2.3	Describe strategies to cope with human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: in your team, in the simulator</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.3 — Responsible behaviour

APP HUM 3.3.1	Consider the factors which influence responsible behaviour.	2	<i>Optional content: situation, team, personal situation and judgement, instance of justification, moral motivation, personality</i>	ALL
APP HUM 3.3.2	Apply responsible judgement.	3	Case study and discussion about a dilemma situation	ALL

TOPIC HUM 4 — STRESS

Subtopic HUM 4.1 — Stress

APP HUM 4.1.1	Recognise the effects of stress on performance.	1	Stress and its symptoms in self and in others <i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) 2017/373</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 4.2 — Stress management

APP HUM 4.2.1	Act to reduce stress.	3	The effect of personality in coping with stress, the benefits of active stress management	ALL
APP HUM 4.2.2	Respond to stressful situations by offering, asking or accepting assistance.	3	<i>Optional content: the benefits of offering, accepting and asking for help in stressful situations</i>	ALL
APP HUM 4.2.3	Recognise the effect of shocking and stressful events.	1	Self and others, abnormal situations, Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)	ALL
APP HUM 4.2.4	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).	2		ALL
APP HUM 4.2.5	Explain procedures to be used following an incident/accident.	2	<i>Optional content: CISM, counselling, human element</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 5 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUM 5.1 — Human error

APP HUM	Explain the relationship between error and	2	Number and combination of errors, proactive versus reactive approach to	ALL
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5.1.1	safety.		discovery of error		
			<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.2	Differentiate between the types of error.	2	Slips, lapses, mistakes		ALL
			<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.3	Describe error-prone conditions.	2			ALL
			<i>Optional content: increase in traffic, changes in procedures, complexities of systems or traffic, weather, unusual occurrences</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.4	Collect examples of different error types, their causes and consequences for ATC.	3			ALL
			<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.5	Explain how to detect errors to compensate for them.	2	STCA, MSAW, individual and collective strategy		ALL
			<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.6	Execute corrective actions.	3	Error compensation		ALL
			<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.7	Explain the importance of error management.	2			ALL
			<i>Optional content: prevention of incidents, safety improvement, revision of procedures and/or working practices</i>		
APP HUM 5.1.8	Describe the impact on an ATCO's performance following an occurrence/incident.	2			ALL
			<i>Optional content: reporting, SMS, investigation, CISM</i>		

Subtopic HUM 5.2 — Violation of rules

APP HUM 5.2.1	Explain the causes and dangers of violation of rules becoming accepted as a practice.	2			ALL
			<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management</i>		

TOPIC HUM 6 — COLLABORATIVE WORK

Subtopic HUM 6.1 — Communication

APP HUM 6.1.1	Use communication effectively in ATC.	3		ALL
APP HUM 6.1.2	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness.	4		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.2 — Collaborative work within the same area of responsibility

APP HUM 6.2.1	List communication means between controllers in charge of the same area of responsibility (sector or tower).	1	<i>Optional content: electronic, written, verbal and non-verbal communication</i>	ALL
APP HUM 6.2.2	Explain consequences of the use of communication means on effectiveness.	2	<i>Optional content: strips legibility and encoding, labels designation, feedback</i>	ALL
APP HUM 6.2.3	List possible actions to provide a safe position handover.	1	<i>Optional content: rigour, preparation, overlap time</i>	ALL
APP HUM 6.2.4	Explain consequences of a missed position handover process.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.3 — Collaborative work between different areas of responsibility

APP HUM 6.3.1	List factors and means for an effective coordination between sectors and/or tower positions.	1	<i>Optional content: other sectors constraints, electronic coordination tools</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.4 — Controller/pilot cooperation

APP HUM 6.4.1	Describe parameters affecting controller-pilot cooperation.	2	<i>Optional content: workload, mutual knowledge, controller versus pilot mental picture</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall integrate knowledge and understanding of the basic working principles of equipment and systems, and comply with the equipment and system degradation procedures in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC EQPS 1 — VOICE COMMUNICATIONS

Subtopic EQPS 1.1 — Radio communications

APP EQPS 1.1.1	Operate two-way communication equipment.	3	Transmit/receive switches, procedures <i>Optional content: frequency selection, standby equipment</i>	ALL
APP EQPS 1.1.2	Identify indications of operational status of radio equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: indicator lights, serviceability displays, selector/frequency displays</i>	ALL
APP EQPS 1.1.3	Consider radio range.	2	<i>Optional content: transfer to another frequency, apparent radio failure, failure to establish radio contact, frequency protection range</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 1.2 — Other voice communications

APP EQPS 1.2.1	Operate landline communications.	3	<i>Optional content: telephone, interphone and intercom equipment</i>	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 2 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPS 2.1 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

APP EQPS 2.1.1	Decode AFTN messages.	3	<i>Optional content: movement and control messages, NOTAM, SNOWTAM, BIRDTAM, etc.</i>	ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 2.2 — Automatic data interchange

APP EQPS 2.2.1	Use automatic data transfer equipment where available.	3	<i>Optional content: automated information and coordination, OLDI</i>	APP ACP
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TOPIC EQPS 3 — CONTROLLER WORKING POSITION

Subtopic EQPS 3.1 — Operation and monitoring of equipment

APP EQPS 3.1.1	Monitor the technical integrity of the controller working position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL
APP EQPS 3.1.2	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.	3	<i>Optional content: situation displays, flight progress board, flight data display, radio, telephone, maps and charts, strip-printer, clock, information systems, UDF/VDF</i>	ALL
APP EQPS 3.1.3	Operate available equipment in abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL

Subtopic EQPS 3.2 — Situation displays and information systems

APP EQPS 3.2.1	Use situation displays.	3		ALL
APP EQPS 3.2.2	Check availability of information material .	3		ALL
APP EQPS 3.2.3	Obtain information from equipment.	3		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 3.3 — Flight data systems

APP EQPS 3.3.1	Use the flight data information at controller working position.	3		ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 4 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPS 4.1 — New developments

APP EQPS 4.1.1	Recognise future developments.	1	New advanced systems	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 5 — EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS' LIMITATIONS AND DEGRADATION

Subtopic EQPS 5.1 — Reaction to limitations

APP EQPS 5.1.1	Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.	2		ALL
APP EQPS 5.1.2	Respond to technical deficiencies of the operational position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 5.2 — Communication equipment degradation

APP EQPS 5.2.1	Identify that communication equipment has degraded.	3	<i>Optional content: ground-air and landline communications</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP EQPS 5.2.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of communication equipment degradation.	3	<i>Procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data</i> <i>Optional content: procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.3 — Navigational equipment degradation

APP EQPS 5.3.1	Identify when a navigational equipment failure will affect operational ability.	3	<i>Optional content: VOR, navigational aids</i>	ALL
APP EQPS 5.3.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of a navigational equipment degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: vertical separation, information to aircraft, navigational assistance, seeking assistance from adjacent units</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall identify the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and appreciate aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PEN 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PEN 1.1 — Study visit to approach control unit

APP PEN 1.1.1	Appreciate the functions and provision of an operational approach control service.	3	Study visit to an approach control unit	APP APS
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TOPIC PEN 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PEN 2.1 — Contributors to civil ATS operations

APP PEN 2.1.1	Characterise civil ATS activities in approach control unit.	2	Study visit to an approach control unit <i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, ACC, AIS, RCC</i>	APP APS
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APP PEN 2.1.2	Characterise other parties interfacing with ATS operations.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to engineering services, firefighting and emergency services, airline operations offices</i>	ALL
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Subtopic PEN 2.2 — Contributors to military ATS operations

APP PEN 2.2.1	Characterise military ATS activities.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence Units</i>	ALL
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TOPIC PEN 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PEN 3.1 — Provision of services and user requirements

APP PEN 3.1.1	Identify the role of ATC as a service provider.	3		ALL
APP PEN 3.1.2	Appreciate ATS users' requirements.	3		ALL

TOPIC PEN 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PEN 4.1 — Environmental protection

APP PEN 4.1.1	Describe the environmental constraints on aerodrome operations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 303 — Operational opportunities to minimise fuel use and reduce emissions</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APP PEN 4.1.2	Explain the use of Collaborative Environmental Management (CEM) process at airports aerodromes.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
APP PEN 4.1.3	Appreciate the mitigation techniques used to minimise aviation's impact on the environment.	3	<i>Optional content: continuous descent operations (CDO), noise abatement procedures, noise preferential routes, flight efficiency</i>	APP APS

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall develop a professional attitudes to manage traffic in abnormal and emergency situations.

TOPIC ABES 1 — ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 1.1 — Overview of ABES

APP ABES 1.1.1	List common abnormal and emergency situations.	1	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure, unreliable instruments, runway incursion</i>	ALL
APP ABES 1.1.2	Identify potential or actual abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL
APP ABES 1.1.3	Take into account the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APP ABES 1.1.4	Take into account that procedures do not exist for all abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: real-life examples</i>	ALL
APP ABES 1.1.5	Consider how the evolution of a situation may have an impact on safety.	2	<i>Optional content: separation, information, coordination</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 2 — SKILLS IMPROVEMENT

Subtopic ABES 2.1 — Communication effectiveness

APP ABES 2.1.1	Ensure effective communication in all circumstances including the case where standard phraseology is not applicable.	4	Phraseology, vocabulary, readback, radio silence instruction	ALL
APP ABES 2.1.2	Apply change of radiotelephony call sign.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.2 — Avoidance of mental overload

APP ABES 2.2.1	Describe actions to keep control of the situation under control .	2	<i>Optional content: sector-splitting, holding, flow management, task delegation</i>	ALL
APP ABES 2.2.2	Organise priority of actions.	4		ALL
APP ABES 2.2.3	Ensure effective circulation dissemination of information.	4	<i>Optional content: between executive and planner/coordinator, with the supervisor, between sectors, between ACC, APP and TWR, with ground staff, etc.</i>	ALL
APP ABES 2.2.4	Consider asking for help.	2		ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.3 — Air / ground cooperation

APP ABES 2.3.1	Collect appropriate information relevant to the situation.	3		ALL
APP ABES 2.3.2	Assist the pilot.	3	Pilot workload <i>Optional content: instructions, information, support, human factors, etc.</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 3 — PROCEDURES FOR ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

Subtopic ABES 3.1 — Application of procedures for ABES

APP ABES 3.1.1	Apply the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	3	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.2 — Radio failure

APP ABES 3.2.1	Describe the procedures to be followed by a pilot when he/she that pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	2	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, military procedures</i>	ALL
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APP ABES 3.2.2	Apply the procedures to be followed when a pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	3	<i>Optional content: prolonged loss of communication</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.3 — Unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat

APP ABES 3.3.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.4 — Strayed or unidentified aircraft

APP ABES 3.4.1	Apply the procedures in the case of strayed aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: inside controlled airspace, outside controlled airspace</i>	ALL
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APP ABES 3.4.2	Apply the procedures in the case of unidentified aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.5 — Diversions

APP ABES 3.5.1	Provide navigational assistance to aircraft diverting in emergency aircraft .	4	Track/heading, distance, other navigational assistance <i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise and understand the design and layout of aerodromes.

TOPIC AGA 1 — AERODROME DATA, LAYOUT AND COORDINATION

Subtopic AGA 1.1 — Definitions

APP AGA 1.1.1	Define aerodrome data.	1	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ⁵¹ EASA-ED Decision 2014/013/R⁵² ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA-ED Decision 2014/012/R⁵³ ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
			<i>Optional content: aerodrome elevation, reference point, apron, movement area, manoeuvring area, hot spot</i>	

Subtopic AGA 1.2 — Coordination

APP AGA 1.2.1	Identify the information that has to be passed exchanged between Air Traffic Services (ATS) and the airport aerodrome authority.	3	Airport Aerodrome conditions, fire/rescue category, condition of ground equipment and NAVAIDs, AIRAC, Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA-ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA-ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	APP APS ADV ADI
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TOPIC AGA 2 — MOVEMENT AREA

Subtopic AGA 2.1 — Movement area

APP AGA 2.1.1	Describe movement area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA-ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA-ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.1.2	Describe the marking of obstacles and unusable or unserviceable areas.	2	Flags, signs on pavement, lights	ADV ADI APP APS

⁵¹ Commission Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 of 12 February 2014 laying down requirements and administrative procedures related to aerodromes pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 44, 14.2.2014, p. 1).

⁵² ~~Decision 2014/013/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Certification Specifications and Guidance Material for Aerodromes Design ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’~~

⁵³ ~~Decision 2014/012/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Acceptable Means of Compliance and Guidance Material to Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ‘AMC/GM for Aerodromes—Initial Issue’~~

APP AGA 2.1.3	Identify the information on conditions of the movement area that have to be passed on to aircraft.	3	Essential information on aerodrome conditions	ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 2.2 — Manoeuvring area

APP AGA 2.2.1	Describe manoeuvring area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN - Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM - Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.2.2	Describe taxiway.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.2.3	Describe the daylight marking on taxiways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.2.4	Describe taxiway lighting.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
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Subtopic AGA 2.3 — Runways

APP AGA 2.3.1	Describe runway.	2	Runway, runway surface, runway strip, shoulder, runway end safety areas, clearways, stopways	ADV ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.3.2	Describe instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN - Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM - Initial issue'	ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.3.3	Describe non-instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN - Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM - Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.3.4	Explain declared distances.	2	TORA, TODA, ASDA, LDA	ADV ADI APP APS
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APP AGA 2.3.5	Explain the differences between ACN and PCN.	2	Strength of pavements	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.6	Describe the daylight markings on runways.	2	<i>Optional content: runway designator, centre line, threshold, aiming point, fixed distance, touchdown zone, side strip, colour</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.7	Describe runway lights.	2	<i>Optional content: colour, centre line, intensity, edge, touchdown zone, threshold, barettes</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.8	Explain the functions of visual landing aids.	2	<i>Optional content: AVASI, VASI, PAPI</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.9	Describe the approach lighting systems.	2	Centre line, cross bars, stroboscopic lights, colours, intensity and brightness	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.10	Characterise the effect of water/ice on runways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.11	Explain braking action.	2	Braking action coefficient	ADV ADI APP APS
APP AGA 2.3.12	Explain the effect of runway visual range on aerodrome operation.	2		ADV ADI APP APS

TOPIC AGA 3 — OBSTACLES

Subtopic AGA 3.1 — Obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes

APP	Explain the necessity for establishing and maintaining an obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes.	2	ADV
AGA			ADI
3.1.1			APP
			APS

TOPIC AGA 4 — MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT

Subtopic AGA 4.1 — Location

APP	Explain the location of different aerodrome ground equipment.	2	ADV
AGA			ADI
4.1.1			APP
			APS

Optional content: ~~LLZ~~ LOC, GP, VDF, radio communication or ATS surveillance systems sensors, stopbars, AVASI, VASI, PAPI

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iv) Composition of initial training — Area control procedural rating (ACP) training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(iv) Composition of initial training

AREA CONTROL PROCEDURAL RATING (ACP) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) The ATCO Rating training Area Control Procedural Rating (ACP) should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 6 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 — Area Control Procedural Rating (ACP).
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 6 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and learn how to obtain the appropriate information.

TOPIC INTR 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTR 1.1 — Course introduction

ACP INTR 1.1.1	Explain the aims and main objectives of the course.	2		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.2 — Course administration

ACP INTR 1.2.1	State how the course is administered.	1		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

ACP INTR 1.3.1	Use appropriate documentation and their sources for course studies.	3		ALL
			<i>Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server</i>	

ACP INTR 1.3.2	Integrate appropriate information into course studies.	4	Training documentation	ALL
			<i>Optional content: supplementary information, library</i>	

TOPIC INTR 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTR 2.1 — Course content and organisation

ACP INTR 2.1.1	State the different training methods used during the course.	1	Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events	ALL
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ACP INTR 2.1.2	State the subjects covered by the course and their purpose.	1		ALL
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ACP INTR 2.1.3	Describe the organisation of theoretical training.	2		ALL
			<i>Optional content: course programme</i>	

ACP INTR 2.1.4	Describe the organisation of practical training.	2		ALL
			<i>Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme</i>	

Subtopic INTR 2.2 — Training ethos

ACP INTR 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	Training progress, assessment, briefing, debriefing, learner/instructor feedback, instructor/instructor feedback	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.3 — Assessment process

ACP INTR 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2		ALL
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know, understand and apply the Rules of the Air and the Regulations regarding reporting, and airspace, and appreciate the Licensing and Competence principles.

TOPIC LAW 1 — ATCO LICENSING/CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCE

Subtopic LAW 1.1 — Privileges and conditions

ACP LAW 1.1.1	Appreciate the conditions which shall be met to issue an Area Control Procedural rating.	3	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ⁵⁴ on ATCO Licensing <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ACP
ACP LAW 1.1.2	Explain how to maintain and update professional knowledge and skills to retain competence in the operational environment.	2		ALL
ACP LAW 1.1.3	Explain the conditions for suspension/revocation of an ATCO licence.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing	ALL

TOPIC LAW 2 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAW 2.1 — Reports

ACP LAW 2.1.1	List the standard forms for reports.	1	Air traffic incident report <i>Optional content: routine air-reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
ACP LAW 2.1.2	Describe the functions of, and processes for, reporting.	2	Reporting culture, air traffic incident report, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁵⁵ , Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 ⁵⁶ <i>Optional content: breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records, voluntary reporting, ESARR-2</i>	ALL

⁵⁴ Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

⁵⁵ Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).

⁵⁶ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 of 29 June 2015 laying down a list classifying occurrences in civil aviation to be mandatorily reported according to Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 163, 30.6.2015, p. 1).

ACP LAW 2.1.3	Use forms for reporting.	3	Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁵⁷ , air traffic incident reporting form(s) <i>Optional content: routine air reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 2.2 — Airspace

ACP LAW 2.2.1	Appreciate classes and structure of airspace and their relevance to Area Control Procedural rating operations. Appreciate airspace classes and structure and their relevance to operation using the Area Control Procedural rating.	3		ACP
ACP LAW 2.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the airspace classification and structure of airspace .	4	<i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) No 923/2012⁵⁸, ICAO Annex 2, ICAO Annex 11, international requirements, civil requirements, military requirements, areas of responsibility, sectorisation, national requirements</i>	ALL
ACP LAW 2.2.3	Appreciate responsibility for terrain clearance.	3		ALL

TOPIC LAW 3 — ATC SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAW 3.1 — Feedback process

ACP LAW 3.1.1	State the importance of controller contribution to the feedback process.	1	<i>Optional content: voluntary reporting</i>	ALL
ACP LAW 3.1.2	Describe how reported occurrences are analysed.	2	<i>Optional content: ESARR-2 Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, local procedures</i>	ALL
ACP LAW 3.1.3	Name the means used to disseminate recommendations.	1	<i>Optional content: safety letters, safety boards web pages</i>	ALL
ACP LAW	Appreciate the 'Just Culture' concept.	3	Benefits, prerequisites, constraints	ALL

⁵⁷ ~~Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).~~

⁵⁸ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

Subtopic LAW 3.2 — Safety Investigation

ACP LAW 3.2.1	Describe role and mission of Safety Investigation in the improvement of safety.	2		ALL
ACP LAW 3.2.2	Define working methods of Safety Investigation.	1		ALL

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall manage air traffic to ensure safe, orderly and expeditious services.

TOPIC ATM 1 — PROVISION OF SERVICES**Subtopic ATM 1.1 — Air traffic control (ATC) service**

ACP ATM 1.1.1	Appreciate own area of responsibility.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 1.1.2	Provide area control service.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 7030, ICAO Doc 4444, operation manuals	ACP ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.2 — Flight information service (FIS)

ACP ATM 1.2.1	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 1.2.2	Issue appropriate information concerning the position location of conflicting traffic.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, traffic information, essential traffic information	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.3 — Alerting service (ALRS)

ACP ATM 1.3.1	Provide ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ACP ATM	Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 10, ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

1.3.2

*Optional content: EUROCONTROL
Guidelines for Controller Training in the
Handling of Unusual/Emergency
Situations*

Subtopic ATM 1.4 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

ACP ATM 1.4.1	Appreciate the impact principles of ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management on the controller.	3	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual, FABs, FUA, free route airspace, flight, local implementation of ATFCM principles, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 1.4.2	Apply flow management procedures in the provision of ATC.	3	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 1.4.3	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of airspace boundaries.	4	<i>Optional content: civil and military, controlled, uncontrolled, advisory, restricted, danger, prohibited, special rules, sector boundaries, national boundaries, FIR boundaries, delegated airspace, transfer of control, transfer of communications, en-route, off-route</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 1.4.4	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of areas of responsibility.	4	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 1.4.5	Inform supervisor of situation local factors affecting ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management.	3	<i>Optional content: abnormal situations, decrease in sector capacity, limitations on systems and equipment, changes in workload/capacity, unusual meteorological conditions, relevant information like: reported ground-based incidents, forest fire, smoke, oil pollution</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.5 — Airspace management (ASM)

ACP ATM 1.5.1	Appreciate the impact of ASM on the controller , principles and means of ASM.	3	Regulation (EC) No 551/2004⁵⁹, Regulation (EC) 2150/2005⁶⁰, Regulation (EC) No 730/2006⁶¹ <i>Optional content: FABs, EUROCONTROL Specification for the application of FUA, TSAs, CDRs, CBAs, free route airspace</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 1.5.2	Organise traffic to take account of ASM.	4	<i>Optional content: CDR, TSA, TRA, CBA, real-time activation, deactivation or reallocation of airspace</i>	APP ACP

TOPIC ATM 2 — COMMUNICATION

Subtopic ATM 2.1 — Effective communication

ACP ATM 2.1.1	Use approved phraseology.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual, standard words and phrases as contained in ICAO Annex 10 Vol. 2</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 2.1.2	Ensure effective communication.	4	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback	ALL

TOPIC ATM 3 — ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATM 3.1 — ATC clearances

ACP ATM 3.1.1	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, national documents</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 3.1.2	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.	4		ALL
ACP ATM 3.1.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

Subtopic ATM 3.2 — ATC instructions

⁵⁹— Regulation (EC) No 551/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 March 2004 on the organisation and use of the airspace in the single European sky (the airspace Regulation) – Commission statement (OJ L 96, 31.3.2004, p. 20).

⁶⁰— Commission Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 of 23 December 2005 laying down common rules for the flexible use of airspace (OJ L 342, 24.12.2005, p. 20).

⁶¹— Commission Regulation (EC) No 730/2006 of 11 May 2006 on airspace classification and access of flights operated under visual flight rules above flight level 195 (OJ L 128, 16.5.2006, p. 3).

ACP ATM 3.2.1	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 3.2.2	Integrate appropriate ATC instructions in control service.	4		ALL
ACP ATM 3.2.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

TOPIC ATM 4 — COORDINATION

Subtopic ATM 4.1 — Necessity for coordination

ACP ATM 4.1.1	Identify the need for coordination.	3		ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.2 — Tools and methods for coordination

ACP ATM 4.2.1	Use the available tools for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: electronic transfer of flight data, telephone, interphone, intercom, direct speech, radiotelephone (RTF), local agreements, automated system coordination</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.3 — Coordination procedures

ACP ATM 4.3.1	Initiate appropriate coordination.	3	Delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, transfer of control, etc., ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: release point</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 4.3.2	Analyse effect of coordination requested by an adjacent position/unit.	4	<i>Optional content: delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, release point, transfer of control, etc.</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 4.3.3	Select, after negotiation, an appropriate course of action.	5		ALL
ACP ATM 4.3.4	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL
ACP ATM	Coordinate when providing in—the	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

4.3.5 ~~provision of~~ FIS.

ACP	Coordinate	when providing	in the	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ATM	provision of	ALRS.				
4.3.6						

TOPIC ATM 5 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATM 5.1 — Altimetry

ACP ATM 5.1.1	Allocate levels according to altimetry data.	4	ICAO Doc 8168, ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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ACP ATM 5.1.2	Ensure separation according to altimetry data.	4	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition altitude, transition layer, height, flight level, altitude, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 5.2 — Terrain clearance

ACP ATM 5.2.1	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the rules for minimum safe levels and terrain clearance.	4	<i>Optional content: terrain clearance dimensions, minimum safe altitudes, transition level, minimum flight level, minimum sector altitude</i>	APP ACP
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TOPIC ATM 6 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATM 6.1 — Vertical separation

ACP ATM 6.1.1	Provide standard vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, RVSM, non-RVSM aircraft, holding pattern	ACP ACS
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ACP ATM 6.1.2	Provide increased vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, degraded aircraft performance, non-RVSM aircraft, reported severe turbulence</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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ACP ATM 6.1.3	Appreciate the application of emergency vertical emergency separation.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 6.2 — Horizontal separation

ACP ATM 6.2.1	Provide longitudinal separation.	4	Based on time, based on distance (DME and/or GNSS, RNAV) <i>Optional content: based on time with Mach number technique</i>	ACP
ACP ATM 6.2.2	Provide lateral separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030, holding	APP ACP
ACP ATM 6.2.3	Provide track separation.	4		ACP APP
ACP ATM 6.2.4	Provide geographical separation.	4	Visual, using navigation aids, area navigation	ACP APP

TOPIC ATM 7 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATM 7.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

ACP ATM 7.1.1	Differentiate between ACAS advisory thresholds and separation standards applicable in the area control environment.	2	ICAO Doc 9863 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL TCAS web page</i>	ACP ACS
ACP ATM 7.1.2	Describe the controller responsibility during and following an ACAS RA reported by pilot.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ACP ATM 7.1.3	Respond to pilot notification of actions based on airborne systems warnings.	3	ACAS, TAWS <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ACAS web page</i>	ALL

TOPIC ATM 8 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATM 8.1 — Data management

ACP ATM 8.1.1	Update the data display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.	3	<i>Optional content: information displayed, strip-marking procedures, electronic information data displays, actions based on traffic display information, calculation of EETs</i>	ALL
ACP ATM	Analyse pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL

8.1.2

ACP ATM 8.1.3	Organise pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
ACP ATM 8.1.4	Obtain flight plan information.	3	CPL, FPL, supplementary information <i>Optional content: RPL, AFIL, etc.</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 8.1.5	Use flight plan information.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 9 — OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (SIMULATED)

Subtopic ATM 9.1 — Integrity of the operational environment

ACP ATM 9.1.1	Obtain information concerning the operational environment.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, notices, local orders, verification of information</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 9.1.2	Ensure the integrity of the operational environment.	4	<i>Optional content: integrity of displays, verification of the information provided by displays, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.2 — Verification of the currency of operational procedures

ACP ATM 9.2.1	Check all relevant documentation before managing traffic.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, letters of agreement (LoAsLOAs), NOTAMs, AICs</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 9.2.2	Manage traffic in accordance with a change to operational procedures procedural changes .	4		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.3 — Handover-takeover

ACP ATM 9.3.1	Transfer information to the relieving controller.	3		ALL
ACP ATM 9.3.2	Obtain information from the controller handing over.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 10 — PROVISION OF CONTROL SERVICE

Subtopic ATM 10.1 — Responsibility and processing of information

ACP ATM 10.1.1	Describe the division of responsibility among between air traffic control units.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ACP ATM 10.1.2	Describe the responsibility in regard to military traffic.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9554</i>	ALL
ACP ATM 10.1.3	Describe the responsibility in regard to unmanned free balloons.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.1.4	Obtain operational information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, local operation manuals	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.1.5	Interpret operational information.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.1.6	Organise forwarding of operational information.	4	<i>Optional content: including the use of backup procedures</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.1.7	Integrate operational information into control decisions.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.1.8	Appreciate the influence of operational requirements.	3	<i>Optional content: military flying, calibration flights, aerial photography</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.2 — Area control

ACP ATM 10.2.1	Explain the responsibility for the provision of an area procedural control service.	2	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Annex 11, local operation manuals	ACP
ACP ATM 10.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the VFR and IFR traffic in VMC and IMC.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 4444	ACP APP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 10.3 — Traffic management process

ACP ATM 10.3.1	Ensure that situational awareness is maintained.	4	Information gathering, traffic projection	APP ACP
ACP ATM 10.3.2	Detect conflicts in time for appropriate resolution.	4		ALL
ACP ATM 10.3.3	Identify potential solutions to achieve a safe and effective traffic flow.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.3.4	Evaluate possible outcomes of different planning and control actions.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.3.5	Select an appropriate plan in time to achieve safe and effective traffic flow.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.3.6	Ensure an adequate priority of actions.	4		ALL
ACP ATM 10.3.7	Execute selected plan in a timely manner.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.3.8	Ensure a safe and efficient outcome is achieved.	4	Traffic monitoring, adaptability and follow-up	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.4 — Handling traffic

ACP ATM 10.4.1	Manage arrivals, departures and overflights.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ATM 10.4.2	Balance the workload against personal capacity.	5	Optional content: re-rout ing rerouting, re-planning replanning, prioritising solutions, denying requests, delegating responsibility for separation	APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC ATM 11 — HOLDING

Subtopic ATM 11.1 — General holding procedures

ACP ATM 11.1.1	Apply holding procedures.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, holding instructions, allocation of holding levels, onward clearance times	APP ACP APS ACS
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ACP ATM 11.1.2	Appreciate the factors affecting holding patterns.	3	Effect of speed, effect of level used, effect of navigation aid in use, turbulence, aircraft type	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 11.2 — Holding aircraft

ACP ATM 11.2.1	Issue Calculate expected clearance times.	3	onward	ACP ACS
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SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall acquire, decode and make proper use of meteorological information relevant to the provision of ATS.

TOPIC MET 1 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic MET 1.1 — Meteorological phenomena

ACP MET 1.1.1	Appreciate the impact of adverse weather on aircraft.	3	Thunderstorms, icing, jet streams, clear-air turbulence (CAT), turbulence, microburst, severe mountain waves, squall lines squalls, volcanic ash <i>Optional content: solar radiation</i>	ACP ACS
ACP MET 1.1.2	Integrate data about meteorological phenomena into the provision of ATS.	4	Clearances, instructions and transmitted information <i>Optional content: relevant meteorological phenomena</i>	ALL
ACP MET 1.1.3	Use techniques to avoid adverse weather when necessary/possible.	3	Re-routing Rerouting, level change, etc.	APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC MET 2 — SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Subtopic MET 2.1 — Sources of meteorological information

ACP MET 2.1.1	Obtain meteorological information.	3	METAR, TAF, SIGMET, AIRMET <i>Optional content: AIREP/special AIREP Special</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP MET 2.1.2	Relay meteorological information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: flight information centre, adjacent ATS unit</i>	ALL

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall analyse all navigational aspects in order to organise the traffic.

TOPIC NAV 1 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAV 1.1 — Maps and charts

ACP	Use relevant maps and charts.	3		APP
NAV				ACP
1.1.1				APS
				ACS

TOPIC NAV 2 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAV 2.1 — Navigational systems

ACP	Manage traffic in case of change in the operational status of navigational systems.	4	<i>Optional content: limitations, availability and status of ground-based and satellite-based systems</i>	APP
NAV				ACP
2.1.1				APS
				ACS

ACP	Appreciate the effect of precision, limitations—and a change of in the operational status of navigational systems.	3	<i>Optional content: precision, limitations, status, degraded procedures</i>	ALL
NAV				
2.1.2				

Subtopic NAV 2.2 — Navigational assistance

ACP	Evaluate the necessary information to be provided to pilots in need of navigational assistance.	5	<i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome, track, heading, distance, aerodrome information, any other navigational assistance relevant at the time</i>	APP
NAV				ACP
2.2.1				APS
				ACS

Subtopic NAV 2.3 — PBN applications

ACP NAV 2.3.1	State the navigation applications used in terminal and en-route environments.	1	Terminal-RNAV-1 (≈P-RNAV), En-route-RNAV-5 (B-RNAV) <i>Optional content: A-RNP, EC PBN Implementing Rule (Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/1048), ICAO Doc 9613</i>	ACP ACS
ACP NAV 2.3.2	Explain the principles and designation of navigation specifications in use.	2	<i>Optional content: performance, functionality, sensors, aircrew and controller requirements</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP NAV 2.3.3	State future PBN developments.	1	A-RNP, APV, RNP (AR) DEP <i>Optional content: RNP 3D, VNAV, RNP 4D, TBO</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall assess and integrate aircraft performance in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC ACFT 1 — AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFT 1.1 — Aircraft instruments

ACP ACFT 1.1.1	Integrate information from aircraft instruments provided by the pilot in the provision of ATS.	4	ALL
ACP ACFT 1.1.2	Explain the operation of aircraft radio equipment.	2	ALL
			<i>Optional content: radios (number of), emergency radios</i>

TOPIC ACFT 2 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFT 2.1 — Wake turbulence

ACP ACFT 2.1.1	Explain the wake turbulence effect and associated hazards to the succeeding aircraft.	2	ALL
ACP ACFT 2.1.2	Appreciate the techniques used to prevent hazards associated with wake turbulence to a succeeding aircraft.	3	ALL

TOPIC ACFT 3 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFT 3.1 — Climb factors

ACP ACFT 3.1.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during climb.	4	APP ACP APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: speed, mass, air density, cabin pressurisation, wind and temperature</i>

Subtopic ACFT 3.2 — Cruise factors

ACP ACFT 3.2.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during cruise.	4	ACP ACS
			Level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation

Subtopic ACFT 3.3 — Descent factors

ACP ACFT 3.3.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during descent.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, speed, rate of descent, cabin pressurisation</i>	ACP ACS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.4 — Economic factors

ACP ACFT 3.4.1	Integrate consideration of economic factors affecting aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: routing, level, speed, rate of climb and rate of descent, approach profile, top of descent</i>	ACP ACS
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ACP ACFT 3.4.2	Use continuous climb techniques where applicable.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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ACP ACFT 3.4.3	Use direct routing where applicable.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.5 — Environmental factors

ACP ACFT 3.5.1	Appreciate the performance restrictions due to environmental considerations constraints .	3	<i>Optional content: fuel-dumping, minimum flight levels, continuous descent operations</i>	ACP ACS
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TOPIC ACFT 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFT 4.1 — Performance data

ACP ACFT 4.1.1	Integrate the average performance data of a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment into the provision of a-control service.	4	Performance data under a representative variety of circumstances	APP ACP APS ACS
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the necessity to constantly extend their knowledge and analyse factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUM 1 — PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 1.1 — Cognitive

ACP HUM 1.1.1	Describe the human information processing model.	2	Attention, perception, memory, situational awareness, decision-making, response	ALL
ACP HUM 1.1.2	Describe the factors which influence human information processing.	2	Confidence, stress, learning, knowledge, experience, fatigue, alcohol/drugs, distraction, interpersonal relations	ALL
ACP HUM 1.1.3	Monitor the effect of human information processing factors on decision-making.	3	<i>Optional content: workload, stress, interpersonal relations, distraction, confidence</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 2 — MEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 2.1 — Fatigue

ACP HUM 2.1.1	State factors that cause fatigue.	1	Shift work <i>Optional content: night shifts and rosters, Regulation (EU) 2017/373, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 2.1.2	Describe the onset of fatigue.	2	<i>Optional content: lack of concentration, listlessness, irritability, frustration, ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 2.1.3	Recognise the onset of fatigue in self.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL

ACP HUM 2.1.4	Recognise the onset of fatigue in others.	1		ALL
ACP HUM 2.1.5	Describe appropriate action when recognising fatigue.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 2.2 — Fitness

ACP HUM 2.2.1	Recognise signs of lack of personal fitness.	1		ALL
ACP HUM 2.2.2	Describe actions when aware of a lack of personal fitness.	2		ALL

TOPIC HUM 3 — SOCIAL AND ORGANISATIONAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 3.1 — Team resource management (TRM)

ACP HUM 3.1.1	State the relevance of TRM.	1	<i>Optional content: TRM course, EUROCONTROL Guidelines for the development of TRM training</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 3.1.2	State the content of the TRM concept.	1	<i>Optional content: team work teamwork, human error, team roles, stress, decision-making, communication, situational awareness</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.2 — Teamwork and team roles

ACP HUM 3.2.1	Identify reasons for conflict.	3		ALL
ACP HUM 3.2.2	Describe actions to prevent human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: TRM team roles</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 3.2.3	Describe strategies to cope with human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: in your team, in the simulator</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.3 — Responsible behaviour

ACP HUM 3.3.1	Consider the factors which influence responsible behaviour.	2	<i>Optional content: situation, team, personal situation and judgement, instance of justification, moral</i>	ALL
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ACP HUM 3.3.2	Apply responsible judgement.	3	Case study and discussion about a dilemma situation	ALL
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TOPIC HUM 4 — STRESS

Subtopic HUM 4.1 — Stress

ACP HUM 4.1.1	Recognise the effects of stress on performance.	1	Stress and its symptoms in self and in others <i>Optional content:</i> <i>Regulation (EU) 2017/373</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 4.2 — Stress management

ACP HUM 4.2.1	Act to reduce stress.	3	The effect of personality in coping with stress, the benefits of active stress management	ALL
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ACP HUM 4.2.2	Respond to stressful situations by offering, asking or accepting assistance.	3	<i>Optional content: the benefits of offering, accepting and asking for help in stressful situations</i>	ALL
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ACP HUM 4.2.3	Recognise the effect of shocking and stressful events.	1	Self and others, abnormal situations, Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)	ALL
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ACP HUM 4.2.4	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).	2		ALL
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ACP HUM 4.2.5	Explain procedures to be used following an incident/accident.	2	<i>Optional content: CISM, counselling, human element</i>	ALL
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TOPIC HUM 5 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUM 5.1 — Human error

ACP HUM 5.1.1	Explain the relationship between error and safety.	2	Number and combination of errors, proactive versus reactive approach to discovery of error <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management</i>	ALL
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ACP HUM 5.1.2	Differentiate between the types of error.	2	Slips, lapses, mistakes <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 5.1.3	Describe error-prone conditions.	2	<i>Optional content: increase in traffic, changes in procedures, complexities of systems or traffic, weather, unusual occurrences</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 5.1.4	Collect examples of different error types, their causes and consequences for ATC.	3	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 5.1.5	Explain how to detect errors to compensate for them.	2	STCA, MSAW, individual and collective strategy <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 5.1.6	Execute corrective actions.	3	Error compensation <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 5.1.7	Explain the importance of error management.	2	<i>Optional content: prevention of incidents, safety improvement, revision of procedures and/or working practices</i> <i>practises</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 5.1.8	Describe the impact on an ATCO's performance following an occurrence/incident.	2	<i>Optional content: reporting, SMS, investigation, CISM</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 5.2 — Violation of rules

ACP HUM 5.2.1	Explain the causes and dangers of violation of rules becoming accepted as a practice.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
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TOPIC HUM 6 — COLLABORATIVE WORK

Subtopic HUM 6.1 — Communication

ACP HUM 6.1.1	Use communication effectively in ATC.	3		ALL
ACP HUM 6.1.2	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness.	4		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.2 — Collaborative work within the same area of responsibility

ACP HUM 6.2.1	List communication means between controllers in charge of the same area of responsibility (sector or tower).	1	<i>Optional content: electronic, written, verbal and non-verbal communication</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 6.2.2	Explain consequences of the use of communication means on effectiveness.	2	<i>Optional content: strips legibility and encoding, labels designation, feedback</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 6.2.3	List possible actions to provide a safe position handover.	1	<i>Optional content: rigour, preparation, overlap time</i>	ALL
ACP HUM 6.2.4	Explain consequences of a missed position handover process.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.3 — Collaborative work between different areas of responsibility

ACP HUM 6.3.1	List factors and means for an effective coordination between sectors and/or tower positions.	1	<i>Optional content: other sectors constraints, electronic coordination tools</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.4 — Controller/pilot cooperation

ACP HUM 6.4.1	Describe parameters affecting controller-pilot cooperation.	2	<i>Optional content: workload, mutual knowledge, controller versus pilot mental picture</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall integrate knowledge and understanding of the basic working principles of equipment and systems, and comply with the equipment and system degradation procedures in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC EQPS 1 — VOICE COMMUNICATIONS

Subtopic EQPS 1.1 — Radio communications

ACP EQPS 1.1.1	Operate two-way communication equipment.	3	Transmit/receive switches, procedures <i>Optional content: frequency selection, standby equipment</i>	ALL
ACP EQPS 1.1.2	Identify indications of operational status of radio equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: indicator lights, serviceability displays, selector/frequency displays</i>	ALL
ACP EQPS 1.1.3	Consider radio range.	2	<i>Optional content: transfer to another frequency, apparent radio failure, failure to establish radio contact, frequency protection range</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 1.2 — Other voice communications

ACP EQPS 1.2.1	Operate landline communications.	3	<i>Optional content: telephone, interphone and intercom equipment</i>	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 2 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPS 2.1 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

ACP EQPS 2.1.1	Decode AFTN messages.	3	<i>Optional content: movement and control messages, NOTAMs, SNOWTAMs, BIRDTAMs, etc.</i>	ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 2.2 — Automatic data interchange

ACP EQPS 2.2.1	Use automatic data transfer equipment where available.	3	<i>Optional content: automated information and coordination, OLDI</i>	APP ACP
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TOPIC EQPS 3 — CONTROLLER WORKING POSITION

Subtopic EQPS 3.1 — Operation and monitoring of equipment

ACP EQPS 3.1.1	Monitor the technical integrity of the controller working position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL
ACP EQPS 3.1.2	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.	3	<i>Optional content: situation displays, flight progress board, flight data display, radio, telephone, maps and charts, strip-printer, clock, information systems, UDF/VDF</i>	ALL
ACP EQPS 3.1.3	Operate available equipment in abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL

Subtopic EQPS 3.2 — Situation displays and information systems

ACP EQPS 3.2.1	Use situation displays.	3		ALL
ACP EQPS 3.2.2	Check availability of information material .	3		ALL
ACP EQPS 3.2.3	Obtain information from equipment.	3		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 3.3 — Flight data systems

ACP EQPS 3.3.1	Use the flight data information at controller working position.	3		ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 4 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPS 4.1 — New developments

ACP EQPS 4.1.1	Recognise future developments.	1	New advanced systems	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 5 — EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS' LIMITATIONS AND DEGRADATION

Subtopic EQPS 5.1 — Reaction to limitations

ACP EQPS 5.1.1	Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.	2		ALL
ACP EQPS 5.1.2	Respond to technical deficiencies of the operational position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 5.2 — Communication equipment degradation

ACP EQPS 5.2.1	Identify that communication equipment has degraded.	3	<i>Optional content: ground-air ground-air and landline communications</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP EQPS 5.2.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of communication equipment degradation.	3	<i>Procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data</i> <i>Optional content: procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.3 — Navigational equipment degradation

ACP EQPS 5.3.1	Identify when a navigational equipment failure will affect operational ability.	3	<i>Optional content: VOR, navigational aids</i>	ALL
ACP EQPS 5.3.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of a navigational equipment degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: vertical separation, information to aircraft, navigational assistance, seeking assistance from adjacent units</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall identify the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and appreciate aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PEN 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PEN 1.1 — Study visit to area control centre

ACP PEN 1.1.1	Appreciate the functions and provision of an operational area control service.	3	Study visit to an area control centre	ACP ACS
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TOPIC PEN 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PEN 2.1 — Contributors to civil ATS operations

ACP PEN 2.1.1	Characterise civil ATS activities in area control centre.	2	Study visit to an area control centre <i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, AIS, RCC</i>	ACP ACS
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ACP PEN 2.1.2	Characterise other parties interfacing with ATS operations.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to engineering services, firefighting and emergency services, airline operations offices</i>	ALL
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Subtopic PEN 2.2 — Contributors to military ATS operations

ACP PEN 2.2.1	Characterise military ATS activities.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence Units</i>	ALL
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TOPIC PEN 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PEN 3.1 — Provision of services and user requirements

ACP PEN 3.1.1	Identify the role of ATC as a service provider.	3		ALL
ACP PEN 3.1.2	Appreciate ATS users' requirements.	3		ALL

TOPIC PEN 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PEN 4.1 — Environmental protection

ACP PEN 4.1.1	Appreciate the mitigation techniques used en-route to minimise the aviation’s impact on the environment.	3	<i>Optional content: free route airspace (FRA), night/weekend routes, ICAO Circular 303 — Operational opportunities to minimize fuel use and reduce emissions</i>	ACP ACS
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SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall develop a professional attitudes to manage traffic in abnormal and emergency situations.

TOPIC ABES 1 — ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 1.1 — Overview of ABES

ACP ABES 1.1.1	List common abnormal and emergency situations.	1	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure, unreliable instruments, runway incursion</i>	ALL
ACP ABES 1.1.2	Identify potential or actual abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL
ACP ABES 1.1.3	Take into account the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACP ABES 1.1.4	Take into account that procedures do not exist for all abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: real-life examples</i>	ALL
ACP ABES 1.1.5	Consider how the evolution of a situation may have an impact on safety.	2	<i>Optional content: separation, information, coordination</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 2 — SKILLS IMPROVEMENT

Subtopic ABES 2.1 — Communication effectiveness

ACP ABES 2.1.1	Ensure effective communication in all circumstances including the case where standard phraseology is not applicable.	4	Phraseology, vocabulary, readback, radio silence instruction	ALL
ACP ABES 2.1.2	Apply change of radiotelephony call sign.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.2 — Avoidance of mental overload

ACP ABES 2.2.1	Describe actions to keep control of the situation under control .	2	<i>Optional content: sector-splitting, holding, flow management, task delegation</i>	ALL
ACP ABES 2.2.2	Organise priority of actions.	4		ALL
ACP ABES 2.2.3	Ensure effective circulation dissemination of information.	4	<i>Optional content: between executive and planner/coordinator, with the supervisor, between sectors, between ACC, APP and TWR, with ground staff, etc.</i>	ALL
ACP ABES 2.2.4	Consider asking for help.	2		ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.3 — Air / ground cooperation

ACP ABES 2.3.1	Collect appropriate information relevant to the situation.	3		ALL
ACP ABES 2.3.2	Assist the pilot.	3	Pilot workload <i>Optional content: instructions, information, support, human factors, etc.</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 3 — PROCEDURES FOR ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

Subtopic ABES 3.1 — Application of procedures for ABES

ACP ABES 3.1.1	Apply the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	3	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.2 — Radio failure

ACP ABES 3.2.1	Describe the procedures to be followed by a pilot when he/she that pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	2	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, military procedures</i>	ALL
ACP ABES 3.2.2	Apply the procedures to be followed when a pilot experiences complete or partial	3	<i>Optional content: prolonged loss of</i>	ALL

radio failure.

communication

Subtopic ABES 3.3 — Unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat

ACP ABES 3.3.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.4 — Strayed or unidentified aircraft

ACP ABES 3.4.1	Apply the procedures in the case of strayed aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: inside controlled airspace, outside controlled airspace</i>	ALL
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ACP ABES 3.4.2	Apply the procedures in the case of unidentified aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.5 — Diversions

ACP ABES 3.5.1	Provide navigational assistance to aircraft diverting in emergency aircraft .	4	Track/heading, distance, other navigational assistance <i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(v) Composition of initial training — Approach control surveillance rating (APS) training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(v) Composition of initial training

APPROACH CONTROL SURVEILLANCE RATING (APS) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) The ATCO Rating training Approach Control Surveillance Rating (APS) should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 7 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 — Approach Control Surveillance Rating (APS).
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 7 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and learn how to obtain the appropriate information.

TOPIC INTR 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTR 1.1 — Course introduction

APS INTR 1.1.1	Explain the aims and main objectives of the course.	2		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.2 — Course administration

APS INTR 1.2.1	State how the course is administered.	1		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

APS INTR 1.3.1	Use appropriate documentation and their sources for course studies.	3	<i>Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server</i>	ALL
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APS INTR 1.3.2	Integrate appropriate information into course studies.	4	Training documentation <i>Optional content: supplementary information, library</i>	ALL
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TOPIC INTR 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTR 2.1 — Course content and organisation

APS INTR 2.1.1	State the different training methods used during applied in the course.	1	Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events	ALL
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APS INTR 2.1.2	State the subjects covered by of the course and their purpose.	1		ALL
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APS INTR 2.1.3	Describe the organisation of theoretical training.	2	<i>Optional content: course programme</i>	ALL
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APS INTR 2.1.4	Describe the organisation of practical training.	2	<i>Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme</i>	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.2 — Training ethos

APS INTR 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	Training progress, assessment, briefing, debriefing, learner/instructor feedback, instructor/instructor feedback	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.3 — Assessment process

APS INTR 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2		ALL
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know, understand and apply the Rules of the Air and the Regulations regarding reporting, and airspace, and appreciate the Licensing and Competence principles.

TOPIC LAW 1 — ATCO LICENSING/CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCE

Subtopic LAW 1.1 — Privileges and conditions

APS LAW 1.1.1	Appreciate the conditions which shall be met to issue an Approach Control Surveillance rating.	3	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ⁶² on ATCO Licensing <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	APS
APS LAW 1.1.2	Explain how to maintain and update professional knowledge and skills to retain competence in the operational environment.	2		ALL
APS LAW 1.1.3	Explain the conditions for suspension/revocation of an ATCO licence.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing	ALL

TOPIC LAW 2 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAW 2.1 — Reports

APS LAW 2.1.1	List the standard forms for reports.	1	Air traffic incident report <i>Optional content: routine air-reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
APS LAW 2.1.2	Describe the functions of, and processes for, reporting.	2	Reporting culture, air traffic incident report, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁶³ , Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 ⁶⁴ <i>Optional content: breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records, voluntary reporting, ESARR-2</i>	ALL

⁶² Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

⁶³ Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).

⁶⁴ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 of 29 June 2015 laying down a list classifying occurrences in civil aviation to be mandatorily reported according to Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 163, 30.6.2015, p. 1).

APS LAW 2.1.3	Use forms for reporting.	3	Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁶⁵ , air traffic incident reporting form(s) <i>Optional content: routine air reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 2.2 — Airspace

APS LAW 2.2.1	Appreciate classes and structure of airspace and their relevance to Approach Control Surveillance rating operations. Appreciate airspace classes and structure and their relevance to operations using the Approach Control Surveillance rating.	3		APS
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APS LAW 2.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the airspace classification and structure of airspace .	4	<i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) No 923/2012⁶⁶, ICAO Annex 2, ICAO Annex 11, international requirements, civil requirements, military requirements, areas of responsibility, sectorisation, national requirements</i>	ALL
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APS LAW 2.2.3	Appreciate responsibility for terrain clearance.	3		ALL
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TOPIC LAW 3 — ATC SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAW 3.1 — Feedback process

APS LAW 3.1.1	State the importance of controller contribution to the feedback process.	1	<i>Optional content: voluntary reporting</i>	ALL
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APS LAW 3.1.2	Describe how reported occurrences are analysed.	2	<i>Optional content: ESARR-2, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, local procedures</i>	ALL
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APS LAW 3.1.3	Name the means used to disseminate recommendations.	1	<i>Optional content: safety letters, safety boards web pages</i>	ALL
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⁶⁵ ~~Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).~~

⁶⁶ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

APS LAW 3.1.4	Appreciate the 'Just Culture' concept.	3	Benefits, prerequisites, constraints <i>Optional content: EAM-2 GUI 6, GAIN Report</i> https://www.skybrary.aero	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 3.2 — Safety Investigation

APS LAW 3.2.1	Describe role and mission of Safety Investigation in the improvement of safety.	2		ALL
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APS LAW 3.2.2	Define working methods of Safety Investigation.	1		ALL
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SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall manage air traffic to ensure safe, orderly and expeditious services.

TOPIC ATM 1 — PROVISION OF SERVICES

Subtopic ATM 1.1 — Air traffic control (ATC) service

APS ATM 1.1.1	Appreciate own area of responsibility.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ATM 1.1.2	Provide approach control service.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 7030, ICAO Doc 4444, operation manuals	APP APS
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Subtopic ATM 1.2 — Flight information service (FIS)

APS ATM 1.2.1	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
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APS ATM 1.2.2	Use an ATIS surveillance system for in the provision of FIS.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, information to identified aircraft concerning: traffic, navigation <i>Optional content: weather</i>	APS ACS
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APS ATM 1.2.3	Issue appropriate information concerning the position location of conflicting traffic.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, traffic information, essential traffic information	APS ACS APP ACP
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APS ATM 1.2.4	Appreciate the use of ATIS in for the provision of flight information service, by approach controller.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APS APP
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Subtopic ATM 1.3 — Alerting service (ALRS)

APS ATM 1.3.1	Provide ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
			<i>Optional content: national documents</i>	
APS ATM 1.3.2	Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 10, ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
			<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations</i>	
APS ATM 1.3.3	Use an ATS surveillance system for in the provision of ALRS.	3		APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.4 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

APS ATM 1.4.1	Appreciate the impact principles of ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management on the controller.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual, FABs, FUA, free route airspace flight, local implementation of ATFCM principles, etc.</i>	
APS ATM 1.4.2	Apply flow management procedures in the provision of ATC.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	
APS ATM 1.4.3	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of airspace boundaries.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: civil and military, controlled, uncontrolled, advisory, restricted, danger, prohibited, special rules, sector boundaries, national boundaries, FIR boundaries, delegated airspace, transfer of control, transfer of communications, en-route, off-route</i>	
APS ATM 1.4.4	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of areas of responsibility.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	
APS ATM 1.4.5	Inform supervisor of local factors affecting ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management. situation-	3		APP ACP APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: abnormal situations, decrease in sector capacity, limitations on systems and equipment, changes in workload/capacity, unusual meteorological conditions, relevant</i>	

information like: reported ground-based incidents, forest fire, smoke, oil pollution

APS ATM 1.4.6	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of ATS surveillance system capability.	4		APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 1.5 - Airspace management (ASM)

APS ATM 1.5.1	Appreciate the impact of ASM on the controller. principles and means of ASM.	3	Regulation (EC) No 551/2004 ⁶⁷ , Regulation (EC) 2150/2005 ⁶⁸ , Regulation (EC) No 730/2006 ⁶⁹ Optional content: FABs, EUROCONTROL Specification for the application of FUA, TSAs, CDRs, CBAs, free route airspace	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 1.5.2	Organise traffic to take account of ASM.	4	Real-time activation, deactivation or reallocation of airspace Optional content: CDR, TSA, TRA, CBA	APS ACS

TOPIC ATM 2 - COMMUNICATION

Subtopic ATM 2.1 - Effective communication

APS ATM 2.1.1	Use approved phraseology.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 Optional content: ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual, standard words and phrases as contained in ICAO Annex 10 Vol. 2	ALL
APS ATM 2.1.2	Ensure effective communication.	4	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback	ALL

TOPIC ATM 3 - ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATM 3.1 - ATC clearances

APS ATM 3.1.1	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444,	ALL
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⁶⁷— Regulation (EC) No 551/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 March 2004 on the organisation and use of the airspace in the single European sky (the airspace Regulation) – Commission statement (OJ L 96, 31.3.2004, p. 20).

⁶⁸— Commission Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 of 23 December 2005 laying down common rules for the flexible use of airspace (OJ L 342, 24.12.2005, p. 20).

⁶⁹— Commission Regulation (EC) No 730/2006 of 11 May 2006 on airspace classification and access of flights operated under visual flight rules above flight level 195 (OJ L 128, 16.5.2006, p. 3).

APS ATM 3.1.2	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.	4		ALL
APS ATM 3.1.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

Subtopic ATM 3.2 — ATC instructions

APS ATM 3.2.1	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
			<i>Optional content: national documents</i>	
APS ATM 3.2.2	Integrate appropriate ATC instructions in control service.	4		ALL
APS ATM 3.2.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

TOPIC ATM 4 - COORDINATION

Subtopic ATM 4.1 - Necessity for coordination

APS ATM 4.1.1	Identify the need for coordination.	3		ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.2 - Tools and methods for coordination

APS ATM 4.2.1	Use the available tools for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: electronic transfer of flight data, telephone, interphone, intercom, direct speech, radiotelephone (RTF), local agreements, automated system coordination</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.3 - Coordination procedures

APS ATM 4.3.1	Initiate appropriate coordination.	3	Delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, transfer of control, etc., ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
			<i>Optional content: release point</i>	
APS ATM 4.3.2	Analyse effect of coordination requested by an adjacent position/unit.	4	<i>Optional content: delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground</i>	ALL

communications and separation, release point, transfer of control, etc.

APS ATM 4.3.3	Select, after negotiation, an appropriate course of action.	5		ALL
APS ATM 4.3.4	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL
APS ATM 4.3.5	Coordinate when providing in the provision of FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
APS ATM 4.3.6	Coordinate when providing in the provision of ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

TOPIC ATM 5 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATM 5.1 — Altimetry

APS ATM 5.1.1	Allocate levels according to altimetry data.	4	ICAO Doc 8168, ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
APS ATM 5.1.2	Ensure separation according to altimetry data.	4	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition altitude, transition layer, height, flight level, altitude, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 5.2 — Terrain clearance

APS ATM 5.2.1	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the rules for minimum safe levels and terrain clearance.	4	<i>Optional content: minimum vectoring altitude, terrain clearance dimensions, minimum safe altitudes, transition level, minimum flight level, minimum sector altitude</i>	APS ACS
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TOPIC ATM 6 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATM 6.1 — Vertical separation

APS ATM 6.1.1	Provide standard vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 , level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, holding pattern	APP APS
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APS ATM 6.1.2	Provide increased vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, degraded aircraft performance, non-RVSM aircraft, reported severe turbulence</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 6.1.3	Appreciate the application of emergency vertical emergency separation.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 6.1.4	Provide vertical separation in a surveillance environment.	4	Pressure altitude-derived information, pilot-level reports <i>Optional content: into/out of ATS surveillance system coverage</i>	APS ACS
Subtopic ATM 6.2 — Longitudinal separation in a surveillance environment				
APS ATM 6.2.1	Provide longitudinal separation in a surveillance environment.	4	Successive departures, successive arrivals, overflights, speed control, silent transfer, ICAO Doc 4444	APS
Subtopic ATM 6.3 — Delegation of separation				
APS ATM 6.3.1	Delegate separation to pilots in the case of aircraft executing successive visual approaches.	4		APP APS
APS ATM 6.3.2	Appreciate the conditions which must be met when delegating separation to pilots to fly maintaining own separation while in VMC.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	APP APS
Subtopic ATM 6.4 — Wake turbulence distance-based separation				
APS ATM 6.4.1	Provide distance-based wake turbulence separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: EASA SIB 2017-10 'En-route Wake Turbulence Encounters', national documents</i>	APS ACS
Subtopic ATM 6.5 — Separation based on ATS surveillance systems				
APS ATM 6.5.1	Describe how separation based on ATS surveillance systems is applied.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS
APS ATM 6.5.2	Provide horizontal separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030, local operation manuals, holding	APS ACS

APS ATM 6.5.3	Provide horizontal separation by vectoring in a variety of situations.	4	<i>Optional content: transit, meteorological phenomena, vectoring for approach, departure versus transit versus arrival</i>	APS ACS
APS ATM 6.5.4	Ensure horizontal or vertical separation from airspace boundaries.	4	Adjacent sectors, restricted, prohibited and danger areas PRD, TSAs.	APS ACS

TOPIC ATM 7 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATM 7.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

APS ATM 7.1.1	Differentiate between ACAS advisory thresholds and separation standards applicable in the approach control environment.	2	ICAO Doc 9863 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL TCAS web page</i>	APP APS
APS ATM 7.1.2	Describe the controller responsibility during and following an ACAS RA reported by pilot.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
APS ATM 7.1.3	Respond to pilot notification of actions based on airborne systems warnings.	3	ACAS, TAWS <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ACAS web page</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 7.2 — Ground-based safety nets

APS ATM 7.2.1	Describe the controller responsibility during and following safety net warnings.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: STCA, MSAW, APW, APM</i>	APS ACS
APS ATM 7.2.2	Respond to ground-based safety net warnings.	3	<i>Optional content: STCA, MSAW, APW, APM</i>	APS ACS

TOPIC ATM 8 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATM 8.1 — Data management

APS ATM 8.1.1	Update the data display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.	3	<i>Optional content: information displayed, strip-marking procedures, electronic information data displays, actions based on traffic display information, calculation of EETs</i>	ALL
APS ATM	Analyse pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL

8.1.2

APS ATM 8.1.3	Organise pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
APS ATM 8.1.4	Obtain flight plan information.	3	CPL, FPL, supplementary information <i>Optional content: RPL, AFIL, etc.</i>	ALL
APS ATM 8.1.5	Use flight plan information.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 9 — OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (SIMULATED)

Subtopic ATM 9.1 — Integrity of the operational environment

APS ATM 9.1.1	Obtain information concerning the operational environment.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, notices, local orders, verification of information</i>	ALL
APS ATM 9.1.2	Ensure the integrity of the operational environment.	4	<i>Optional content: integrity of displays, verification of the information provided by displays, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.2 — Verification of the currency of operational procedures

APS ATM 9.2.1	Check all relevant documentation before managing traffic.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, letters of agreement (LoAs/LOAs), NOTAMs, AICs</i>	ALL
APS ATM 9.2.2	Manage traffic in accordance with a change to operational procedures. procedural changes.	4		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.3 — Handover-takeover

APS ATM 9.3.1	Transfer information to the relieving controller.	3		ALL
APS ATM 9.3.2	Obtain information from the controller handing over.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 10 — PROVISION OF CONTROL SERVICE

Subtopic ATM 10.1 — Responsibility and processing of information

APS ATM	Describe the division of responsibility among/between air traffic control units.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
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10.1.1

APS ATM 10.1.1	Describe the responsibility in regard to military traffic.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9554</i>	ALL
APS ATM 10.1.3	Describe the responsibility in regard to unmanned free balloons.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 10.1.4	Obtain operational information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, local operation manuals	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 10.1.5	Interpret operational information.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 10.1.6	Organise forwarding of operational information.	4	<i>Optional content: including the use of backup procedures</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 10.1.7	Integrate operational information into control decisions.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
APS ATM 10.1.8	Appreciate the influence of operational requirements.	3	<i>Optional content: military flying, calibration flights, aerial photography</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.2 — ATS surveillance service

APS ATM 10.2.1	Explain the responsibility for the provision of an ATS surveillance service appropriate to APS rating.	2	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, local operation manuals	APS
APS ATM 10.2.2	Explain the functions that may be performed with the use of ATS surveillance systems derived information presented on a situation display.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS ACS
APS ATM 10.2.3	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the VFR, SVFR and IFR traffic in VMC and IMC.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 4444	APS APP ACP ACS

APS ATM 10.2.4	Apply the procedures for termination of ATS surveillance service.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: transfer of control, termination or interruption of ATS surveillance service</i>	APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 10.3 — Traffic management process

APS ATM 10.3.1	Ensure that situational awareness is maintained.	4	Information gathering, scanning, traffic projection	APS ACS
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APS ATM 10.3.2	Detect conflicts in time for appropriate resolution.	4		ALL
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APS ATM 10.3.3	Identify potential solutions to achieve a safe and effective traffic flow.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ATM 10.3.4	Evaluate possible outcomes of different planning and control actions.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ATM 10.3.5	Select an appropriate plan in time to achieve safe and effective traffic flow.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ATM 10.3.6	Ensure an adequate priority of actions.	4		ALL
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APS ATM 10.3.7	Execute selected plan in a timely manner.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ATM 10.3.8	Ensure a safe and efficient outcome is achieved.	4	Traffic monitoring, adaptability and follow-up	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 10.4 — Handling traffic

APS ATM 10.4.1	Manage arrivals, departures and overflights.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ATM 10.4.2	Balance the workload against personal capacity.	5	<i>Optional content: re-routing rerouting</i>	APP ACP APS
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re-planning replanning, prioritising solutions, denying requests, delegating responsibility for separation ACS

APS ATM 10.4.3	Define flight path monitoring and vectoring.	1	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS
APS ATM 10.4.4	Explain the requirements for vectoring and termination of vectoring.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS
APS ATM 10.4.5	Provide vectoring.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: separation, expediting arrivals, departures and/or climb to cruising levels, aircraft leaving the hold, navigation assistance, uncontrolled airspace, etc.</i>	APS ACS
APS ATM 10.4.6	Apply the procedures for termination of vectoring.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APS ACS
APS ATM 10.4.7	Manage traffic on different types of approaches.	4	Precision, non-precision, visual	APP APS
APS ATM 10.4.8	Initiate missed approach.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content:</i> https://www.skybrary.aero	APP APS
APS ATM 10.4.9	Integrate aircraft on missed approach into the traffic situation.	4		APP APS

Subtopic ATM 10.5 — Control service with advanced system support

APS ATM 10.5.1	Appreciate the impact of advanced systems on the provision of approach control service.	3	<i>Optional content: sequencing systems, arrival management, departure management, automated holding lists, vertical traffic displays, conflict detection and decision-making tools, automated information and coordination tools</i>	APS
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TOPIC ATM 11 — HOLDING

Subtopic ATM 11.1 — General holding procedures

APS ATM 11.1.1	Apply holding procedures.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, holding instructions, allocation of holding levels,	APP ACP APS
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onward clearance times ACS

APS ATM 11.1.2	Appreciate the factors affecting holding patterns.	3	Effect of speed, effect of level used, effect of navigation aid in use, turbulence, aircraft type	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 11.2 — Approaching aircraft

APS ATM 11.2.1	Issue Calculate Expected Approach Times (EATs) and Expected Onward Clearance times.	3		APP APS
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APS ATM 11.2.2	Organise the traffic landing sequence in a holding pattern.	4	<i>Optional content: company preference, aircraft performance, aircraft approach capability, ILS categories, flow control management</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ATM 11.3 — Holding in a surveillance environment

APS ATM 11.3.1	Organise traffic to separate other aircraft from holding aircraft.	4		APS ACS
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APS ATM 11.3.2	Integrate system support, when available.	4	<i>Optional content: arrival management system, automated holding lists, vertical traffic displays</i>	APS ACS
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TOPIC ATM 12 — IDENTIFICATION

Subtopic ATM 12.1 — Establishment of identification

APS ATM 12.1.1	Appreciate the precautions when establishing identification.	3		APS ACS
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APS ATM 12.1.2	Identify aircraft.	3	<i>Optional content: PSR, SSR or ADS identification method</i>	APS ACS
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APS ATM 12.1.3	Apply the procedures in the case of misidentification.	3		APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 12.2 — Maintenance of identification

APS ATM	Appreciate the necessity to maintain	3		APS
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12.2.1 identification. ACS

Subtopic ATM 12.3 — Loss of identity

APS ATM 12.3.1	Appreciate when an aircraft identification is lost or in doubt.	3	<i>Optional content: out of ATS surveillance system coverage, failure of ATS surveillance system, weather clutter, other clutter, garbling, holding, etc.</i>	APS ACS
APS ATM 12.3.2	Apply methods to re-establish identification.	3		APS ACS
APS ATM 12.3.3	Respond to loss/doubt concerning identification.	3	<i>Optional content: procedural separation</i>	APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 12.4 — Position information

APS ATM 12.4.1	Appreciate the circumstances when position information should be passed to the aircraft.	3		APS ACS
APS ATM 12.4.2	State the format in which position information can be passed to aircraft.	1	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 12.5 — Transfer of identity

APS ATM 12.5.1	Apply the methods of transfer of identification.	3		APS ACS
APS ATM 12.5.2	Appreciate the precautions when transferring identification.	3		APS ACS

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall acquire, decode and make proper use of meteorological information relevant to the provision of ATS.

TOPIC MET 1 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic MET 1.1 — Meteorological phenomena

APS MET 1.1.1	Appreciate the impact of adverse weather on aircraft.	3	Thunderstorms, icing, clear-air turbulence (CAT), turbulence, microburst, wind shear, severe mountain waves, squall lines squalls, volcanic ash	APP APS
APS MET 1.1.2	Integrate data about meteorological phenomena into the provision of ATS.	4	Clearances, instructions and transmitted information <i>Optional content: relevant meteorological phenomena</i>	ALL
APS MET 1.1.3	Use techniques to avoid adverse weather when necessary/possible.	3	Re-routing Rerouting, level change, etc.	APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC MET 2 — SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Subtopic MET 2.1 — Sources of meteorological information

APS MET 2.1.1	Obtain meteorological information.	3	METAR, TAF, SIGMET, AIRMET <i>Optional content: AIREP/special AIREP Special</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS MET 2.1.2	Relay meteorological information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: flight information centre, adjacent ATS unit</i>	ALL

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall analyse all navigational aspects in order to organise the traffic.

TOPIC NAV 1 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAV 1.1 — Maps and charts

APS NAV 1.1.1	Decode symbols and information displayed on aeronautical maps and charts.	3	Instrument approach charts, SID & STAR charts, aerodrome charts, visual approach charts <i>Optional content: visual approach charts, military maps and charts</i>	ADI APP APS
APS NAV 1.1.2	Use relevant maps and charts.	3		APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC NAV 2 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAV 2.1 — Navigational systems

APS NAV 2.1.1	Manage traffic in case of change in the operational status of navigational systems.	4	<i>Optional content: limitations, availability and status of ground-based and satellite-based systems</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS NAV 2.1.2	Appreciate the effect of precision, limitations and a change of in the operational status of navigational systems.	3	<i>Optional content: precision, limitations, status, degraded procedures</i>	ALL

Subtopic NAV 2.2 — Stabilised approach

APS NAV 2.2.1	Describe the concept of stabilised approach.	2	ICAO Doc 8168 <i>Optional content: https://www.skybrary.aero SKYbrary, Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006⁷⁰</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APS NAV 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of late change of runway-in-use or type of approach for landing aircraft.	3	Cockpit workload <i>Optional content: impact on vertical profile (CDO), FMS management, crew procedure briefing, missed approach, loss of situational awareness, etc.</i>	APP APS

⁷⁰— Regulation (EC) No 1899/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 amending Council Regulation (EEC) No 3922/91 on the harmonisation of technical requirements and administrative procedures in the field of civil aviation (OJ L 377, 27.12.2006, p. 1).

APS NAV 2.2.3	Appreciate controller actions that may contribute to an unstabilised approach.	3	Inappropriate speed control, vectoring for short final, vectoring for approach with significant tailwind, glide path interception from above, lack or incorrect distance to touchdown information, delayed descent, incorrect use of 'DIRECT TO'	APS
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Subtopic NAV 2.3 — Instrument departures and arrivals

APS NAV 2.3.1	Characterise Describe relevant SIDs and STARs .	2		ADI APP APS
APS NAV 2.3.2	Describe the types and phases of instrument approach procedures.	2		APP APS
APS NAV 2.3.3	Describe the relevant minima applicable for a precision/ non-precision and visual approach.	2	Optional content: Type A/B operations, CAT I/II/III criteria, LNAV, LNAV/VNAV, LPV, RNP AR APCH minima	ADI APP APS

Subtopic NAV 2.4 — Navigational assistance

APS NAV 2.4.1	Evaluate the necessary information to be provided to pilots in need of navigational assistance.	5	<i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome, track, heading, distance, aerodrome information, any other navigational assistance relevant at the time</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS NAV 2.4.2	Assist pilots with aircraft in navigation when required.	3	Aircraft observed to be deviating from their its known intended route, on pilots' request	APS ACS

Subtopic NAV 2.5 — Satellite-based systems

APS NAV 2.5.1	State the different applications of satellite-based systems relevant for approach operations.	1	RNP APCH, RNP AR APCH, SBAS, GBAS <i>Optional content: NPA, APV, baro-VNAV, APV, LNAV, LNAV/VNAV LPV, RNP minima, precision approach, ICAO Doc 8168 Vol.2</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic NAV 2.6 — PBN applications

APS NAV 2.6.1	State the navigation applications used in approach and terminal environments.	1	Approach-RNP APCH/ RNP AR APCH, Terminal-RNAV-1 (P-RNAV) RNP 1 with RF, rotorcraft option RNP 0.3 <i>Optional content: A-RNP, EU PBN</i>	APP APS
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~~Implementing Rule~~, ICAO Doc 9613,
 Regulation (EU) 716/2014⁷¹,
 Regulation (EU) 2018/1048⁷²

APS NAV 2.6.2	Explain the principles and designation of navigation specifications in use.	2	Performance, functionalities, sensors <i>Optional content: performance, functionality, sensors, aircrew and controller requirements, accuracy requirements, integrity and continuity</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS NAV 2.6.3	State future PBN developments.	1	A-RNP, APV , RNP (AR) DEP <i>Optional content: RNP 3D, VNAV, RNP 4D, TBO</i>	ADI APP ACP APS ACS

⁷¹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 716/2014 of 27 June 2014 on the establishment of the Pilot Common Project supporting the implementation of the European Air Traffic Management Master Plan (OJ L 190, 28.6.2014, p. 19).

⁷² Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/1048 of 18 July 2018 laying down airspace usage requirements and operating procedures concerning performance-based navigation (OJ L 189, 26.7.2018, p. 3).

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall assess and integrate aircraft performance in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC ACFT 1 — AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFT 1.1 — Aircraft instruments

APS ACFT 1.1.1	Integrate information from aircraft instruments provided by the pilot in the provision of ATS.	4		ALL
APS ACFT 1.1.2	Explain the operation of aircraft radio equipment.	2	<i>Optional content: radios (number of), emergency radios</i>	ALL
APS ACFT 1.1.3	Explain the operation of on-board surveillance equipment.	2	Transponders: equipment Mode A, Mode C, Mode S, ADS capability	ADI APS ACS

TOPIC ACFT 2 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFT 2.1 — Wake turbulence

APS ACFT 2.1.1	Explain the wake turbulence effect and associated hazards to the succeeding aircraft.	2		ALL
APS ACFT 2.1.2	Appreciate the techniques used to prevent hazards associated with wake turbulence to a succeeding aircraft.	3		ALL

Subtopic ACFT 2.2 — Application of ICAO approach categories

APS ACFT 2.2.1	Describe the use of ICAO approach categories.	2	ICAO Doc 8168	ADI APP APS
APS ACFT 2.2.2	Appreciate the effect of ICAO approach categories on the organisation of traffic organisation.	3		ADI APP APS

TOPIC ACFT 3 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFT 3.1 — Climb factors

APS ACFT 3.1.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during climb.	4	<i>Optional content: speed, mass, air density, cabin pressurisation, wind and temperature</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ACFT 3.1.2	Describe Appreciate —the influence of factors affecting departing aircraft on take-off .	3	<i>Optional content: runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation, wind, temperature, aircraft configuration, airframe contamination and aircraft mass</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.2 — Cruise factors

APS ACFT 3.2.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during cruise.	4	Level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation <i>Optional content: level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.3 — Descent and initial approach factors

APS ACFT 3.3.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during descent.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, speed, rate of descent, aircraft configuration, cabin pressurisation</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.4 — Final approach and landing factors

APS ACFT 3.4.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during final approach and landing.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, aircraft configuration, mass, meteorological conditions, runway conditions, runway slope, aerodrome elevation</i>	APP APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.5 — Economic factors

APS ACFT 3.5.1	Integrate consideration of economic factors affecting aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: routing, level, speed, rate of climb and rate of descent, approach profile</i>	APP APS
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APS ACFT 3.5.2	Use Provide continuous climb/ descent whenever possible. techniques where applicable .	3-4		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ACFT 3.5.3	Use direct routing where applicable.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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APS ACFT 3.5.4	Appreciate controller's actions that may contribute to pilot's ability to fly an optimum continuous descent.	3	<i>Optional content: level instructions, speed control, vertical speed control, vectoring, distance-to-touchdown information</i>	APP ACS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.6 — Environmental factors

APS ACFT 3.6.1	Appreciate the performance restrictions due to environmental constraints considerations .	3	<i>Optional content: fuel-dumping, noise-abatement procedures, minimum flight levels, bird strike hazard, continuous descent operations</i>	APP APS
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TOPIC ACFT 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFT 4.1 — Performance data

APS ACFT 4.1.1	Integrate the average performance data of a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment into the provision of a control service.	4	Performance data under a representative variety of circumstances	APP ACP APS ACS
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the necessity to constantly extend their knowledge and analyse factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUM 1 — PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 1.1 — Cognitive

APS HUM 1.1.1	Describe the human information processing model.	2	Attention, perception, memory, situational awareness, decision-making, response	ALL
APS HUM 1.1.2	Describe the factors which influence human information processing.	2	Confidence, stress, learning, knowledge, experience, fatigue, alcohol/drugs, distraction, interpersonal relations	ALL
APS HUM 1.1.3	Monitor the effect of human information processing factors on decision-making.	3	<i>Optional content: workload, stress, interpersonal relations, distraction, confidence</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 2 — MEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 2.1 — Fatigue

APS HUM 2.1.1	State factors that cause fatigue.	1	Shift work <i>Optional content: night shifts and rosters, Regulation (EU) 2017/373⁷³, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
APS HUM 2.1.2	Describe the onset of fatigue.	2	Regulation (EU) 2017/373 <i>Optional content: lack of concentration, listlessness, irritability, frustration, ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air</i>	ALL

⁷³ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/373 of 1 March 2017 laying down common requirements for providers of air traffic management/air navigation services and other air traffic management network functions and their oversight, repealing Regulation (EC) No 482/2008, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 1034/2011, (EU) No 1035/2011 and (EU) 2016/1377 and amending Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 62, 8.3.2017, p. 1).

Traffic Service Providers

APS HUM 2.1.3	Recognise the onset of fatigue in self.	1	Optional content: ICAO Circular 241—AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers	ALL
APS HUM 2.1.4	Recognise the onset of fatigue in others.	1		ALL
APS HUM 2.1.5	Describe appropriate action when recognising fatigue.	2		ALL
Subtopic HUM 2.2 — Fitness				
APS HUM 2.2.1	Recognise signs of lack of personal fitness.	1		ALL
APS HUM 2.2.2	Describe actions when aware of a lack of personal fitness.	2		ALL

TOPIC HUM 3 — SOCIAL AND ORGANISATIONAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 3.1 — Team resource management (TRM)

APS HUM 3.1.1	State the relevance of TRM.	1	Optional content: TRM course, EUROCONTROL Guidelines for the development of TRM training	ALL
APS HUM 3.1.2	State the content of the TRM concept.	1	Optional content: team work teamwork, human error, team roles, stress, decision-making, communication, situational awareness	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.2 — Teamwork and team roles

APS HUM 3.2.1	Identify reasons for conflict.	3		ALL
APS HUM 3.2.2	Describe actions to prevent human conflicts.	2	Optional content: TRM team roles	ALL
APS HUM 3.2.3	Describe strategies to cope with human conflicts.	2	Optional content: in your team, in the	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.3 — Responsible behaviour

APS HUM 3.3.1	Consider the factors which influence responsible behaviour.	2	<i>Optional content: situation, team, personal situation and judgement, instance of justification, moral motivation, personality</i>	ALL
APS HUM 3.3.2	Apply responsible judgement.	3	Case study and discussion about a dilemma situation	ALL

TOPIC HUM 4 — STRESS

Subtopic HUM 4.1 — Stress

APS HUM 4.1.1	Recognise the effects of stress on performance.	1	Stress and its symptoms in self and in others <i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) 2017/373</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 4.2 — Stress management

APS HUM 4.2.1	Act to reduce stress.	3	The effect of personality in coping with stress, the benefits of active stress management	ALL
APS HUM 4.2.2	Respond to stressful situations by offering, asking or accepting assistance.	3	<i>Optional content: the benefits of offering, accepting and asking for help in stressful situations</i>	ALL
APS HUM 4.2.3	Recognise the effect of shocking and stressful events.	1	Self and others, abnormal situations, Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)	ALL
APS HUM 4.2.4	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).	2		ALL
APS HUM 4.2.5	Explain procedures to be used following an incident/accident.	2	<i>Optional content: CISM, counselling, human element</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 5 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUM 5.1 — Human error

APS HUM 5.1.1	Explain the relationship between error and safety.	2	Number and combination of errors, proactive versus reactive approach to discovery of error <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.2	Differentiate between the types of error.	2	Slips, lapses, mistakes <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.3	Describe error-prone conditions.	2	<i>Optional content: increase in traffic, changes in procedures, complexities of systems or traffic, weather, unusual occurrences</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.4	Collect examples of different error types, their causes and consequences for ATC.	3	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.5	Explain how to detect errors to compensate for them.	2	STCA, MSAW, individual and collective strategy <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.6	Execute corrective actions.	3	Error compensation <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.7	Explain the importance of error management.	2	<i>Optional content: prevention of incidents, safety improvement, revision of procedures and/or working practices</i>	ALL
APS HUM 5.1.8	Describe the impact on an ATCO's performance following an occurrence/incident.	2	<i>Optional content: reporting, SMS, investigation, CISM</i>	ALL
Subtopic HUM 5.2 — Violation of rules				
APS HUM 5.2.1	Explain the causes and dangers of violation of rules becoming accepted as a	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 —</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 6 — COLLABORATIVE WORK**Subtopic HUM 6.1 — Communication**

APS HUM 6.1.1	Use communication effectively in ATC.	3	ALL
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APS HUM 6.1.2	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness.	4	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.2 — Collaborative work within the same area of responsibility

APS HUM 6.2.1	List communication means between controllers in charge of the same area of responsibility (sector or tower).	1	<i>Optional content: electronic, written, verbal and non-verbal communication</i>	ALL
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APS HUM 6.2.2	Explain consequences of the use of communication means on effectiveness.	2	<i>Optional content: strips legibility and encoding, labels designation, feedback</i>	ALL
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APS HUM 6.2.3	List possible actions to provide a safe position handover.	1	<i>Optional content: rigour, preparation, overlap time</i>	ALL
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APS HUM 6.2.4	Explain consequences of a missed position handover process.	2		ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.3 — Collaborative work between different areas of responsibility

APS HUM 6.3.1	List factors and means for an effective coordination between sectors and/or tower positions.	1	<i>Optional content: other sectors constraints, electronic coordination tools</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.4 — Controller/pilot cooperation

APS HUM 6.4.1	Describe parameters affecting controller/pilot cooperation.	2	<i>Optional content: workload, mutual knowledge, controller versus pilot mental picture</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall integrate knowledge and understanding of the basic working principles of equipment and systems, and comply with the equipment and system degradation procedures in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC EQPS 1 — VOICE COMMUNICATIONS

Subtopic EQPS 1.1 — Radio communications

APS EQPS 1.1.1	Operate two-way communication equipment.	3	Transmit/receive switches, procedures <i>Optional content: frequency selection, standby equipment</i>	ALL
APS EQPS 1.1.2	Identify indications of operational status of radio equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: indicator lights, serviceability displays, selector/frequency displays</i>	ALL
APS EQPS 1.1.3	Consider radio range.	2	<i>Optional content: transfer to another frequency, apparent radio failure, failure to establish radio contact, frequency protection range</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 1.2 — Other voice communications

APS EQPS 1.2.1	Operate landline communications.	3	<i>Optional content: telephone, interphone and intercom equipment</i>	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 2 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPS 2.1 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

APS EQPS 2.1.1	Decode AFTN messages.	3	<i>Optional content: movement and control messages, NOTAMs, SNOWTAMs, BIRDTAMs, etc.</i>	ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 2.2 — Automatic data interchange

APS EQPS 2.2.1	Use automatic data transfer equipment where available.	3	<i>Optional content: sequencing systems, automated information and coordination, OLDI</i>	ADV ADI APS ACS
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TOPIC EQPS 3 — CONTROLLER WORKING POSITION

Subtopic EQPS 3.1 — Operation and monitoring of equipment

APS EQPS 3.1.1	Monitor the technical integrity of the controller working position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL
APS EQPS 3.1.2	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.	3	<i>Optional content: situation displays, flight progress board, flight data display, radio, telephone, maps and charts, strip-printer, clock, information systems, UDF/VDF</i>	ALL
APS EQPS 3.1.3	Operate available equipment in abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL

Subtopic EQPS 3.2 — Situation displays and information systems

APS EQPS 3.2.1	Use situation displays.	3		ALL
APS EQPS 3.2.2	Check availability of information material .	3		ALL
APS EQPS 3.2.3	Obtain information from equipment.	3		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 3.3 — Flight data systems

APS EQPS 3.3.1	Use the flight data information at controller working position.	3		ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 3.4 — Use of ATS surveillance system

APS EQPS 3.4.1	Use the ATS surveillance system functions.	3		APS ACS
APS EQPS 3.4.2	Analyse the information provided by the ATS surveillance system.	4		APS ACS
APS EQPS 3.4.3	Assign codes.	4		APS ACS
APS EQPS 3.4.4	Appreciate the use of advanced surveillance technology.	3	<i>Optional content: Mode S, ADS-B, MLAT</i>	APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 3.5 — Advanced systems

APS EQPS 3.5.1	Appreciate the use of controller-pilot datalink controller-pilot data link communications when available.	3		APS ACS
APS EQPS 3.5.2	Appreciate the use of information provided by advanced systems.	3	<i>Optional content: trajectory-based information, MTCD, MONA, etc.</i>	APS ACS

TOPIC EQPS 4 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPS 4.1 — New developments

APS EQPS 4.1.1	Recognise future developments.	1	New advanced systems	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 5 — EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS LIMITATIONS AND DEGRADATION

Subtopic EQPS 5.1 — Reaction to limitations

APS EQPS 5.1.1	Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.	2		ALL
APS EQPS 5.1.2	Respond to technical deficiencies of the operational position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 5.2 — Communication equipment degradation

APS EQPS 5.2.1	Identify that communication equipment has degraded.	3	<i>Optional content: ground-air ground-air and landline communications</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS EQPS 5.2.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of communication equipment degradation.	3	Procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data <i>Optional content: procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.3 — Navigational equipment degradation

APS EQPS 5.3.1	Identify when a navigational equipment failure will affect operational ability.	3	<i>Optional content: VOR, navigational aids</i>	ALL
APS EQPS 5.3.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of a navigational equipment degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: vertical separation, information to aircraft, navigational</i>	ADI APP ACP APS

assistance, seeking assistance from adjacent units

ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.4 — Surveillance equipment degradation

APS EQPS 5.4.1	Identify that surveillance equipment has degraded.	3	Partial power failure, loss of certain facilities, total failure	APS ACS
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APS EQPS 5.4.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of surveillance equipment degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: inform adjacent sectors, inform aircraft, apply vertical separation (emergency), increased horizontal separation, reduce the number of aircraft entering area of responsibility, transfer aircraft to another unit</i>	APS ACS
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Subtopic EQPS 5.5 — ATC processing system degradation

APS EQPS 5.5.1	Identify a processing system degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: FDPS, SDPS, software processing of situation display</i>	APS ACS
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APS EQPS 5.5.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of a processing system degradation.	3		APS ACS
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SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall identify the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and appreciate aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PEN 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PEN 1.1 — Study visit to approach control unit

APS PEN 1.1.1	Appreciate the functions and provision of an operational approach control service.	3	Study visit to an approach control unit	APP APS
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TOPIC PEN 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PEN 2.1 — Contributors to civil ATS operations

APS PEN 2.1.1	Characterise civil ATS activities in approach control unit.	2	Study visit to an approach control unit <i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, ACC, AIS, RCC</i>	APP APS
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APS PEN 2.1.2	Characterise other parties interfacing with ATS operations.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to engineering services, firefighting and emergency services, airline operations offices</i>	ALL
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Subtopic PEN 2.2 — Contributors to military ATS operations

APS PEN 2.2.1	Characterise military ATS activities.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence Units</i>	ALL
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TOPIC PEN 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PEN 3.1 — Provision of services and user requirements

APS PEN 3.1.1	Identify the role of ATC as a service provider.	3		ALL
APS PEN 3.1.2	Appreciate ATS users' requirements.	3		ALL

TOPIC PEN 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PEN 4.1 — Environmental protection

APS PEN 4.1.1	Describe the environmental constraints on aerodrome operations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 303 — Operational opportunities to minimise fuel use and reduce emissions Operational Opportunities to Minimize Fuel Use and Reduce Emissions</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APS PEN 4.1.2	Explain the use of Collaborative Environmental Management (CEM) process at airports aerodromes.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
APS PEN 4.1.3	Appreciate the mitigation techniques used to minimise aviation's impact on the environment.	3	<i>Optional content: continuous descent operations (CDO), continuous climb operations (CCO), noise abatement procedures, noise preferential routes, flight efficiency</i>	APP APS

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall develop a professional attitudes to manage traffic in abnormal and emergency situations.

TOPIC ABES 1 — ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 1.1 — Overview of ABES

APS ABES 1.1.1	List common abnormal and emergency situations.	1	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure, unreliable instruments, runway incursion</i>	ALL
APS ABES 1.1.2	Identify potential or actual abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL
APS ABES 1.1.3	Take into account the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
APS ABES 1.1.4	Take into account that procedures do not exist for all abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: real-life examples</i>	ALL
APS ABES 1.1.5	Consider how the evolution of a situation may have an impact on safety.	2	<i>Optional content: separation, information, coordination</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 2 — SKILLS IMPROVEMENT

Subtopic ABES 2.1 — Communication effectiveness

APS ABES 2.1.1	Ensure effective communication in all circumstances including the case where standard phraseology is not applicable.	4	Phraseology, vocabulary, readback, radio silence instruction	ALL
APS ABES 2.1.2	Apply change of radiotelephony call sign.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.2 — Avoidance of mental overload

APS ABES 2.2.1	Describe actions to keep control of the situation under control .	2	<i>Optional content: sector-splitting, holding, flow management, task delegation</i>	ALL
APS ABES 2.2.2	Organise priority of actions.	4		ALL
APS ABES 2.2.3	Ensure effective circulation dissemination of information.	4	<i>Optional content: between executive and planner/coordinator, with the supervisor, between sectors, between ACC, APP and TWR, with ground staff, etc.</i>	ALL
APS ABES 2.2.4	Consider asking for help.	2		ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.3 — Air / ground cooperation

APS ABES 2.3.1	Collect appropriate information relevant to the situation.	3		ALL
APS ABES 2.3.2	Assist the pilot.	3	Pilot workload <i>Optional content: instructions, information, support, human factors, etc.</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 3 — PROCEDURES FOR ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

Subtopic ABES 3.1 — Application of procedures for ABES

APS ABES 3.1.1	Apply the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	3	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.2 — Radio failure

APS ABES 3.2.1	Describe the procedures to be followed by a pilot when he/she that pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	2	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, military procedures</i>	ALL
APS ABES	Apply the procedures to be followed when a pilot experiences complete or partial	3		ALL

3.2.2 radio failure.

Optional content: prolonged loss of communication

Subtopic ABES 3.3 — Unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat

APS ABES 3.3.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.4 — Strayed or unidentified aircraft

APS ABES 3.4.1	Apply the procedures in the case of strayed aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: inside controlled airspace, outside controlled airspace</i>	ALL
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APS ABES 3.4.2	Apply the procedures in the case of unidentified aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.5 — Diversions

APS ABES 3.5.1	Provide navigational assistance to aircraft diverting in emergency aircraft.	4	Track/heading, distance, other navigational assistance <i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ABES 3.6 — Transponder failure

APS ABES 3.6.1	Apply procedures in the event of an SSR transponder failure.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: total/partial failure, impact on ADS-B/Mode S capability</i>	APS ACS
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SUBJECT 11: AERODROMES

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise and understand the design and layout of aerodromes.

TOPIC AGA 1 — AERODROME DATA, LAYOUT AND COORDINATION

Subtopic AGA 1.1 — Definitions

APS AGA 1.1.1	Define aerodrome data.	1	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ⁷⁴ EASA-ED Decision 2014/013/R⁷⁵ ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA-ED Decision 2014/012⁷⁶/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
			<i>Optional content: aerodrome elevation, reference point, apron, movement area, manoeuvring area, hot spot</i>	

Subtopic AGA 1.2 — Coordination

APS AGA 1.2.1	Identify the information that has to be passed exchanged between Air Traffic Services (ATS) and the airport aerodrome authority.	3	Airport Aerodrome conditions, fire/rescue category, condition of ground equipment and NAVAIDs, AIRAC, Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA-ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA-ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	APP APS ADV ADI
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TOPIC AGA 2 — MOVEMENT AREA

Subtopic AGA 2.1 — Movement area

APS AGA 2.1.1	Describe movement area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA-ED Decision 2014/013/R ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’, EASA-ED Decision 2014/012/R ‘ADR-AMC/GM—Initial issue’	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.1.2	Describe the marking of obstacles and unusable or unserviceable areas.	2	Flags, signs on pavement, lights	ADV ADI APP

⁷⁴ Commission Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 of 12 February 2014 laying down requirements and administrative procedures related to aerodromes pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 44, 14.2.2014, p. 1).

⁷⁵ ~~Decision 2014/013/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Certification Specifications and Guidance Material for Aerodromes Design ‘CS-ADR-DSN—Initial issue’.~~

⁷⁶ ~~Decision 2014/012/R of the Executive Director of the Agency of 27 February 2014 adopting Acceptable Means of Compliance and Guidance Material to Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 ‘AMC/GM for Aerodromes—Initial Issue’.~~

				APS
APS AGA 2.1.3	Identify the information on conditions of the movement area that have to be passed on to aircraft.	3	Essential information on aerodrome conditions	ADV ADI APP APS
Subtopic AGA 2.2 — Manoeuvring area				
APS AGA 2.2.1	Describe manoeuvring area.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN – Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM – Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.2.2	Describe taxiway.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.2.3	Describe the daylight marking on taxiways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.2.4	Describe taxiway lighting.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
Subtopic AGA 2.3 — Runways				
APS AGA 2.3.1	Describe runway.	2	Runway, runway surface, runway strip, shoulder, runway end safety areas, clearways, stopways	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.2	Describe instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN – Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM – Initial issue'	ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.3	Describe non-instrument runway.	2	Regulation (EU) No 139/2014 EASA ED Decision 2014/013/R 'CS-ADR-DSN – Initial issue', EASA ED Decision 2014/012/R 'ADR AMC/GM – Initial issue'	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.4	Explain declared distances.	2	TORA, TODA, ASDA, LDA	ADV ADI APP

				APS
APS AGA 2.3.5	Explain the differences between ACN and PCN.	2	Strength of pavements	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.6	Describe the daylight markings on runways.	2	<i>Optional content: runway designator, centre line, threshold, aiming point, fixed distance, touchdown zone, side strip, colour</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.7	Describe runway lights.	2	<i>Optional content: colour, centre line, intensity, edge, touchdown zone, threshold, barettes</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.8	Explain the functions of visual landing aids.	2	<i>Optional content: AVASI, VASI, PAPI</i>	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.9	Describe the approach lighting systems.	2	Centre line, cross bars, stroboscopic lights, colours, intensity and brightness	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.10	Characterise the effect of water/ice on runways.	2		ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.11	Explain braking action.	2	Braking action coefficient	ADV ADI APP APS
APS AGA 2.3.12	Explain the effect of runway visual range on aerodrome operation.	2		ADV ADI APP APS

TOPIC AGA 3 — OBSTACLES

Subtopic AGA 3.1 — Obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes

APS	Explain the necessity for establishing and maintaining an obstacle-free airspace around aerodromes.	2		ADV
AGA				ADI
3.1.1				APP
				APS

TOPIC AGA 4 — MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT

Subtopic AGA 4.1 — Location

APS	Explain the location of different aerodrome ground equipment.	2		ADV
AGA				ADI
4.1.1				APP
				APS
				<i>Optional content: LLLOC, GP, VDF, radio communication or ATS surveillance systems sensors, stopbars, AVASI, VASI, PAPI</i>

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(vi) Composition of initial training — Area control surveillance rating (ACS) training

Subject objectives and training objectives

Table of contents

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a)(2)(vi) Composition of initial training

AREA CONTROL SURVEILLANCE RATING (ACS) TRAINING — SUBJECT OBJECTIVES AND TRAINING OBJECTIVES

- (a) The general principles that apply to this AMC are contained in AMC1 ATCO.D.010(a).
- (b) **The** ATCO Rating training Area Control Surveillance Rating (ACS) should contain the following subject objectives and training objectives that are associated with the subjects, topics and subtopics contained in Appendix 8 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) No 2015/340 — Area Control Surveillance Rating (ACS).
- (c) Subjects, topics and subtopics from Appendix 8 to Annex I to Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 are repeated in this AMC for the convenience of the reader and do not form part of it.

SUBJECT 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know and understand the training programme that they will follow and learn how to obtain the appropriate information.

TOPIC INTR 1 — COURSE MANAGEMENT

Subtopic INTR 1.1 — Course introduction

ACS INTR 1.1.1	Explain the aims and main objectives of the course.	2		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.2 — Course administration

ACS INTR 1.2.1	State how the course is administered.	1		ALL
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Subtopic INTR 1.3 — Study material and training documentation

ACS INTR 1.3.1	Use appropriate documentation and their sources for course studies.	3	<i>Optional content: training documentation, library, CBT library, web, learning management server</i>	ALL
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ACS INTR 1.3.2	Integrate appropriate information into course studies.	4	Training documentation <i>Optional content: supplementary information, library</i>	ALL
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TOPIC INTR 2 — INTRODUCTION TO THE ATC TRAINING COURSE

Subtopic INTR 2.1 — Course content and organisation

ACS INTR 2.1.1	State the different training methods used during applied in the course.	1	Theoretical training, practical training, self-study, types of training events	ALL
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ACS INTR 2.1.2	State the subjects covered by of the course and their purpose.	1		ALL
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ACS INTR 2.1.3	Describe the organisation of theoretical training.	2	<i>Optional content: course programme</i>	ALL
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ACS INTR 2.1.4	Describe the organisation of practical training.	2	<i>Optional content: PTP, simulation, briefing, debriefing, course programme</i>	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.2 — Training ethos

ACS INTR 2.2.1	Recognise the feedback mechanisms available.	1	Training progress, assessment, briefing, debriefing, learner/instructor feedback, instructor/instructor feedback	ALL
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Subtopic INTR 2.3 — Assessment process

ACS INTR 2.3.1	Describe the assessment process.	2		ALL
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SUBJECT 2: AVIATION LAW

The subject objective is:

Learners shall know, understand and apply the Rules of the Air and the Regulations regarding reporting, and airspace, and appreciate the Licensing and Competence principles.

TOPIC LAW 1 — ATCO LICENSING/CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCE

Subtopic LAW 1.1 — Privileges and conditions

ACS LAW 1.1.1	Appreciate the conditions which shall be met to issue an Area Control Surveillance rating.	3	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 ⁷⁷ on ATCO Licensing <i>Optional content: Anational documents</i>	ACS
ACS LAW 1.1.2	Explain how to maintain and update professional knowledge and skills to retain competence in the operational environment.	2		ALL
ACS LAW 1.1.3	Explain the conditions for suspension/revocation of an ATCO licence.	2	Regulation (EU) 2015/340 on ATCO Licensing	ALL

TOPIC LAW 2 — RULES AND REGULATIONS

Subtopic LAW 2.1 — Reports

ACS LAW 2.1.1	List the standard forms for reports.	1	Air traffic incident report <i>Optional content: routine air-reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
ACS LAW 2.1.2	Describe the functions of, and processes for, reporting.	2	Reporting culture, air traffic incident report, Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁷⁸ , Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 ⁷⁹ <i>Optional content: breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook,</i>	ALL

⁷⁷ Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/340 of 20 February 2015 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures relating to air traffic controllers' licences and certificates pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council, amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 and repealing Commission Regulation (EU) No 805/2011 (OJ L 63, 6.3.2015, p. 1).

⁷⁸ Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).

⁷⁹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1018 of 29 June 2015 laying down a list classifying occurrences in civil aviation to be mandatorily reported according to Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 163, 30.6.2015, p. 1).

ACS LAW 2.1.3	Use forms for reporting.	3	Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 ⁸⁰ , air traffic incident reporting form(s) <i>Optional content: routine air-reports, breach of regulations, watch/log-book watchbook/logbook, records</i>	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 2.2 — Airspace

ACS LAW 2.2.1	Appreciate classes and structure of airspace and their relevance to Area Control Surveillance rating operations. Appreciate airspace classes and structure and their relevance to operations using the Area Control Surveillance rating.	3		ACS
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ACS LAW 2.2.2	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the airspace classification and structure of airspace .	4	<i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) No 923/2012⁸¹, ICAO Annex 2, ICAO Annex 11, international requirements, civil requirements, military requirements, areas of responsibility, sectorization, national requirements</i>	ALL
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ACS LAW 2.2.3	Appreciate responsibility for terrain clearance.	3		ALL
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TOPIC LAW 3 — ATC SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Subtopic LAW 3.1 — Feedback process

ACS LAW 3.1.1	State the importance of controller contribution to the feedback process.	1	<i>Optional content: voluntary reporting</i>	ALL
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ACS LAW 3.1.2	Describe how reported occurrences are analysed.	2	<i>Optional content: ESARR 2 Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, local procedures</i>	ALL
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ACS LAW	Name the means used to disseminate recommendations.	1	<i>Optional content: safety letters, safety</i>	ALL
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⁸⁰ ~~Regulation (EU) No 376/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the reporting, analysis and follow-up of occurrences in civil aviation, amending Regulation (EU) No 996/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Directive 2003/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Regulations (EC) No 1321/2007 and (EC) No 1330/2007 (OJ L 122, 24.4.2014, p. 18).~~

⁸¹ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 of 26 September 2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 1035/2011 and Regulations (EC) No 1265/2007, (EC) No 1794/2006, (EC) No 730/2006, (EC) No 1033/2006 and (EU) No 255/2010 (OJ L 281, 13.10.2012, p. 1).

ACS LAW 3.1.4	Appreciate the 'Just Culture' concept.	3	Benefits, prerequisites, constraints Optional content: EAM-2-GUI-6, GAIN Report https://www.skybrary.aero	ALL
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Subtopic LAW 3.2 — Safety Investigation

ACS LAW 3.2.1	Describe role and mission of Safety Investigation in the improvement of safety.	2		ALL
ACS LAW 3.2.2	Define working methods of Safety Investigation.	1		ALL

SUBJECT 3: AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall manage air traffic to ensure safe, orderly and expeditious services.

TOPIC ATM 1 — PROVISION OF SERVICES

Subtopic ATM 1.1 — Air traffic control (ATC) service

ACS ATM 1.1.1	Appreciate own area of responsibility.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.1.2	Provide area control service.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 7030, ICAO Doc 4444, operation manuals	ACP ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.2 — Flight information service (FIS)

ACS ATM 1.2.1	Provide FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 1.2.2	Use an ATS surveillance system for in the provision of FIS.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, information to identified aircraft concerning: traffic, navigation <i>Optional content: weather</i>	APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.2.3	Issue appropriate information concerning the location position of conflicting traffic.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, traffic information, essential traffic information	APS ACS APP ACP

Subtopic ATM 1.3 — Alerting service (ALRS)

ACS ATM 1.3.1	Provide ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: national documents</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 1.3.2	Respond to distress and urgency messages and signals.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 10, ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations</i>	ALL
ACS ATM	Use an ATS surveillance system for in the provision of ALRS.	3		APS

Subtopic ATM 1.4 — ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management

ACS ATM 1.4.1	Appreciate the impact principles of ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management on the controller .	3	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual, FABs, FUA, free route airspace, flight, local implementation of ATFCM principles, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.4.2	Apply flow management procedures in the provision of ATC.	3	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.4.3	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of airspace boundaries.	4	<i>Optional content: civil and military, controlled, uncontrolled, advisory, restricted, danger, prohibited, special rules, sector boundaries, national boundaries, FIR boundaries, delegated airspace, transfer of control, transfer of communications, en-route, off-route</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.4.4	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of areas of responsibility.	4	<i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ATFCM Users Manual</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.4.5	Inform supervisor of situation local factors affecting ATS system capacity and air traffic flow management .	3	<i>Optional content: abnormal situations, decrease in sector capacity, limitations on systems and equipment, changes in workload/capacity, unusual meteorological conditions, relevant information like: reported ground-based incidents, forest fire, smoke, oil pollution</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.4.6	Organise traffic flows and patterns to take account of ATS surveillance system capability.	4		APP ACS

Subtopic ATM 1.5 — Airspace management (ASM)

ACS ATM 1.5.1	Appreciate the impact of ASM on the controller , principles and means.	3	Regulation (EC) No 551/2004⁸², Regulation (EC) 2150/2005⁸³, Regulation (EC) No 730/2006⁸⁴ <i>Optional content: FABs, EUROCONTROL Specification for the application of FUA, TSAs, CDRs, CBAs, free route airspace</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 1.5.2	Organise traffic to take account of ASM.	4	Real-time activation, deactivation or reallocation of airspace <i>Optional content: CDR, TSA, TRA, CBA</i>	APS ACS

TOPIC ATM 2 — COMMUNICATION

Subtopic ATM 2.1 — Effective communication

ACS ATM 2.1.1	Use approved phraseology.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9432 RTF manual, standard words and phrases as contained in ICAO Annex 10 Vol. 2</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 2.1.2	Ensure effective communication.	4	Communication techniques, readback/verification of readback	ALL

TOPIC ATM 3 — ATC CLEARANCES AND ATC INSTRUCTIONS

Subtopic ATM 3.1 — ATC clearances

ACS ATM 3.1.1	Issue appropriate ATC clearances.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, national documents</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 3.1.2	Integrate appropriate ATC clearances in control service.	4		ALL
ACS ATM 3.1.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

⁸²— Regulation (EC) No 551/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 March 2004 on the organisation and use of the airspace in the single European sky (the airspace Regulation) – Commission statement (OJ L 96, 31.3.2004, p. 20).

⁸³— Commission Regulation (EC) No 2150/2005 of 23 December 2005 laying down common rules for the flexible use of airspace (OJ L 342, 24.12.2005, p. 20.)

⁸⁴— Commission Regulation (EC) No 730/2006 of 11 May 2006 on airspace classification and access of flights operated under visual flight rules above flight level 195 (OJ L 128, 16.5.2006, p. 3).

Subtopic ATM 3.2 — ATC instructions

ACS ATM 3.2.1	Issue appropriate ATC instructions.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
			<i>Optional content: national documents</i>	
ACS ATM 3.2.2	Integrate appropriate ATC instructions in control service.	4		ALL
ACS ATM 3.2.3	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL

TOPIC ATM 4 — COORDINATION

Subtopic ATM 4.1 — Necessity for coordination

ACS ATM 4.1.1	Identify the need for coordination.	3		ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.2 — Tools and methods for coordination

ACS ATM 4.2.1	Use the available tools for coordination.	3	<i>Optional content: electronic transfer of flight data, telephone, interphone, intercom, direct speech, radiotelephone (RTF), local agreements, automated system coordination</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 4.3 — Coordination procedures

ACS ATM 4.3.1	Initiate appropriate coordination.	3	Delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, transfer of control, etc., ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
			<i>Optional content: release point</i>	
ACS ATM 4.3.2	Analyse effect of coordination requested by an adjacent position/unit.	4	<i>Optional content: delegation/transfer of responsibility for air-ground air-ground communications and separation, release point, transfer of control, etc.</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 4.3.3	Select, after negotiation, an appropriate course of action.	5		ALL
ACS ATM 4.3.4	Ensure the agreed course of action is carried out.	4		ALL
ACS ATM 4.3.5	Coordinate when providing in—the provision of FIS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

ACS ATM 4.3.6	Coordinate when providing in the provision of ALRS.	4	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
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TOPIC ATM 5 — ALTIMETRY AND LEVEL ALLOCATION

Subtopic ATM 5.1 — Altimetry

ACS ATM 5.1.1	Allocate levels according to altimetry data.	4	ICAO Doc 8168, ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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ACS ATM 5.1.2	Ensure separation according to altimetry data.	4	<i>Optional content: transition level, transition altitude, transition layer, height, flight level, altitude, vertical distance to airspace boundaries</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 5.2 — Terrain clearance

ACS ATM 5.2.1	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the rules for minimum safe levels and terrain clearance.	4	<i>Optional content: minimum vectoring altitude, terrain clearance dimensions, minimum safe altitudes, transition level, minimum flight level, minimum sector altitude</i>	APS ACS
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TOPIC ATM 6 — SEPARATIONS

Subtopic ATM 6.1 — Vertical separation

ACS ATM 6.1.1	Provide standard vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 , ICAO Doc 7030 , level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, RVSM, non-RVSM aircraft, holding pattern	ACP ACS
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ACS ATM 6.1.2	Provide increased vertical separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: level allocation, during climb/descent, rate of climb/descent, degraded aircraft performance, non-RVSM aircraft, reported severe turbulence</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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ACS ATM 6.1.3	Appreciate the application of emergency vertical emergency separation.	3	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 , ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030	APP ACP APS
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ACS ATM 6.1.4	Provide vertical separation in a surveillance environment.	4	Pressure altitude-derived information, pilot-level reports <i>Optional content: into/out of ATS surveillance system coverage</i>	APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 6.2 — Longitudinal separation in a surveillance environment

ACS ATM 6.2.1	Provide longitudinal separation in a surveillance environment.	4	Successive departures, successive arrivals, overflights, speed control, Mach number techniques, silent transfer, ICAO Doc 4444	ACS
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Subtopic ATM 6.3 — Wake turbulence distance-based separation

ACS ATM 6.3.1	Provide distance-based wake turbulence separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: EASA SIB 2017-10 'En-route Wake Turbulence Encounters', national documents</i>	APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 6.4 — Separation based on ATS surveillance systems

ACS ATM 6.4.1	Describe how separation based on ATS surveillance systems is applied.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS
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ACS ATM 6.4.2	Provide horizontal separation.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030, local operation manuals, holding	APS ACS
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ACS ATM 6.4.3	Provide horizontal separation by vectoring in a variety of situations.	4	<i>Optional content: transit, meteorological phenomena, vectoring for approach, departure versus transit versus arrival</i>	APS ACS
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ACS ATM 6.4.4	Ensure horizontal or vertical separation from airspace boundaries.	4	Adjacent sectors, restricted, prohibited and danger areas PRD, TSAs.	APS ACS
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TOPIC ATM 7 — AIRBORNE COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS AND GROUND-BASED SAFETY NETS

Subtopic ATM 7.1 — Airborne collision avoidance systems

ACS ATM 7.1.1	Differentiate between ACAS advisory thresholds and separation standards applicable in the area control environment.	2	ICAO Doc 9863 <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL TCAS web page</i>	ACP ACS
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ACS ATM 7.1.2	Describe the controller responsibility during and following an ACAS RA reported by pilot.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
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ACS ATM 7.1.3	Respond to pilot notification of actions based on airborne systems warnings.	3	ACAS, TAWS <i>Optional content: EUROCONTROL ACAS web page</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ATM 7.2 — Ground-based safety nets

ACS ATM 7.2.1	Describe the controller responsibility during and following safety net warnings.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: STCA, MSAW, APW, APM</i>	APS ACS
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ACS ATM 7.2.2	Respond to ground-based safety net warnings.	3	<i>Optional content: STCA, MSAW, APW, APM</i>	APS ACS
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TOPIC ATM 8 — DATA DISPLAY

Subtopic ATM 8.1 — Data management

ACS ATM 8.1.1	Update the data display to accurately reflect the traffic situation.	3	<i>Optional content: information displayed, strip-marking procedures, electronic information data displays, actions based on traffic display information, calculation of EETs</i>	ALL
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ACS ATM 8.1.2	Analyse pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
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ACS ATM 8.1.3	Organise pertinent data on data displays.	4		ALL
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ACS ATM 8.1.4	Obtain flight plan information.	3	CPL, FPL, supplementary information <i>Optional content: RPL, AFIL, etc.</i>	ALL
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ACS ATM 8.1.5	Use flight plan information.	3		ALL
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TOPIC ATM 9 — OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (SIMULATED)

Subtopic ATM 9.1 — Integrity of the operational environment

ACS ATM 9.1.1	Obtain information concerning the operational environment.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, notices, local orders, verification of information</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 9.1.2	Ensure the integrity of the operational environment.	4	<i>Optional content: integrity of displays, verification of the information provided by displays, etc.</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.2 — Verification of the currency of operational procedures

ACS ATM 9.2.1	Check all relevant documentation before managing traffic.	3	<i>Optional content: briefing, letters of agreement (LoAs/LOAs), NOTAMs, AICs</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 9.2.2	Manage traffic in accordance with a change to operational procedures procedural changes.	4		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 9.3 — Handover-takeover

ACS ATM 9.3.1	Transfer information to the relieving controller.	3		ALL
ACS ATM 9.3.2	Obtain information from the controller handing over.	3		ALL

TOPIC ATM 10 — PROVISION OF CONTROL SERVICE

Subtopic ATM 10.1 — Responsibility and processing of information

ACS ATM 10.1.1	Describe the division of responsibility among/between air traffic control units.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL
ACS ATM 10.1.2	Describe the responsibility in regard to military traffic.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 9554</i>	ALL
ACS ATM 10.1.3	Describe the responsibility in regard to unmanned free balloons.	2	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	APP ACP APS ACS

ACS ATM 10.1.4	Obtain operational information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, local operation manuals	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.1.5	Interpret operational information.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.1.6	Organise forwarding of operational information.	4	<i>Optional content: including the use of backup procedures</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.1.7	Integrate operational information into control decisions.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.1.8	Appreciate the influence of operational requirements.	3	<i>Optional content: military flying, calibration flights, aerial photography</i>	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.2 — ATS surveillance service

ACS ATM 10.2.1	Explain the responsibility for the provision of ATS surveillance service appropriate to ACS rating.	2	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, local operation manuals	ACS
ACS ATM 10.2.2	Explain the functions that may be performed with the use of ATS surveillance systems derived information presented on a situation display.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.2.3	Provide planning, coordination and control actions appropriate to the VFR and IFR traffic in VMC and IMC.	4	Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, ICAO Annex 11, ICAO Doc 4444	ACS APP ACP APS
ACS ATM 10.2.4	Apply the procedures for termination of ATS surveillance service.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 <i>Optional content: transfer of control, termination or interruption of ATS surveillance service</i>	APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 10.3 — Traffic management process

ACS ATM 10.3.1	Ensure that situational awareness is maintained.	4	Information gathering, scanning, traffic projection	APS ACS
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ACS ATM 10.3.2	Detect conflicts in time for appropriate resolution.	4		ALL
ACS ATM 10.3.3	Identify potential solutions to achieve a safe and effective traffic flow.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.3.4	Evaluate possible outcomes of different planning and control actions.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.3.5	Select an appropriate plan in time to achieve safe and effective traffic flow.	5		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.3.6	Ensure an adequate priority of actions.	4		ALL
ACS ATM 10.3.7	Execute selected plan in a timely manner.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.3.8	Ensure a safe and efficient outcome is achieved.	4	Traffic monitoring, adaptability and follow-up	ALL

Subtopic ATM 10.4 — Handling traffic

ACS ATM 10.4.1	Manage arrivals, departures and overflights.	4		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.4.2	Balance the workload against personal capacity.	5	<i>Optional content: re-routing rerouting, re-planning replanning, prioritising solutions, denying requests, delegating responsibility for separation</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.4.3	Define flight path monitoring and vectoring.	1	ICAO Doc 4444	APS ACS
ACS ATM	Explain the requirements for vectoring and termination of vectoring.	2	ICAO Doc 4444	APS

10.4.4					ACS
ACS ATM 10.4.5	Provide vectoring.	4	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	<i>Optional content: separation, expediting arrivals, departures and/or climb to cruising levels, aircraft leaving the hold, navigation assistance, uncontrolled airspace, etc.</i>	APS ACS
ACS ATM 10.4.6	Apply the procedures for termination of vectoring.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012		APS ACS
Subtopic ATM 10.5 — Control service with advanced system support					
ACS ATM 10.5.1	Appreciate the impact of advanced systems on the provision of area control service.	3		<i>Optional content: sequencing systems, automated holding lists, vertical traffic displays, conflict detection and decision-making tools, automated information and coordination tools</i>	ACS
TOPIC ATM 11 — HOLDING					
Subtopic ATM 11.1 — General holding procedures					
ACS ATM 11.1.1	Apply holding procedures.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012, holding instructions, allocation of holding levels, onward clearance times		APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ATM 11.1.2	Appreciate the factors affecting holding patterns.	3	Effect of speed, effect of level used, effect of navigation aid in use, turbulence, aircraft type		APP ACP APS ACS
Subtopic ATM 11.2 — Holding aircraft					
ACS ATM 11.2.1	Issue Calculate expected onward clearance times.	3			ACP ACS
Subtopic ATM 11.3 — Holding in a surveillance environment					
ACS ATM 11.3.1	Organise traffic to separate other aircraft from holding aircraft.	4			APS ACS
ACS ATM 11.3.2	Integrate system support, when available.	4		<i>Optional content: arrival management</i>	APS ACS

TOPIC ATM 12 — IDENTIFICATION

Subtopic ATM 12.1 — Establishment of identification

ACS ATM 12.1.1	Appreciate the precautions when establishing identification.	3	APS ACS
ACS ATM 12.1.2	Identify aircraft.	3	APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: PSR, SSR or ADS identification method</i>
ACS ATM 12.1.3	Apply the procedures in the case of misidentification.	3	APS ACS

Subtopic ATM 12.2 — Maintenance of identification

ACS ATM 12.2.1	Appreciate the necessity to maintain identification.	3	APS ACS
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Subtopic ATM 12.3 — Loss of identity

ACS ATM 12.3.1	Appreciate when an aircraft identification is lost or in doubt.	3	APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: out of ATS surveillance system coverage, failure of ATS surveillance system, weather clutter, other clutter, garbling, holding, etc.</i>
ACS ATM 12.3.2	Apply methods to re-establish identification.	3	APS ACS
ACS ATM 12.3.3	Respond to loss/doubt concerning identification.	3	APS ACS
			<i>Optional content: procedural separation</i>

Subtopic ATM 12.4 — Position Information

ACS ATM 12.4.1	Appreciate the circumstances when position information should be passed to the aircraft.	3	APS ACS
ACS ATM 12.4.2	State the format in which position information can be passed on to aircraft.	1	APS ACS
			ICAO Doc 4444

Subtopic ATM 12.5 — Transfer of identity

ACS ATM 12.5.1	Apply the methods of transfer of identification.	3	APS ACS
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ACS
ATM
12.5.2

Appreciate the precautions when **3**
transferring identification.

APS
ACS

SUBJECT 4: METEOROLOGY

The subject objective is:

Learners shall acquire, decode and make proper use of meteorological information relevant to the provision of ATS.

TOPIC MET 1 — METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA

Subtopic MET 1.1 — Meteorological phenomena

ACS MET 1.1.1	Appreciate the impact of adverse weather on aircraft.	3	Thunderstorms, icing, jet streams, clear-air turbulence (CAT), turbulence, microburst, severe mountain waves, squall lines squalls, volcanic ash <i>Optional content: solar radiation</i>	ACP ACS
ACS MET 1.1.2	Integrate data about meteorological phenomena into the provision of ATS.	4	Clearances, instructions and transmitted information <i>Optional content: relevant meteorological phenomena</i>	ALL
ACS MET 1.1.3	Use techniques to avoid adverse weather when necessary/possible.	3	Re-routing Rerouting, level change, etc.	APP ACP APS ACS

TOPIC MET 2 — SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Subtopic MET 2.1 — Sources of meteorological information

ACS MET 2.1.1	Obtain meteorological information	3	METAR, TAF, SIGMET, AIRMET <i>Optional content: AIREP/special AIREP Special</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS MET 2.1.2	Relay meteorological information.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: flight information centre, adjacent ATS unit</i>	ALL

SUBJECT 5: NAVIGATION

The subject objective is:

Learners shall analyse all navigational aspects in order to organise the traffic.

TOPIC NAV 1 — MAPS AND AERONAUTICAL CHARTS

Subtopic NAV 1.1 — Maps and charts

ACS	Use relevant maps and charts.	3		APP
NAV			ACP	
1.1.1			APS	ACS

TOPIC NAV 2 — INSTRUMENT NAVIGATION

Subtopic NAV 2.1 — Navigational systems

ACS	Manage traffic in case of change in the operational status of navigational systems.	4		APP
NAV			Optional content: limitations, availability and status of ground-based and satellite-based systems	ACP
2.1.1			APS	ACS

ACS	Appreciate the effect of precision, limitations and a change of in the operational status of navigational systems.	3		
NAV			Optional content: precision, limitations, status, degraded procedures	ALL
2.1.2				

Subtopic NAV 2.2 — Navigational assistance

ACS	Evaluate the necessary information to be provided to pilots in need of navigational assistance.	5		APP
NAV			Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome, track, heading, distance, aerodrome information, any other navigational assistance relevant at the time	ACP
2.2.1			APS	ACS

ACS	Assist pilots with aircraft-in navigation when required.	3	Aircraft observed to be deviating from their its known intended route, on pilots' request	APS
NAV			ACS	
2.2.2				

Subtopic NAV 2.3 — PBN applications

ACS	State the navigation applications used in terminal and en-route environments.	1	Terminal-RNAV-1 (≈P-RNAV), En-route-RNAV-5 (B-RNAV)	
NAV			Optional content: A-RNP, EC PBN Implementing Rule	ACP
2.3.1			(Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/1048),	ACS

ACS NAV 2.3.2	Explain the principles and designation of navigation specifications in use.	2	<i>Optional content: performance, functionality, sensors, aircrew and controller requirements</i>	<i>APP</i> <i>ACP</i> <i>APS</i> <i>ACS</i>
<hr/>				
ACS NAV 2.3.3	State future PBN developments.	1	A-RNP, APV , RNP (AR) DEP <i>Optional content: RNP 3D, VNAV, RNP</i> 4D, TBO	<i>ADI</i> <i>APP</i> <i>ACP</i> <i>APS</i> <i>ACS</i>

SUBJECT 6: AIRCRAFT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall assess and integrate aircraft performance in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC ACFT 1 — AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS

Subtopic ACFT 1.1 — Aircraft instruments

ACS ACFT 1.1.1	Integrate information from aircraft instruments provided by the pilot in the provision of ATS.	4		ALL
ACS ACFT 1.1.2	Explain the operation of aircraft radio equipment.	2	<i>Optional content: radios (number of), emergency radios</i>	ALL
ACS ACFT 1.1.3	Explain the operation of on-board surveillance equipment.	2	Transponders: equipment Mode A, Mode C, Mode S, ADS capability	ADI APS ACS

TOPIC ACFT 2 — AIRCRAFT CATEGORIES

Subtopic ACFT 2.1 — Wake turbulence

ACS ACFT 2.1.1	Explain the wake turbulence effect and associated hazards to the succeeding aircraft.	2		ALL
ACS ACFT 2.1.2	Appreciate the techniques used to prevent hazards associated with wake turbulence to succeeding aircraft.	3		ALL

TOPIC ACFT 3 — FACTORS AFFECTING AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

Subtopic ACFT 3.1 — Climb factors

ACS ACFT 3.1.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during climb.	4	<i>Optional content: speed, mass, air density, cabin pressurisation, wind and temperature</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.2 — Cruise factors

ACS ACFT 3.2.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during cruise.	4	Level, cruising speed, wind, mass, cabin pressurisation	ACP ACS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.3 — Descent factors

ACS ACFT 3.3.1	Integrate the influence of factors affecting aircraft during descent.	4	<i>Optional content: wind, speed, rate of descent, cabin pressurisation</i>	ACP ACS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.4 — Economic factors

ACS ACFT 3.4.1	Integrate consideration of economic factors affecting aircraft.	4	<i>Optional content: routing, level, speed, rate of climb and rate of descent, approach profile, top of descent</i>	ACP ACS
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ACS ACFT 3.4.2	Provide Use continuous climb/descent techniques—where applicable whenever possible.	3-4		APP ACP APS ACS
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ACS ACFT 3.4.3	Use direct routing where applicable.	3		APP ACP APS ACS
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ACS ACFT 3.4.4	Appreciate controller's actions that may contribute to pilot's ability to fly an optimum continuous descent.	3		ACS APS
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Subtopic ACFT 3.5 — Environmental factors

ACS ACFT 3.5.1	Appreciate the performance restrictions due to environmental constraints. considerations.	3	<i>Optional content: fuel-dumping, minimum flight levels, continuous descent operations</i>	ACP ACS
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TOPIC ACFT 4 — AIRCRAFT DATA

Subtopic ACFT 4.1 — Performance data

ACS ACFT 4.1.1	Integrate the average performance data of a representative sample of aircraft which will be encountered in the operational/working environment into the provision of a -control service.	4	Performance data under a representative variety of circumstances	APP ACP APS ACS
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SUBJECT 7: HUMAN FACTORS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall recognise the necessity to constantly extend their knowledge and analyse factors which affect personal and team performance.

TOPIC HUM 1 — PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 1.1 — Cognitive

ACS HUM 1.1.1	Describe the human information processing model.	2	Attention, perception, memory, situational awareness, decision-making, response	ALL
ACS HUM 1.1.2	Describe the factors which influence human information processing.	2	Confidence, stress, learning, knowledge, experience, fatigue, alcohol/drugs, distraction, interpersonal relations	ALL
ACS HUM 1.1.3	Monitor the effect of human information processing factors on decision-making.	3	<i>Optional content: workload, stress, interpersonal relations, distraction, confidence</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 2 — MEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 2.1 — Fatigue

ACS HUM 2.1.1	State factors that cause fatigue.	1	Shift work <i>Optional content: night shifts and rosters, Regulation (EU) 2017/373⁸⁵, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 2.1.2	Describe the onset of fatigue.	2	Regulation (EU) 2017/373 <i>Optional content: lack of concentration, listlessness, irritability, frustration, ICAO Circular 241 – AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control, ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL

⁸⁵ Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/373 of 1 March 2017 laying down common requirements for providers of air traffic management/air navigation services and other air traffic management network functions and their oversight, repealing Regulation (EC) No 482/2008, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 1034/2011, (EU) No 1035/2011 and (EU) 2016/1377 and amending Regulation (EU) No 677/2011 (OJ L 62, 8.3.2017, p. 1).

ACS HUM 2.1.3	Recognise the onset of fatigue in self.	1	<i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 241 – AN/145 Human factors in Air Traffic Control ICAO/IFATCA/CANSO's Fatigue Management Guide for Air Traffic Service Providers</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 2.1.4	Recognise the onset of fatigue in others.	1		ALL
ACS HUM 2.1.5	Describe appropriate action when recognising fatigue.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 2.2 — Fitness

ACS HUM 2.2.1	Recognise signs of lack of personal fitness.	1		ALL
ACS HUM 2.2.2	Describe actions when aware of a lack of personal fitness.	2		ALL

TOPIC HUM 3 — SOCIAL AND ORGANISATIONAL FACTORS

Subtopic HUM 3.1 — Team resource management (TRM)

ACS HUM 3.1.1	State the relevance of TRM.	1	<i>Optional content: TRM course, EUROCONTROL Guidelines for the development of TRM training</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 3.1.2	State the content of the TRM concept.	1	<i>Optional content: team work teamwork, human error, team roles, stress, decision making, communication, situational awareness</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.2 — Teamwork and team roles

ACS HUM 3.2.1	Identify reasons for conflict.	3		ALL
ACS HUM 3.2.2	Describe actions to prevent human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: TRM team roles</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 3.2.3	Describe strategies to cope with human conflicts.	2	<i>Optional content: in your team, in the</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 3.3 — Responsible behaviour

ACS HUM 3.3.1	Consider the factors which influence responsible behaviour.	2	<i>Optional content: situation, team, personal situation and judgement, instance of justification, moral motivation, personality</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 3.3.2	Apply responsible judgement.	3	Case study and discussion about a dilemma situation	ALL

TOPIC HUM 4 — STRESS

Subtopic HUM 4.1 — Stress

ACS HUM 4.1.1	Recognise the effects of stress on performance.	1	Stress and its symptoms in self and in others <i>Optional content: Regulation (EU) 2017/373</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 4.2 — Stress management

ACS HUM 4.2.1	Act to reduce stress.	3	The effect of personality in coping with stress, the benefits of active stress management	ALL
ACS HUM 4.2.2	Respond to stressful situations by offering, asking or accepting assistance.	3	<i>Optional content: the benefits of offering, accepting and asking for help in stressful situations</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 4.2.3	Recognise the effect of shocking and stressful events.	1	Self and others, abnormal situations, Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)	ALL
ACS HUM 4.2.4	Consider the benefits of Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM).	2		ALL
ACS HUM 4.2.5	Explain procedures to be used following an incident/accident.	2	<i>Optional content: CISM, counselling, human element</i>	ALL

TOPIC HUM 5 — HUMAN ERROR

Subtopic HUM 5.1 — Human error

ACS HUM 5.1.1	Explain the relationship between error and safety.	2	Number and combination of errors, proactive versus reactive approach to discovery of error <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.2	Differentiate between the types of error.	2	Slips, lapses, mistakes <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.3	Describe error-prone conditions.	2	 <i>Optional content: increase in traffic, changes in procedures, complexities of systems or traffic, weather, unusual occurrences</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.4	Collect examples of different error types, their causes and consequences for ATC.	3	 <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.5	Explain how to detect errors to compensate for them.	2	STCA, MSAW, individual and collective strategy <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.6	Execute corrective actions.	3	Error compensation <i>Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.7	Explain the importance of error management.	2	 <i>Optional content: prevention of incidents, safety improvement, revision of procedures and/or working practices</i> <i>practises</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 5.1.8	Describe the impact on an ATCO's performance following an occurrence/incident.	2	 <i>Optional content: reporting, SMS, investigation, CISM</i>	ALL

Subtopic HUM 5.2 — Violation of rules

ACS HUM	Explain the causes and dangers of violation of rules becoming accepted as a	2		ALL
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5.2.1 practice.

Optional content: ICAO Circular 314 — AN/178 Threat and Error Management (TEM) in Air Traffic Control

TOPIC HUM 6 — COLLABORATIVE WORK

Subtopic HUM 6.1 — Communication

ACS HUM 6.1.1	Use communication effectively in ATC.	3		ALL
ACS HUM 6.1.2	Analyse examples of pilot and controller pilot-controller communication for effectiveness.	4		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.2 — Collaborative work within the same area of responsibility

ACS HUM 6.2.1	List communication means between controllers in charge of the same area of responsibility (sector or tower).	1	<i>Optional content: electronic, written, verbal and non-verbal communication</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 6.2.2	Explain consequences of the use of communication means on effectiveness.	2	<i>Optional content: strips legibility and encoding, labels designation, feedback</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 6.2.3	List possible actions to provide a safe position handover.	1	<i>Optional content: rigour, preparation, overlap time</i>	ALL
ACS HUM 6.2.4	Explain consequences of a missed position handover process.	2		ALL

Subtopic HUM 6.3 — Collaborative work between different areas of responsibility

ACS HUM 6.3.1	List factors and means for an effective coordination between sectors and/or tower positions.	1	<i>Optional content: other sectors</i>	ALL
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Subtopic HUM 6.4 — Controller/pilot cooperation

ACS HUM 6.4.1	Describe parameters affecting controller and and pilot cooperation.	2	<i>Optional content: workload, mutual knowledge, controller versus pilot mental picture</i>	ALL
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SUBJECT 8: EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall integrate knowledge and understanding of the basic working principles of equipment and systems, and comply with the equipment and system degradation procedures in the provision of ATS.

TOPIC EQPS 1 — VOICE COMMUNICATIONS

Subtopic EQPS 1.1 — Radio communications

ACS EQPS 1.1.1	Operate two-way communication equipment.	3	Transmit/receive switches, procedures <i>Optional content: frequency selection, standby equipment</i>	ALL
ACS EQPS 1.1.2	Identify indications of operational status of radio equipment.	3	<i>Optional content: indicator lights, serviceability displays, selector/frequency displays</i>	ALL
ACS EQPS 1.1.3	Consider radio range.	2	<i>Optional content: transfer to another frequency, apparent radio failure, failure to establish radio contact, frequency protection range</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 1.2 — Other voice communications

ACS EQPS 1.2.1	Operate landline communications.	3	<i>Optional content: telephone, interphone and intercom equipment</i>	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 2 — AUTOMATION IN ATS

Subtopic EQPS 2.1 — Aeronautical fixed telecommunication network (AFTN)

ACS EQPS 2.1.1	Decode AFTN messages.	3	<i>Optional content: movement and control messages, NOTAMs, SNOWTAMs, BIRDTAMs, etc.</i>	ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 2.2 — Automatic data interchange

ACS EQPS 2.2.1	Use automatic data transfer equipment where available.	3	<i>Optional content: sequencing systems, automated information and coordination, OLDI</i>	ADV ADI APS ACS
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TOPIC EQPS 3 — CONTROLLER WORKING POSITION

Subtopic EQPS 3.1 — Operation and monitoring of equipment

ACS EQPS 3.1.1	Monitor the technical integrity of the controller working position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL
ACS EQPS 3.1.2	Operate the equipment of the controller working position.	3	<i>Optional content: situation displays, flight progress board, flight data display, radio, telephone, maps and charts, strip-printer, clock, information systems, UDF/VDF</i>	ALL
ACS EQPS 3.1.3	Operate available equipment in abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL

Subtopic EQPS 3.2 — Situation displays and information systems

ACS EQPS 3.2.1	Use situation displays.	3		ALL
ACS EQPS 3.2.2	Check availability of information-material.	3		ALL
ACS EQPS 3.2.3	Obtain information from equipment.	3		APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 3.3 — Flight data systems

ACS EQPS 3.3.1	Use the flight data information at controller working position.	3		ALL
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Subtopic EQPS 3.4 — Use of ATS surveillance system

ACS EQPS 3.4.1	Use the ATS surveillance system functions.	3		APS ACS
ACS EQPS 3.4.2	Analyse the information provided by the ATS surveillance system.	4		APS ACS
ACS EQPS 3.4.3	Assign codes.	4		APS ACS
ACS EQPS 3.4.4	Appreciate the use of advanced surveillance technology.	3	<i>Optional content: Mode S, ADS-B, MLAT</i>	APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 3.5 — Advanced systems

ACS EQPS 3.5.1	Appreciate the use of controller-pilot datalink controller-pilot data link communications when available.	3		APS ACS
ACS EQPS 3.5.2	Appreciate the use of information provided by advanced systems.	3	<i>Optional content: trajectory-based information, MTCD, MONA, etc.</i>	APS ACS

TOPIC EQPS 4 — FUTURE EQUIPMENT

Subtopic EQPS 4.1 — New developments

ACS EQPS 4.1.1	Recognise future developments.	1	New advanced systems	ALL
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TOPIC EQPS 5 — EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS LIMITATIONS AND DEGRADATION

Subtopic EQPS 5.1 — Reaction to limitations

ACS EQPS 5.1.1	Take account of the limitations of equipment and systems.	2		ALL
ACS EQPS 5.1.2	Respond to technical deficiencies of the operational position.	3	Notification procedures, responsibilities	ALL

Subtopic EQPS 5.2 — Communication equipment degradation

ACS EQPS 5.2.1	Identify that communication equipment has degraded.	3	<i>Optional content: ground-air ground-air and landline communications</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS EQPS 5.2.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of communication equipment degradation.	3	Procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data <i>Optional content: procedures for total or partial degradation of ground-air and landline communications, alternative methods of transferring data</i>	APP ACP APS ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.3 — Navigational equipment degradation

ACS EQPS 5.3.1	Identify when a navigational equipment failure will affect operational ability.	3	<i>Optional content: VOR, navigational aids</i>	ALL
ACS EQPS 5.3.2	Apply contingency procedures in the event of a navigational equipment degradation.	3	<i>Optional content: vertical separation, information to aircraft, navigational</i>	ADI APP ACP

assistance, seeking assistance from adjacent units APS
ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.4 — Surveillance equipment degradation

ACS EQPS 5.4.1 Identify that surveillance equipment has degraded. 3 Partial power failure, loss of certain facilities, total failure APS
ACS

ACS EQPS 5.4.2 Apply contingency procedures in the event of surveillance equipment degradation. 3 *Optional content: inform adjacent sectors, inform aircraft, apply vertical separation (emergency), increased horizontal separation, reduce the number of aircraft entering area of responsibility, transfer aircraft to another unit* APS
ACS

Subtopic EQPS 5.5 — ATC processing system degradation

ACS EQPS 5.5.1 Identify a processing system degradation. 3 *Optional content: FDPS, SDPS, software processing of situation display* APS
ACS

ACS EQPS 5.5.2 Apply contingency procedures in the event of a processing system degradation. 3 APS
ACS

SUBJECT 9: PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENT

The subject objective is:

Learners shall identify the need for close cooperation with other parties concerning ATM operations and appreciate aspects of environmental protection.

TOPIC PEN 1 — FAMILIARISATION

Subtopic PEN 1.1 — Study visit to an area control centre

ACS PEN 1.1.1	Appreciate the functions and provision of an operational area control service.	3	Study visit to an area control centre	ACP ACS
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TOPIC PEN 2 — AIRSPACE USERS

Subtopic PEN 2.1 — Contributors to civil ATS operations

ACS PEN 2.1.1	Characterise civil ATS activities in area control centre.	2	Study visit to an area control centre <i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, AIS, RCC</i>	ACP ACS
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ACS PEN 2.1.2	Characterise other parties interfacing with ATS operations.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to engineering services, firefighting and emergency services, airline operations offices</i>	ALL
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Subtopic PEN 2.2 — Contributors to military ATS operations

ACS PEN 2.2.1	Characterise military ATS activities.	2	<i>Optional content: familiarisation visits to TWR, APP, ACC, AIS, RCC, Air Defence Units</i>	ALL
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TOPIC PEN 3 — CUSTOMER RELATIONS

Subtopic PEN 3.1 — Provision of services and user requirements

ACS PEN 3.1.1	Identify the role of ATC as a service provider.	3		ALL
ACS PEN 3.1.2	Appreciate ATS users' requirements.	3		ALL

TOPIC PEN 4 — ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Subtopic PEN 4.1 — Environmental protection

ACS PEN 4.1.1	Appreciate the mitigation techniques used en-route to minimise the aviation's impact on the environment.	3	<i>Optional content: free route airspace (FRA), night/weekend routes, continuous descent operations (CDO), continuous climb operations (CCO), ICAO Circular 303 — Operational opportunities to minimize fuel use and reduce emissions Operational Opportunities to Minimize Fuel Use and Reduce Emissions</i>	ACP ACS
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SUBJECT 10: ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

The subject objective is:

Learners shall develop a professional attitudes to manage traffic in abnormal and emergency situations.

TOPIC ABES 1 — ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS (ABES)

Subtopic ABES 1.1 — Overview of ABES

ACS ABES 1.1.1	List common abnormal and emergency situations.	1	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure, unreliable instruments, runway incursion</i>	ALL
ACS ABES 1.1.2	Identify potential or actual abnormal and emergency situations.	3		ALL
ACS ABES 1.1.3	Take into account the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
ACS ABES 1.1.4	Take into account that procedures do not exist for all abnormal and emergency situations.	2	<i>Optional content: real-life examples</i>	ALL
ACS ABES 1.1.5	Consider how the evolution of a situation may have an impact on safety.	2	<i>Optional content: separation, information, coordination</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 2 — SKILLS IMPROVEMENT

Subtopic ABES 2.1 — Communication effectiveness

ACS ABES 2.1.1	Ensure effective communication in all circumstances including the case where standard phraseology is not applicable.	4	Phraseology, vocabulary, readback, radio silence instruction	ALL
ACS ABES 2.1.2	Apply change of radiotelephony call sign.	3	ICAO Doc 4444	ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.2 — Avoidance of mental overload

ACS ABES 2.2.1	Describe actions to keep control of the situation under control .	2	<i>Optional content: sector-splitting, holding, flow management, task delegation</i>	ALL
ACS ABES 2.2.2	Organise priority of actions.	4		ALL
ACS ABES 2.2.3	Ensure effective circulation dissemination of information.	4	<i>Optional content: between executive and planner/coordinator, with the supervisor, between sectors, between ACC, APP and TWR, with ground staff, etc.</i>	ALL
ACS ABES 2.2.4	Consider asking for help.	2		ALL

Subtopic ABES 2.3 — Air / ground cooperation

ACS ABES 2.3.1	Collect appropriate information relevant to the situation.	3		ALL
ACS ABES 2.3.2	Assist the pilot.	3	Pilot workload <i>Optional content: instructions, information, support, human factors, etc.</i>	ALL

TOPIC ABES 3 — PROCEDURES FOR ABNORMAL AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

Subtopic ABES 3.1 — Application of procedures for ABES

ACS ABES 3.1.1	Apply the procedures for given abnormal and emergency situations.	3	<i>Optional content: EATM Guidelines for Controller Training in the Handling of Unusual/Emergency Situations, ambulance flights, ground-based safety nets alerts, airframe failure</i>	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.2 — Radio failure

ACS ABES 3.2.1	Describe the procedures to be followed by a pilot when he/she that pilot experiences complete or partial radio failure.	2	ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: ICAO Doc 4444, military procedures</i>	ALL
ACS ABES	Apply the procedures to be followed when a pilot experiences complete or partial	3		ALL

3.2.2 radio failure.

Optional content: prolonged loss of communication

Subtopic ABES 3.3 — Unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat

ACS ABES 3.3.1	Apply ATC procedures associated with unlawful interference and aircraft bomb threat.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.4 — Strayed or unidentified aircraft

ACS ABES 3.4.1	Apply the procedures in the case of strayed aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: inside controlled airspace, outside controlled airspace</i>	ALL
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ACS ABES 3.4.2	Apply the procedures in the case of unidentified aircraft.	3	ICAO Doc 4444 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012	ALL
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Subtopic ABES 3.5 — Diversions

ACS ABES 3.5.1	Provide navigational assistance to aircraft diverting in emergency aircraft .	4	Track/heading, distance, other navigational assistance <i>Optional content: nearest most suitable aerodrome</i>	APP ACP APS ACS
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Subtopic ABES 3.6 — Transponder failure

ACS ABES 3.6.1	Apply procedures in the event of an SSR transponder failure.	3	ICAO Doc 4444, ICAO Doc 7030 Regulation (EU) No 923/2012 <i>Optional content: total/partial failure, impact on ADS-B/Mode S capability</i>	APS ACS
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